

**Task 1:**

FD1:  $\{A\} \rightarrow \{B,C\}$       FD2:  $\{C\} \rightarrow \{A,D\}$       FD3:  $\{D,E\} \rightarrow \{F\}$

- a) Decomposition of FD1 :  $A \rightarrow B$  ,  $A \rightarrow C$   
 Decomposition of FD2 :  $C \rightarrow A$  ,  $C \rightarrow D$   
 Transitivity of  $C \rightarrow A$  and  $A \rightarrow B$ , then  $C \rightarrow B$
- b) Decomposition of FD1 :  $A \rightarrow B$  ,  $A \rightarrow C$   
 Decomposition of FD2 :  $C \rightarrow A$  ,  $C \rightarrow D$   
 Transitivity of  $A \rightarrow C$  and  $C \rightarrow D$ , then  $AE \rightarrow F$

**Task 2:**

- a)  $X = \{A\}$   
 $X^+ = \{A, B, C, D, F\}$
- b)  $X = \{C, E\}$   
 $X^+ = \{A, B, C, D, E, F\}$

**Task 3:**

FD1:  $\{A,B\} \rightarrow \{C,D,E,F\}$       FD2:  $\{E\} \rightarrow \{F\}$       FD3:  $\{D\} \rightarrow \{B\}$

- a)  $\{A,B\}$  because  $\{A,B\} \rightarrow \{A,B,C,D,E,F\}$ , which means every attribute in R.
- b) FD2, and FD3.
- c)  $FD2 \Rightarrow R1\{A,B,C,D,E\}$  with FD1 and FD3,  $R2\{E,F\}$  with FD2  
 $R1$  is still not in BCNF because of FD3, while  $R2$  is in BCNF.

$FD3 \Rightarrow R1A\{A,C,D,E\}$  with FD1,  $R1B\{D,B\}$  with FD3,  $R2\{E,F\}$  with FD2

All of them are in BCNF now.

**Task 4:**

FD1:  $\{A,B,C\} \rightarrow \{D,E\}$  FD2:  $\{B,C,D\} \rightarrow \{A,E\}$  FD3:  $\{C\} \rightarrow \{D\}$

- a) Decomposition of FD1 :  $A \rightarrow D, A \rightarrow E, B \rightarrow D, B \rightarrow E, C \rightarrow D, C \rightarrow E$   
Decomposition of FD2 :  $B \rightarrow A, B \rightarrow E, C \rightarrow A, C \rightarrow E, D \rightarrow A, D \rightarrow E$   
 $X = \{A,B,C\} \Rightarrow X^+ = \{A,B,C,D,E\} \Rightarrow$  super key  
 $X = \{B,C,D\} \Rightarrow X^+ = \{A,B,C,D,E\} \Rightarrow$  super key  
 $X = C \Rightarrow X^+ = \{A, D, E\} \Rightarrow$  Not super key  $\Rightarrow$  Violates BCNF condition.
- b) FD3  $\Rightarrow$  R1  $\{C,D\}$  with FD3, R2  $\{A,B,C,E\}$  with FD1 and FD2.  
Both are in BCNF.