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Exercice 4:

Soit $(\mathbb{Q}, 1, (q \cdot)_{q \in \mathbb{Q}}, +, <)$

l'ensemble des
fonctions de multiplications
par q (ex $F_q(q') = q \cdot q'$)

$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad & \exists x. (3 < 2x \wedge 4x < y) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \exists x. \left(\frac{3}{2} < x \wedge x < \frac{y}{4} \right) \quad \downarrow \text{par } (q \cdot)_{q \in \mathbb{Q}} \\ \Leftrightarrow & \frac{3}{2} < \frac{y}{4} \quad \swarrow \text{comme ?} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow y > 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) \quad & \exists x. \neg(2x < 3x) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \exists x. (2x = 3x \vee 3x < 2x) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \underbrace{(\exists x. 2x = 3x)}_{x=0} \vee \underbrace{(\exists x. 3x < 2x)}_{x < 0} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 1 \quad (\text{car valide } \vee \text{ valide})$$

$$c) \quad \forall x. ((\exists y. (y < x \wedge 5 < y)) \Rightarrow z < 2x)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall x. \forall y. x \leq y \vee y \leq 5 \vee z < 2x$$

On remplace \forall par $\neg \exists \neg \dots$ et on distribue \neg

$$\begin{aligned}
&\Leftrightarrow \neg \exists x. \neg (\forall y. x \leq y \vee y \leq 5 \vee z < 2x) \\
&\Leftrightarrow \neg \exists x. \exists y. x > y \wedge y > 5 \wedge z \geq 2x \quad \leftarrow ax_2 \\
&\Leftrightarrow \neg \exists x. (x > 5) \wedge z \geq 2x \\
&\Leftrightarrow \neg \exists x. 5 < x \wedge x \leq \frac{z}{2} \quad \leftarrow ax_2 \\
&\Leftrightarrow \neg \left(5 < \frac{z}{2} \right) \\
&\Leftrightarrow \neg (z > 10) \quad \Leftrightarrow z \leq 10
\end{aligned}$$

Exercice 5:

$$\varphi_5 = \forall x. \exists y. (\neg (y < x) \Rightarrow \forall z. (x < z \vee x = z))$$

Cas 1: x est minimal.

l'implication est log. vraie

car $1 \Rightarrow 1$

Cas 2: x est non minimal.

Il suffit de choisir un y
satisfaisant $y < x$

donc on aura

$$(0 \Rightarrow \dots) = 1$$

donc φ_5 est valide dans tous les cas

$$\Rightarrow \varphi_5 \in Th(A_{ols})$$

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Exercice 1:

a. Il faut 3 pièces : $50 + 50 + 10 = 110$

$$b. S = 10x_1 + 20x_2 + 50x_3$$

↑
nb de
pièces de
10 cents.

$$c. S = \sum_{i=1}^k v_i \cdot x_i$$

$$d. m = \sum_{i=1}^k x_i$$

$$e. \exists x_1, \dots, \exists x_k \left(\sum_{i=1}^k x_i = m \wedge \sum_{i=1}^k x_i v_i = S \right) = \varphi(m)$$

$$f. \Psi(m) = \forall m', \varphi(m) \wedge (m' < m \Rightarrow \neg \varphi(m'))$$

Exercice 4:

a. Non $\exists^3 x = v_2, y = v_0$ et $z = v_2$
on n'a pas $E(x, z)$
ainsi $\mathcal{I} \not\models \varphi_{4,a}$

b. Non car $\exists x = v_3, y = v_0$
 $G(x) \Leftrightarrow (E(v_3, v_0) \wedge \neg (v_3 = v_0) \Rightarrow \neg G(v_0))$
" " " " " "

$$c. \quad \varphi_{n,c} = (\exists y. E(x,y) \wedge \forall z. (z=y) \wedge \neg E(x,z)) \\ \neg G(x) \wedge$$

I ist ein Modell.

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Exercise 5:

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi_5 &= ((\forall x. H(x) \Rightarrow M(x)) \wedge H(s)) \Rightarrow M(s) \\ &= \neg((\forall x. H(x) \Rightarrow M(x)) \wedge H(s)) \vee M(s) \\ &= \neg(\forall x. H(x) \Rightarrow M(x)) \vee \neg H(s) \vee M(s) \\ &= \neg(\forall x. \neg H(x) \vee M(x)) \vee \neg H(s) \vee M(s) \\ &= (\exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x)) \vee \neg H(s) \vee M(s) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{}{\vdash M(s), \neg H(s), \exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x), H(s)} \text{ (ass)} \quad \frac{}{\vdash M(s), \neg H(s), \exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x), \neg M(s)} \text{ (ass)} \\ \hline \vdash M(s), \neg H(s), \exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x), H(s) \wedge \neg M(s) \quad (\wedge) \\ \hline \vdash M(s), \neg H(s), \exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x) \quad (\exists) \\ \hline \vdash M(s) \vee \neg H(s), \exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x) \quad (\vee) \\ \hline \vdash (\exists x. H(x) \wedge \neg M(x)) \vee \neg H(s) \vee M(s) \quad (\vee) \end{array}$$