### **LAB** :1

# **Objective(s):**

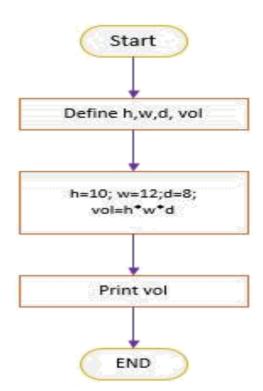
To be familiar with syntax and structure of C- programming. To learn problem-solving techniques using C

**Program:** Write a Program to calculate and display the volume of a CUBE having its height (h=10cm), width (w=12cm) and depth (8cm).

### Algorithm:

- 1. Start
- 2. Define variables: h(int), w(int), d(int), vol(int)
- 3. Assign value to variables: h = 10, w=12, d=8
- 4. Calculate the volume as: vol = h\*w\*d
- 5. Display the volume (vol)
- 6. Stop

## **Flowchart:**



### <u>Code:</u> (*Use comments wherever applicable*)

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
//start the program
int h,w,d,vol; //variables declaration
h=10;w=12;d=8; //assign value to variables
vol=h*w*d; //calculation using mathematical formula
printf("The Volume of the cube is: %d",vol); //display the volume
getch();
//end the main program
}
```

#### **Output:**

The Volume of the cube is: 960

#### SAMPLE PROGRAMS

(Students are to code the following programs in the lab and show the output to instructor/course teacher)

#### **Instructions**

- Write comment to make your programs readable.
- Use descriptive variables in your programs(Name of the variables should show their purposes)

#### **Programs List**

- 1. Write a C program to display "This is my first C Program".
- 2. Write a C program to add two numbers (2 and 6) and display its sum.
- 3. Write a C program to multiply two numbers (4 and 5) and display its product.
- 4. Write a C program to calculate area and circumference of a circle.
- 5. Write a C program to perform addition, subtraction, division and multiplication of two numbers.
- 6. Write C program to evaluate each of the following equations.
  - (i) V = u + at. (ii)  $S \neq ut + 1/2a$  (iii)  $T = 2*a + \sqrt{b + 9c}$
- 7. Write a program that reads an employee's number, his/her worked hours number in a month and the amount he received per hour. Print the employee's number and salary that he/she will receive at end of the month, with two decimal places.

| Input Samples | Output Samples       |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 25            | NUMBER = 25          |
| 100           | SALARY = U\$ 550.00  |
| 5.50          |                      |
|               |                      |
| 1             | NUMBER = 1           |
| 200           | SALARY = U\$ 4100.00 |
| 20.50         |                      |
|               |                      |
| 6             | NUMBER = 6           |
| 145           | SALARY = U\$ 2254.75 |
| 15.55         |                      |

8. Little John wants to calculate and show the amount of spent fuel liters on a trip, using a car that does 12 Km/L. For this, he would like you to help him through a simple program. To perform the calculation, you have to read spent time (in hours) and the same average speed (km/h). In this way, you can get distance and then, calculate how many liters would be needed. Show the value with three decimal places after the point.

| Input Sample | Output Sample |
|--------------|---------------|
| 10<br>85     | 70.833        |
|              |               |
| 2<br>92      | 15.333        |
|              |               |
| 22           | 122.833       |
| 67           |               |