

版本

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| 1    | 2022/1/1  | 陈颖琪          | 0.1 | RISC-V CPU模型虚拟仿真 |
| 2    | 2022/2/24 | 陈颖琪          | 0.2 | 仿真平台说明，添加ripes   |
| 3    | 2022/3/29 | 陈颖琪          | 0.3 | 修正了表1中的两处错误      |
| 4    | 2023/3/14 | 陈颖琪          | 0.4 | 仿真平台3略           |

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## 实验二 之 RISC-V CPU 虚拟仿真部分

### 1、实验目的

- 1、熟悉指令和汇编代码。
- 2、产生指令存储器初始值文件。

### 2、实验要求

#### 2.1 仿真平台

**仿真软件 1:** Ripes v2.2.4

RISC-V 32/64b 单周期及流水线架构 CPU 模型仿真软件, 下载链接:

<https://jbox.sjtu.edu.cn/I/B1IA1R>

本部分实验可以此平台为主。

**仿真平台 2:** WebRISCV

RISC\_V 32/64b 五级流水线架构 CPU 模型在线仿真平台, 主要用于理解流水线执行过程。  
在后续的 lab5 实验中也会使用。

平台链接: <http://10.119.1.50:81/> (校内网, 校外访问需连接交大 VPN)

或 <https://webriscv.dii.unisi.it/index.php> (备用)

两个仿真平台均可使用。

#### 2.2 仿真测试代码段

本次实验用到如下汇编代码段, 可直接于仿真平台 1、2 输入用, 供参考。

```
lui x10, 0
ori x4, x10, 0
addi x25, x0, 1
addi x26, x0, 2
addi x27, x0, 3
addi x28, x0, 4
sw x25, 0(x4)
sw x26, 4(x4)
sw x27, 8(x4)
sw x28, 12(x4)
addi x5, x0, 4
```

```

call:
jal sum
sw x12, 0(x4)
lw x19, 0(x4)
sub x18, x19, x12
addi x5, x0, 3
loop2:
addi x5, x5, -1
ori x18, x5, -1
xori x18, x18, 1365
addi x19, x0, -1
andi x20, x19, -1
or x16, x20, x19
xor x18, x20, x19
and x17, x20, x16
beq x5, x0, shift
j loop2
shift:
addi x5, x0, -1
slli x18, x5, 15
slli x18, x18, 16
srai x18, x18, 16
srli x18, x18, 15
fi:
j fi
sum:
add x18, x0, x0
loop:
lw x19, 0(x4)
addi x4, x4, 4
add x18, x18, x19
addi x5, x5, -1
bne x5, x0, loop
slli x12, x18, 0
jr ra

```

## 2.3 虚拟仿真步骤与要求

补全表格理解代码段含义。

- 1、选择仿真平台 1（也可选择其他平台，做对比）输入上述测试代码段；
- 2、设置单周期 CPU 模式；
- 3、通过单步执行仿真理代码执行的操作，得出其每条指令机器码，补全表 1 中对指令的描述，或者指令执行后的输出，填入表格 1，补全后四列（红色字体）内容；
- 4、提交完整表格。

表 1 测试用代码段功能描述表

| Address(HEX) | 标号     | 仿真平台 2 输入代码 (这样输入才不会出错) | 仿真平台 2 显示代码     | 机器码 (BIN) | 机器码 (HEX) | 指令类型 | 描述  |
|--------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------|---|
| 0            |        | lui x10, 0              | lui a0, 0       |           | 00000537  |      | #initialize x10 =base address 0           |
| 4            |        | ori x4, x10, 0          | oritp, a0, 0    |           | 00056213  |      | #x4<- base address x10 + offset 0 =0      |
| 8            |        | addi x25, x0, 1         | addi s9, x0, 1  |           | 00100c93  | I    | #initialize x25 = 1                       |
| c            |        | addi x26, x0, 2         | addi s10, x0, 2 |           |           |      |   |
| 10           |        | addi x27, x0, 3         | addi s11, x0, 3 |           |           |      |   |
| 14           |        | addi x28, x0, 4         | addi t3, x0, 4  |           |           |      |   |
| 18           |        | sw x25, 0(x4)           | sw s9, 0(tp)    |           |           |      | #[0] = 1                                  |
| 1c           |        | sw x26, 4(x4)           | sw s10, 4(tp)   |           |           |      | # [4] = 2                                 |
| 20           |        | sw x27, 8(x4)           | sw s11, 8(tp)   |           |           |      |   |
| 24           |        | sw x28, 12(x4)          | sw t3, 12(tp)   |           |           |      |   |
| 28           |        | addi x5, x0, 4          | addi t0, x0, 4  |           |           |      | # x5 = 4, 循环次数                            |
| 2c           | Call : | Call: jal sum           | jalra, 128      |           |           |      | # call function sum 跳转到 pc = 80           |
| 30           |        | sw x12, 0(x4)           | sw a2, 0(tp)    |           |           |      | #[10] <- 0x0000000a (x12=0x0000000a)      |
| 34           |        | lw x19, 0(x4)           | lw s3, 0(tp)    |           |           |      | #x19<- [10] ([10]=0x0000000a)             |
| 38           |        | sub x18, x19, x12       | sub s2, s3, a2  |           |           | R    | #x18= 0                                   |
| 3c           |        | addi x5, x0, 3          | addi t0, x0, 3  |           |           |      | #x5=3                                     |
| 40           | loop2: | loop2:addi x5, x5, -1   | addi t0, t0, -1 |           |           |      |   |
| 44           |        | ori x18, x5, -1         | ori s2, t0, -1  |           |           |      | #x18= 0xffffffff , (x18 = x5 or 12bit 立即数 |

