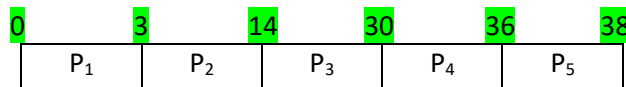


Lab 02 – Processes Management and Scheduling

Problem 1

| Process | Arrival Time | Run Time | FIFO | SJF |
|----------------|--------------|----------|------|-----|
| P ₁ | 0 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| P ₂ | 0 | 11 | 14 | 22 |
| P ₃ | 0 | 16 | 30 | 38 |
| P ₄ | 0 | 6 | 36 | 11 |
| P ₅ | 0 | 2 | 38 | 2 |

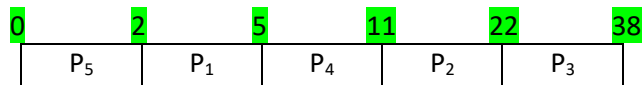
First-In-First-Out (FIFO):



$$\text{Average turnaround time} = \frac{3 + 14 + 30 + 36 + 38}{5} = \frac{121}{5} = 24.2$$

| Process | Wait Time |
|----------------|-----------|
| P ₁ | 0 |
| P ₂ | 3 |
| P ₃ | 14 |
| P ₄ | 30 |
| P ₅ | 36 |

Second-Job-First (SJF):



$$\text{Average turnaround time} = \frac{2 + 5 + 11 + 22 + 38}{5} = \frac{78}{5} = 15.6$$

| Process | Wait Time |
|----------------|-----------|
| P ₁ | 0 |
| P ₂ | 2 |
| P ₃ | 5 |
| P ₄ | 11 |
| P ₅ | 22 |

In conclusion, SJF performs better than FIFO as demonstrated by the turnaround times

Problem 2

Time Quantum: 3

| Process | Arrival Time | Burst Time | Completion Time | Turnaround Time | Waiting Time |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| P ₁ | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| P ₂ | 1 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 7 |
| P ₃ | 2 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
| P ₄ | 4 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 5 |

Ready queue: P₁ P₂ P₃ P₄ P₂ P₃ P₂ P₂

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 20 |
| P ₁ | P ₂ | P ₃ | P ₄ | P ₂ | P ₃ | P ₂ | P ₂ | |

The following is the order the job will be completed/executed:

P₁ P₄ P₃ P₂

The wait time for each corresponding process is depicted in the table above.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Average turnaround time} &= \frac{\text{Sum of turnaround times of all processes}}{\text{number of processes}} \\
 &= \frac{3+19+12+6}{4} \\
 &= \frac{40}{4} = 10
 \end{aligned}$$

Time Quantum: 7

| Process | Arrival Time | Burst Time | Completion Time | Turnaround Time | Waiting Time |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| P ₁ | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| P ₂ | 1 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 7 |
| P ₃ | 2 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 8 |
| P ₄ | 4 | 1 | 15 | 11 | 10 |

Ready queue: P₁ P₂ P₃ P₄ P₂

| | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| 0 | 3 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 20 |
| P ₁ | P ₂ | P ₃ | P ₄ | P ₂ | |

The following is the order the job will be completed/executed:

P₁ P₃ P₄ P₂

The wait time for each corresponding process is depicted in the table above.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Average turnaround time} &= \frac{\text{Sum of turnaround times of all processes}}{\text{number of processes}} \\
 &= \frac{3+19+12+11}{4} \\
 &= \frac{45}{4} = 11.25
 \end{aligned}$$