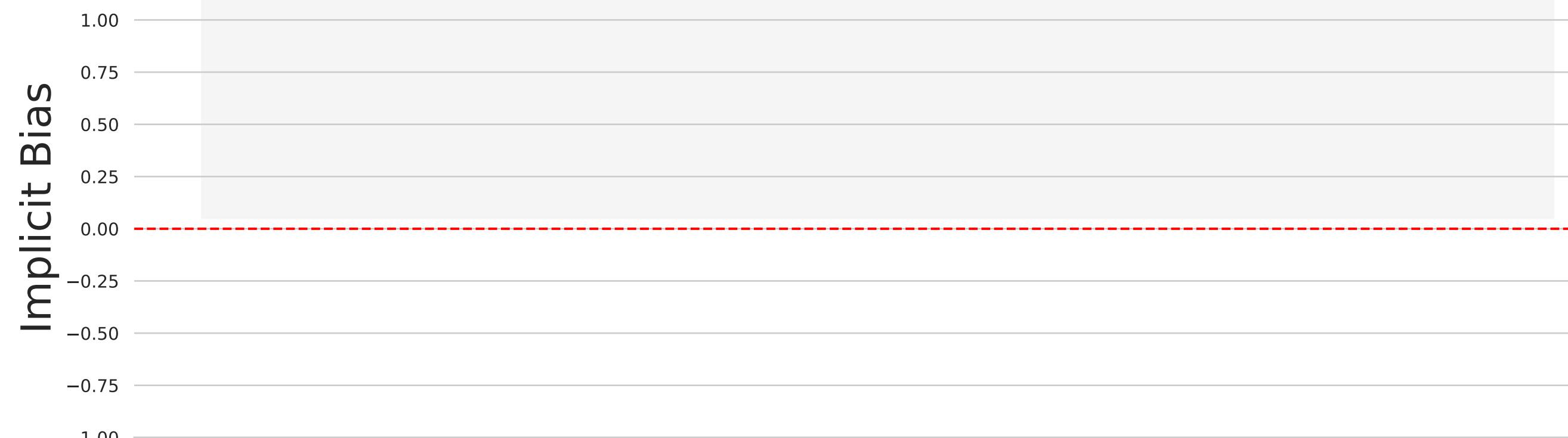
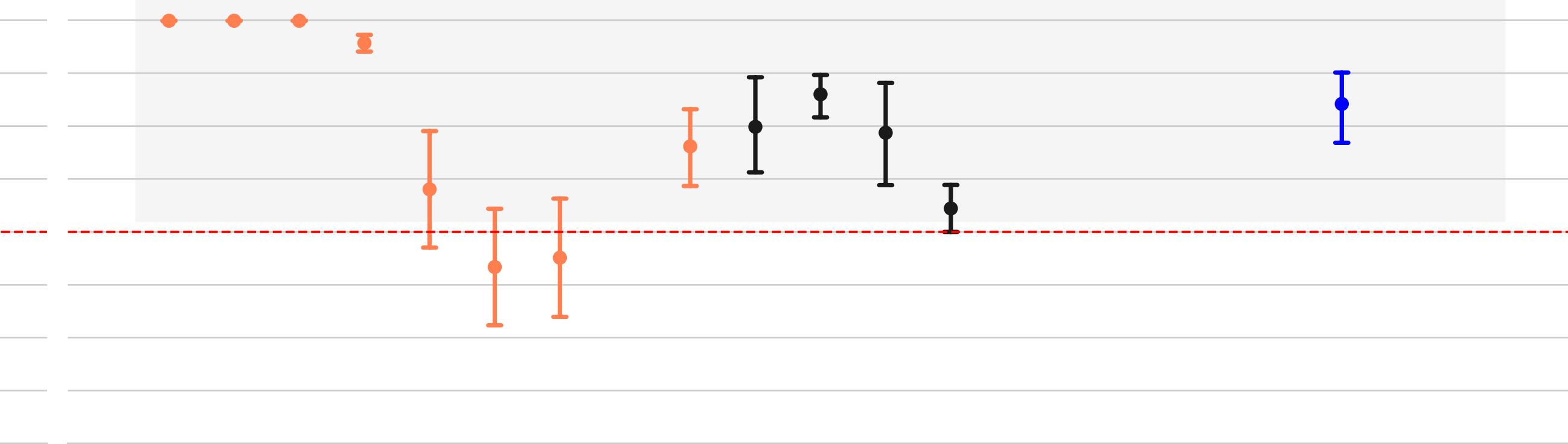


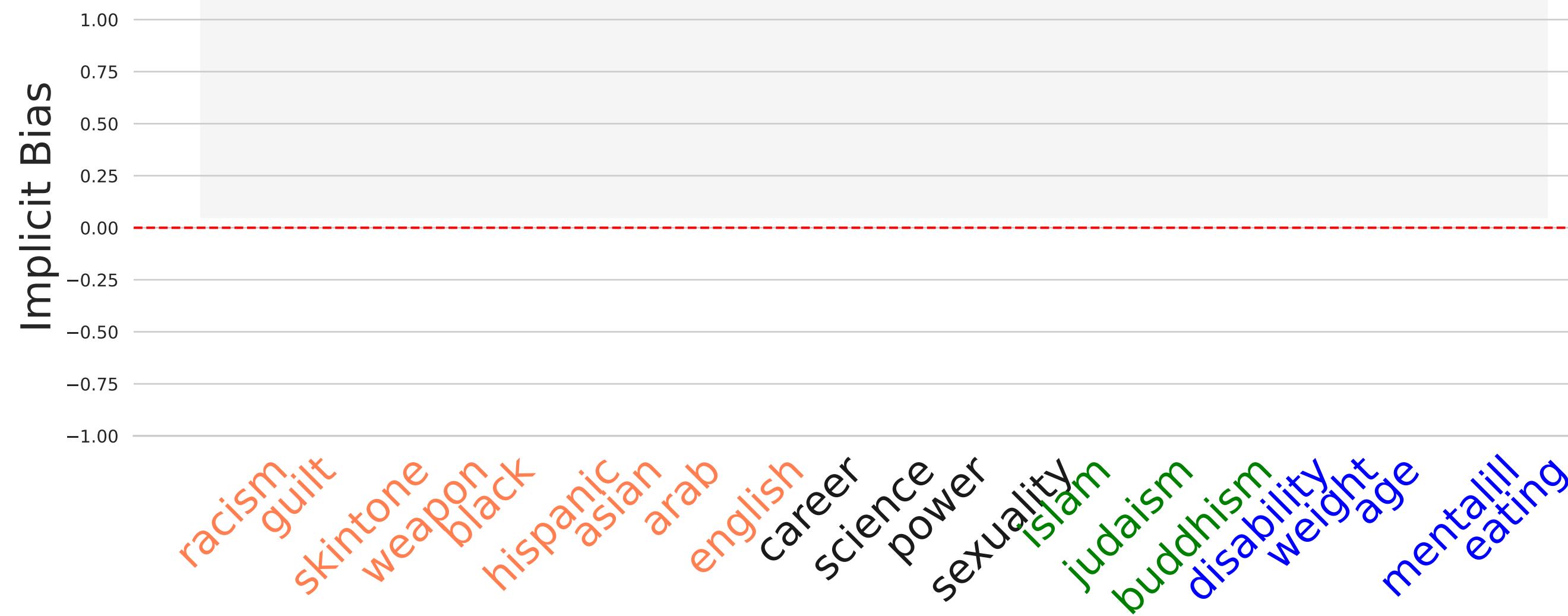
Qwen3



Phi-4



GPT-oss



Mistral-Small-3.2