|    |         |                       |                   |  |          |        |   |
|----|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|----------|--------|---|
|    |         |                       |                   |  |          |        | 有符号扩展 0xffffffff)   |
| 48 |         | xori x18, x18, 1365   | xori s2, s2, 1365 |  |          |        | #X18=   |
| 4c |         | addi x19, x0, -1      | addi s3, x0, -1   |  |          |        | #X19=   |
| 50 |         | andi x20, x19, -1     | andi s4, s3, -1   |  |          |        | #X20=0xffffffff ,<br>( X20=0xffffffff and 0xffffffff)             |
| 54 |         | or x16, x20, x19      | or a6, s4, s3     |  |          |        | #X16=   |
| 58 |         | xor x18, x20, x19     | xor s2, s4, s3    |  |          |        | #X18=   |
| 5c |         | and x17, x20, x16     | and a7, s4, a6    |  |          |        | #X17=   |
| 60 |         | beq x5, x0, shift     | beq t0, x0, 104   |  |          |        | #Ifx5 = 0<br>Goto shift after finished loop2 4 times, goto pc= 68 |
| 64 |         | j loop2               | jal x0, 64        |  |          |        | #Loop Loop2 for 4 times, goto pc=40                               |
| 68 | shift : | shift:addi x5, x0, -1 | addi t0, x0, -1   |  |          |        | #X5=0xffffffff  |
| 6c |         | slli x18, x5, 15      | slli s2, t0, 15   |  |          |        | #X18=0xffff8000   |
| 70 |         | slli x18, x18, 16     | slli s2, s2, 16   |  |          |        | #X18=   |
| 74 |         | srai x18, x18, 16     | srai s2, s2, 16   |  | 41095913 |        | #X18=   |
| 78 |         | srli x18, x18, 15     | srli s2, s2, 15   |  |          |        | #X18=   |
| 7c | finish: | finish:j finish       | jal x0, 124       |  |          |        | #Endhere  |
| 80 | sum :   | sum:add x18, x0, x0   | add s2, x0, x0    |  |          |        | #X18 =  |
| 84 | loop:   | loop:lw x19, 0(x4)    | lw s3, 0(tp)      |  |          |        | #X19 <- [x4]  |
| 88 |         | addi x4, x4, 4        | additp, tp, 4     |  |          |        | #x4 <-  |
| 8c |         | add x18, x18, x19     | add s2, s2, s3    |  |          |        | #X18= x18 + [x4],<br>x18=   |
| 90 |         | addi x5, x5, -1       | addi t0, t0, -1   |  |          |        | #x5 <- (x5-1), 循环次数-1   |
| 94 |         | bne x5, x0, loop      | bne t0, x0, 132   |  |          | S<br>B | #loop 循环累加次, 结果存于:  |

|    |  |                  |                |  |  |   |  |
|----|--|------------------|----------------|--|--|---|--|
| 98 |  | slli x12, x18, 0 | slli a2, s2, 0 |  |  | I | #X12<- x18 , X12 = 0x0000000a, 函数调用结果存于: |
| 9c |  | Jr ra            | jalr x0, 0(ra) |  |  | I | #函数 sum 调用返回, 回到 pc =                    |

