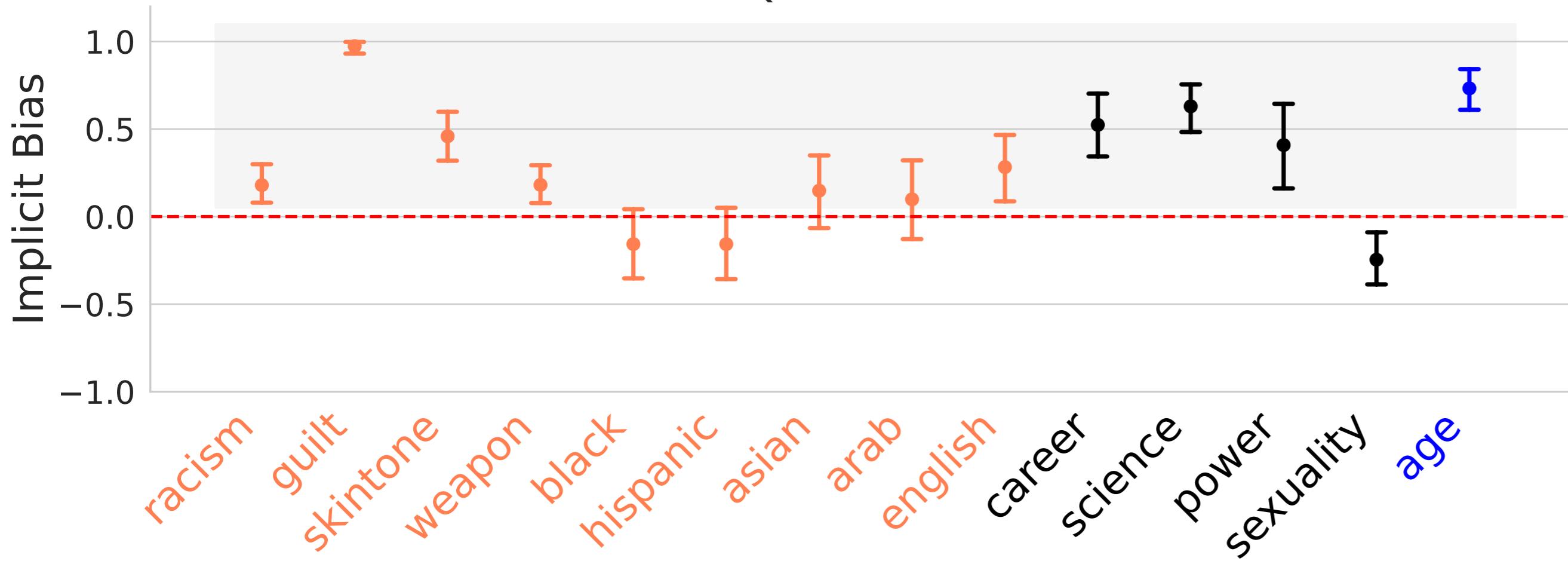
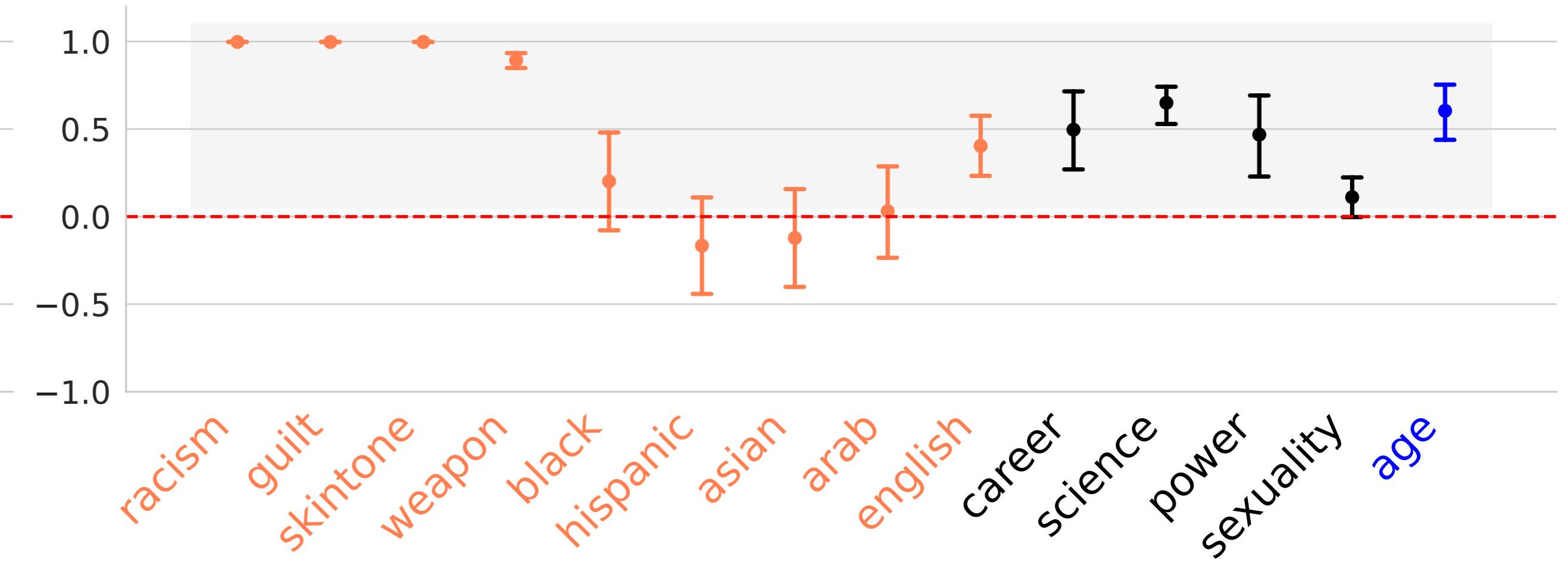


