

**Two Hours**

**UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER**

**COMPUTER VISION**

**06 June 2022**

**Time: 14:00 - 16:00**

---

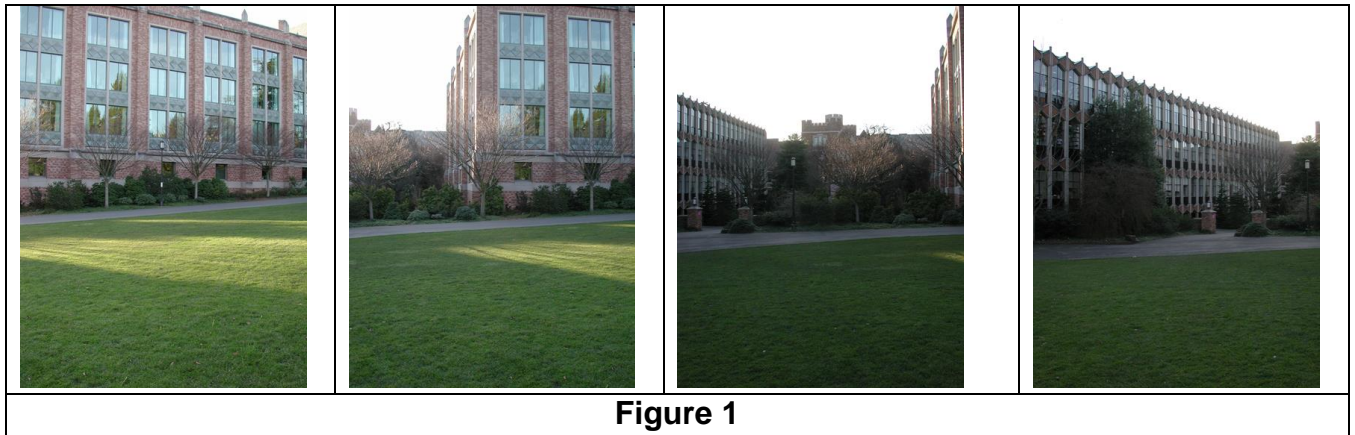
**Please answer ALL of the questions provided**

**This is a CLOSED BOOK examination**

---

**The use of electronic calculators is NOT permitted.**

## Q.2



In a recent trip, a student captured the above images (Figure 1) and wants to write a computer vision application that can create a seamless panorama from these images.

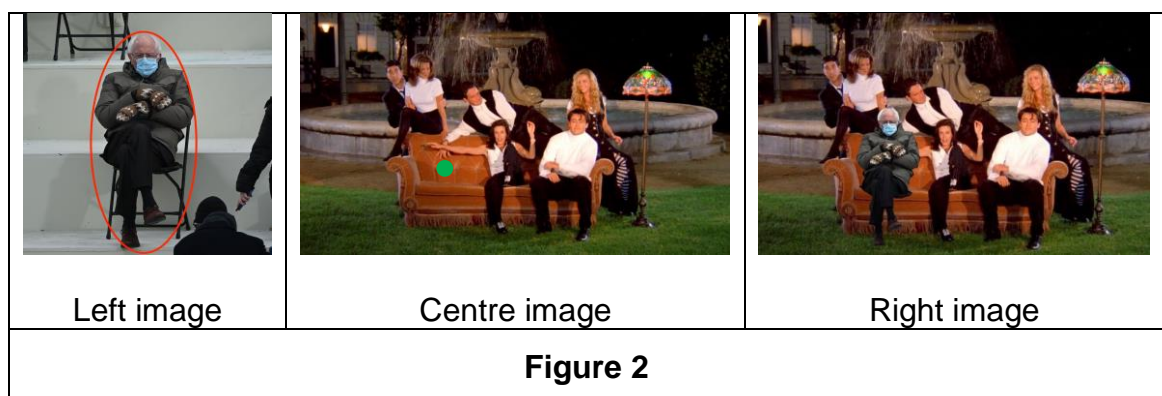
- a. Describe the assumptions under which this is possible. **[1 mark]**
- b. Describe what computer vision/image processing steps could be used to achieve this and list the order of these steps. **[4 marks]**
- c. Justify your choice of algorithm(s), describe the algorithm(s) briefly, and explain and how the algorithm(s) might achieve the desired results. **[10 marks]**
- d. You should mention any difficulties that might arise, and how the values of any parameters used might be determined. **[5 marks]**

***End of Question 2***

***Please turn over***

## Q.3

- a) Describe in detail the Hough Lines transform (you may use Cartesian or polar coordinates). **[4 marks]**
- b) Describe in detail the Generalised Hough transform. In your answer you should include details about the model creation and finding a shape within an image. **[6marks]**
- c) A group of students enjoy creating memes. Using the left and the centre image as input, how can they automatically create the image on the right when the only other user inputs are:
- the red oval on the left image in Figure 2, indicating the area/object of interest
  - the green dot on the centre image in Figure 2, indicating the desired location for the object
- i. State the computer vision algorithms that can be used to achieve this. **[2 marks]**
- ii. Explain why and how the algorithm(s) might achieve the desired results. **[4 marks]**
- iii. How are they going to handle the difference in scale? What information can they extract from the input images to help them with this? **[4 marks]**



***End of Question 3***

**END OF EXAMINATION**