### 3 指令存储器 IP 例化初始化文件产生

完成表 1 后，即可产生 vivado FPGA 开发平台指令存储器 IP 例化时的初始化文件：sc\_irom.coe。以便为后续 CPU 核设计提供必要的支持。该文件为文本格式，但是以 coe 作为后缀。格式如下。第一行表示机器码是 16 进制格式。第二行等号后开始列出代码段的机器码，可以用空格或者回车符分隔每条指令最终以分号结束。

```
memory_initialization_radix=16;
memory_initialization_vector=00000537
00056213
00100c93
。
。
。
。
。
。
；
```

将前面补全的表 1 中的 16 进制机器码逐行写入，存为 sc\_irom.coe。以备后续实验使用。你也可以通过其他汇编器产生机器码后自己编写小程序自动存为该格式文件。

## 4 思考

以上代码段最开始将数据 1，2，3，4 写到了哪些存储器地址单元？可以查看 memory 页面，找到被更新的单元，作截图。

使用仿真平台 2 完成以上仿真的话直接用该代码段是否可以？提示：程序加载与仿真界面截图，如图 2 和图 3。如果在仿真平台 2 上进行仿真，第 2 句可改为 ori x4, x10, 1024，其他不变。该平台数据存储器（data 段）设置的偏移量为地址 1024 处开始。为便于在界面直接观察数据存储器内的变化结果，可以做此修改。

再进一步，如果用前一个平台来仿真第二句修改后的（也即 ori x4, x10, 1024），查看 memory 页面，找到被更新的单元的地址并与之前的截图作对比，理解对应的语句功能含义。