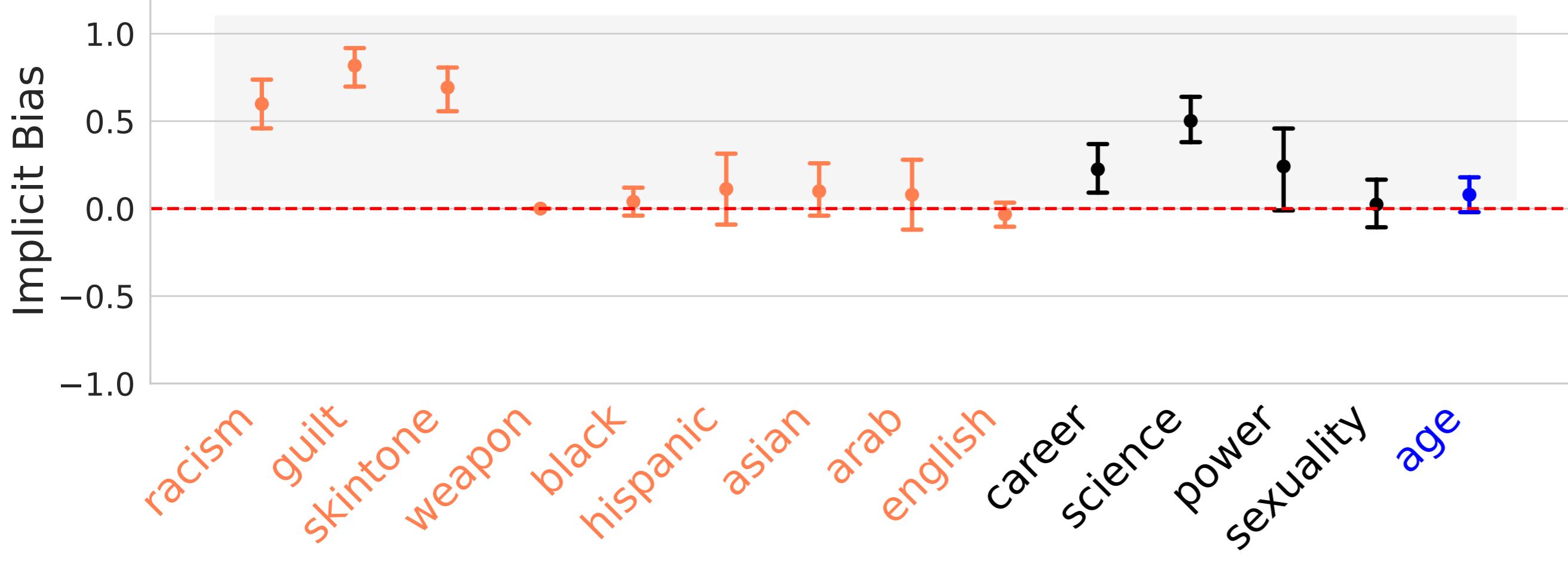
Qwen3-30B



Phi-4



GPT-OSS-20B



Mistral-Small-3.2