## 5 附录

仿真平台 2 测试程序的加载界面截图示意如图 2、图 3 所示，供参考。



| Address 0 (0x0)                               | Address 16 (0x10)                               | Address 32 (0x20)                             |
|---|---|---|
| U-type Instruction:<br><b>lui a0, 0</b>       | I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi s11, x0, 3</b>   | S-type Instruction:<br><b>sw s11, 8(tp)</b>   |
| 0000000000000000000000001100110111            | 00000000001100000000110110010011                | 00000001101100100010011000100011              |
| 0 10 55                                       | 3 0 0 27 19                                     | 8 27 4 2 35                                   |
| 000000000000000000000000 01010 0110111        | 000000000011 00000 000 11011 0010011            | 000000001000 11011 00100 010 0100011          |
| IMMEDIATE RD OP                               | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | IMMEDIATE RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 OP                   |
| Address 4 (0x4)                               | Address 20 (0x14)                               | Address 36 (0x24)                             |
| I-type Instruction:<br><b>ori tp, a0, 0</b>   | I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi t3, x0, 4</b>    | S-type Instruction:<br><b>sw t3, 12(tp)</b>   |
| 00000000000001010110001000010011              | 00000000010000000000111000010011                | 00000001110000100010011000100011              |
| 0 10 6 4 19                                   | 4 0 0 28 19                                     | 12 28 4 2 35                                  |
| 000000000000 01010 110 00100 0010011          | 000000000100 00000 000 11100 0010011            | 000000001100 11100 00100 010 0100011          |
| IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | IMMEDIATE RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 OP                   |
| Address 8 (0x8)                               | Address 24 (0x18)                               | Address 40 (0x28)                             |
| I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi s9, x0, 1</b>  | S-type Instruction:<br><b>sw s9, 0(tp)</b>      | I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi t0, x0, 4</b>  |
| 000000000001000000000110010010011             | 000000001100100100010000000100011               | 00000000010000000000001010010011              |
| 1 0 0 25 19                                   | 0 25 4 2 35                                     | 4 0 0 5 19                                    |
| 000000000001 00000 000 11001 0010011          | 000000000000 11001 00100 010 0100011            | 000000000100 00000 000 00101 0010011          |
| IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    | IMMEDIATE RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 OP                     | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    |
| Address 12 (0xc)                              | Address 28 (0x1c)                               | Address 44 (0x2c)                             |
| I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi s10, x0, 2</b> | S-type Instruction:<br><b>sw s10, 4(tp)</b>     | I-type Instruction:<br><b>jal ra, 128</b>     |
| 00000000010000000000110100010011              | 00000000110100010001000100010011                | 00000101010000000000000011101111              |
| 2 0 0 26 19                                   | 4 26 4 2 35                                     | 42 1 111                                      |
| 000000000010 00000 000 11010 0010011          | 000000000100 11010 00100 010 0100011            | 000000000000000101010 00001 1101111           |
| IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    | IMMEDIATE RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 OP                     | ADDRESS RD OP                                 |
| Address 48 (0x30)                             | Address 64 (0x40)                               | Address 80 (0x50)                             |
| S-type Instruction:<br><b>sw a2, 0(tp)</b>    | I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi t0, t0, -1</b>   | I-type Instruction:<br><b>andi s4, s3, -1</b> |
| 00000000110000100010000000010011              | 1111111111100101000001010010011                 | 11111111111101001111010000010011              |
| 0 12 4 2 35                                   | -1 5 0 5 19                                     | -1 19 7 20 19                                 |
| 000000000000 01100 00100 010 0100011          | 111111111111 00101 000 00101 0010011            | 111111111111 10011 111 10100 0010011          |
| IMMEDIATE RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 OP                   | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    |
| Address 52 (0x34)                             | Address 68 (0x44)                               | Address 84 (0x54)                             |
| I-type Instruction:<br><b>lw s3, 0(tp)</b>    | I-type Instruction:<br><b>ori s2, t0, -1</b>    | R-type Instruction:<br><b>or a6, s4, s3</b>   |
| 0000000000000001000101001100000011            | 1111111111101011101001000100011                 | 00000001001110100110100000110011              |
| 0 4 2 19 3                                    | -1 5 6 18 19                                    | 0 19 20 6 16 51                               |
| 000000000000 00100 010 10011 0000011          | 111111111111 00101 110 10010 0010011            | 00000000 10011 10100 110 10000 0110011        |
| IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | FUNCT7 RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                   |
| Address 56 (0x38)                             | Address 72 (0x48)                               | Address 88 (0x58)                             |
| R-type Instruction:<br><b>sub s2, s3, a2</b>  | I-type Instruction:<br><b>xori s2, s2, 1365</b> | R-type Instruction:<br><b>xor s2, s4, s3</b>  |
| 010000001100100110001001001100011             | 01010101010110010100100100010011                | 000000001001110100100100100110011             |
| 32 12 19 0 18 51                              | 1365 18 4 18 19                                 | 0 19 20 4 18 51                               |
| 0100000 01100 10011 000 10010 0110011         | 010101010101 10010 100 10010 0010011            | 00000000 10011 10100 110 10010 0110011        |
| FUNCT7 RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                   | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | FUNCT7 RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                   |
| Address 60 (0x3c)                             | Address 76 (0x4c)                               | Address 92 (0x5c)                             |
| I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi t0, x0, 3</b>  | I-type Instruction:<br><b>addi s3, x0, -1</b>   | R-type Instruction:<br><b>and a7, s4, a6</b>  |
| 000000000011000000000010010010011             | 1111111111100000000100110010011                 | 0000000100001010011100010110011               |
| 3 0 0 5 19                                    | -1 0 0 19 19                                    | 0 16 20 7 17 51                               |
| 000000000011 00000 000 00101 0010011          | 111111111111 00000 000 10011 0010011            | 00000000 10000 10100 111 10001 0110011        |
| IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                    | IMMEDIATE RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                      | FUNCT7 RS2 RS1 FUNCT3 RD OP                   |



|                                 |       |       |        |         |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| Address 96 (0x60)               |       |       |        |         |
| SB-type Instruction:            |       |       |        |         |
| <b>beq t0, x0, 104</b>          |       |       |        |         |
| 0000000000000101000010001100011 |       |       |        |         |
| 4                               | 0     | 5     | 0      | 99      |
| 000000000100                    | 00000 | 00101 | 000    | 1100011 |
| IMMEDIATE                       | RS2   | RS1   | FUNCT3 | OP      |

|                                  |       |         |    |  |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|----|--|
| Address 100 (0x64)               |       |         |    |  |
| UJ-type Instruction:             |       |         |    |  |
| <b>jal x0, 64</b>                |       |         |    |  |
| 11111101110111111111000001101111 |       |         |    |  |
| -18                              | 0     | 111     |    |  |
| 1111111111111101110              | 00000 | 1101111 |    |  |
| ADDRESS                          |       | RD      | OP |  |

|                                 |       |        |       |         |
|---------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 104 (0x68)              |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:             |       |        |       |         |
| <b>addi t0, x0, -1</b>          |       |        |       |         |
| 1111111111110000000001010010011 |       |        |       |         |
| -1                              | 0     | 0      | 5     | 19      |
| 111111111111                    | 00000 | 000    | 00101 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                       | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 108 (0x6c)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>slli s2, t0, 15</b>           |       |        |       |         |
| 00000000111100101001100100010011 |       |        |       |         |
| 15                               | 5     | 1      | 18    | 19      |
| 000000001111                     | 00101 | 001    | 10010 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                   |       |       |        |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| Address 128 (0x80)                |       |       |        |               |
| R-type Instruction:               |       |       |        |               |
| <b>add s2, x0, x0</b>             |       |       |        |               |
| 000000000000000000000100100110011 |       |       |        |               |
| 0                                 | 0     | 0     | 0      | 18 51         |
| 00000000                          | 00000 | 00000 | 000    | 10010 0110011 |
| FUNCT7                            | RS2   | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD OP         |

|                                   |       |        |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 132 (0x84)                |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:               |       |        |       |         |
| <b>lw s3, 0(tp)</b>               |       |        |       |         |
| 000000000000000100010100110000011 |       |        |       |         |
| 0                                 | 4     | 2      | 19    | 3       |
| 000000000000                      | 00100 | 010    | 10011 | 0000011 |
| IMMEDIATE                         | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 136 (0x88)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>addi tp, tp, 4</b>            |       |        |       |         |
| 00000000010000100000001000010011 |       |        |       |         |
| 4                                | 4     | 0      | 4     | 19      |
| 000000000100                     | 00100 | 000    | 00100 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |       |        |               |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| Address 140 (0x8c)               |       |       |        |               |
| R-type Instruction:              |       |       |        |               |
| <b>add s2, s2, s3</b>            |       |       |        |               |
| 00000001001110010000100100110011 |       |       |        |               |
| 0                                | 19    | 18    | 0      | 18 51         |
| 00000000                         | 10011 | 10010 | 000    | 10010 0110011 |
| FUNCT7                           | RS2   | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD OP         |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 112 (0x70)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>slli s2, s2, 16</b>           |       |        |       |         |
| 00000001000010010001100100010011 |       |        |       |         |
| 16                               | 18    | 1      | 18    | 19      |
| 000000010000                     | 10010 | 001    | 10010 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                    |       |        |       |         |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 116 (0x74)                 |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:                |       |        |       |         |
| <b>srai s2, s2, 16</b>             |       |        |       |         |
| 1000000100001001010101100100010011 |       |        |       |         |
| -2032                              | 18    | 5      | 18    | 19      |
| 100000010000                       | 10010 | 101    | 10010 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                          | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 120 (0x78)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>srls s2, s2, 15</b>           |       |        |       |         |
| 00000000111110010101100100010011 |       |        |       |         |
| 15                               | 18    | 5      | 18    | 19      |
| 000000001111                     | 10010 | 101    | 10010 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |         |    |  |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|----|--|
| Address 124 (0x7c)               |       |         |    |  |
| UJ-type Instruction:             |       |         |    |  |
| <b>jal x0, 124</b>               |       |         |    |  |
| 00000000000000000000000001101111 |       |         |    |  |
| 0                                | 0     | 111     |    |  |
| 000000000000000000000            | 00000 | 1101111 |    |  |
| ADDRESS                          |       | RD      | OP |  |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 144 (0x90)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>addi t0, t0, -1</b>           |       |        |       |         |
| 11111111111100101000001010010011 |       |        |       |         |
| -1                               | 5     | 0      | 5     | 19      |
| 111111111111                     | 00101 | 000    | 00101 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |       |        |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| Address 148 (0x94)               |       |       |        |         |
| SB-type Instruction:             |       |       |        |         |
| <b>bne t0, x0, 132</b>           |       |       |        |         |
| 11111110000000101001100011100011 |       |       |        |         |
| -8                               | 0     | 5     | 1      | 99      |
| 1111111111000                    | 00000 | 00101 | 001    | 1100011 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS2   | RS1   | FUNCT3 | OP      |

|                                   |       |        |       |         |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 152 (0x98)                |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:               |       |        |       |         |
| <b>slli a2, s2, 0</b>             |       |        |       |         |
| 000000000000010010001011000010011 |       |        |       |         |
| 0                                 | 18    | 1      | 12    | 19      |
| 000000000000                      | 10010 | 001    | 01100 | 0010011 |
| IMMEDIATE                         | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |

|                                  |       |        |       |         |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Address 156 (0x9c)               |       |        |       |         |
| I-type Instruction:              |       |        |       |         |
| <b>jalr x0, 0(ra)</b>            |       |        |       |         |
| 00000000000000000100000000110011 |       |        |       |         |
| 0                                | 1     | 0      | 0     | 103     |
| 000000000000                     | 00001 | 000    | 00000 | 1100111 |
| IMMEDIATE                        | RS1   | FUNCT3 | RD    | OP      |