电子科技大学

实 验 报 告

学生姓名:

学号:

- 一、实验室名称: 主楼 A2-412
- 二、实验项目名称: 华为昇腾计算卡推理实验
- 三、实验内容:

使用华为昇腾 310 推理卡推理一个神经网络模型。

四、实验器材 (环境配置):

架构: AI 加速型

规格镜像: 8vCPUs | 8GiB | kai1s.2xlarge.1

Ubuntu 18.04 server 64bit for Kai1s

评测机器可用区:华南广州,可用区6

五、实验步骤及操作:

进行实验之前,按照如上环境配置和实验指导书上的要求购买华为云服务器。

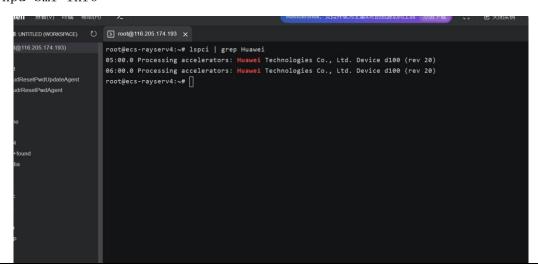
驱动、CANN、固件的版本匹配和安装

第一步: 检查硬件

运行如下命令:

1spci | grep Huawei

npu-smi info



```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# lspci | grep Huawei
  05:00.0 Processing accelerators: Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd. Device d100 (rev 20) 06:00.0 Processing accelerators: Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd. Device d100 (rev 20)
   root@ecs-rayserv4:~# npu-smi info
   | npu-smi 20.1.0
                                Version: 20.1.0
   NPU
          Name
                                                Temp(C)
          Device
                  | Bus-Id
                                | AICore(%)
                                                Memory-Usage(MB)
   +-----+
                  ОК
                                12.8
                                                49
   0
                  0000:05:00.0
                               | 0
                                                2703 / 8192
   +-----
                  | OK
          310
                  0000:06:00.0
                                | 0
                                                2703 / 8192
   root@ecs-rayserv4:~#
```

第二步: 识别固件版本和安装固件(虚拟机跳过)

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# npu-smi upgrade -b mcu -i 1280
       Message
                                      : The upgrade command cannot be run on VMs.
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# npu-smi info -t board -i 1280
Error parameter of -i
Usage: npu-smi info <watch|proc|-h|-m|-1|-t type> [Options...]
                     Show all device's status in scrolling format
                     Show device's matrix process status in scrolling format
      proc
       -h. --help
                     Show this help text and exit
                     Show all device's mapping information
                     Show all device's topology information
       -t type
                     Show information for type
                     type: board, flash, memory, usages,
                           temp, power, volt, ecc-enable, p2p-enable,
```

可以看到虚拟机内固件版本是 1.73.5.1

第三步:安装驱动和 CANN

将驱动的下载链接复制并下载到服务器:

wget https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-

2. myhuaweicloud.com/Ascend%20HDK/Ascend%20HDK%2023.0.0/A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run --no-check-certificate

wget https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/CANN/CANN%207.0.0/Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_linux-aarch64.run --no-check-certificate

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# wget https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/Ascend%20HDK/Ascend%20HDK%2023.0.0/A300-3000-
npu-driver 23.0.0 linux-aarch64.run --no-check-certificate
--2024-05-18 12:47:31-- https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.mvhuaweicloud.com/Ascend%20HDK/Ascend%20HDK%2023.0.0/A300-3000-n
pu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run
Resolving ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)... 122.9.88.9, 122.9.88
.11, 122.9.88.13, ..
Connecting to ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)|122.9.88.9|:443...
WARNING: cannot verify ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com's certificate, issued by 'CN=GlobalSign RSA OV SSL CA 20
18,0=GlobalSign nv-sa,C=BE'
 Self-signed certificate encountered.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 107463604 (102M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run'
2024-05-18 12:47:33 (53.0 MB/s) - 'A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run' saved [107463604/107463604]
root@ecs-rayserv4:~#
```

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# wget https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/CANN/CANN%207.0.0/Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_1
inux-aarch64.run --no-check-certificate
--2024-05-18 12:48:28-- https://ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/CANN/CANN%207.0.0/Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_li
nux-aarch64.run
Resolving ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)... 122.9.88.9, 122.9.88
.11, 122.9.88.13,
Connecting to ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)|122.9.88.9|:443...
connected.
WARNING: cannot verify ascend-repo.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com's certificate, issued by 'CN=GlobalSign RSA OV SSL CA 20
18.0=GlobalSign nv-sa.C=BE':
 Self-signed certificate encountered.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1621947145 (1.5G) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_linux-aarch64.run'
root@ecs-rayserv4:~#
```

安装方法: 先 chmod +x 添加权限

chmod +x A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_linux-aarch64.run

然后./执行,需要带参数 --full 或者 --install

- ./A300-3000-npu-driver 23.0.0 linux-aarch64.run --full
- ./Ascend-cann-toolkit 7.0.0 linux-aarch64.run --install

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# chmod +x A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_linux-aarch64.run
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# ./A300-3000-npu-driver_23.0.0_linux-aarch64.run --full
Verifying archive integrity... 100% SHA256 checksums are OK. All good.
Uncompressing ASCEND DRIVER RUN PACKAGE 100%
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:12] [INFO]Start time: 2024-05-18 12:50:12
[Driver] \ [2024-05-18\ 12:50:12] \ [INFO] LogFile: \ /var/log/ascend\_seclog/ascend\_install.log
[Driver] \ [2024-05-18\ 12:50:12] \ [INFO] Operation Log File: \ /var/log/ascend\_seclog/operation.log
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:12] [INFO]base version is 20.1.0.
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:12] [WARNING]Do not power off or restart the system during the installation/upgrade
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:12] [INFO]set username and usergroup, HwHiAiUser:HwHiAiUser
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:13] [INFO]Driver package has been installed on the path /usr/local/Ascend, the version is 20.1.0
, and the version of this package is 23.0.0,do you want to continue? 
 \mbox{[y/n]}
deleting install files...
remove install files successfully!
deleting installed folders..
remove install folders successfully!
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:50] [INFO]driver install type: DKMS
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:50] [INFO]upgradePercentage:10%
[Driver] [2024-05-18 12:50:52] [INFO]upgradePercentage:30%
```

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# ./Ascend-cann-toolkit_7.0.0_linux-aarch64.run --install
Verifying archive integrity... 100% SHA256 checksums are OK. All good.
Uncompressing ASCEND_RUN_PACKAGE 100%
[Toolkit] [20240518-12:53:33] [INFO] touch /var/log/ascend_seclog/ascend_toolkit_install.log
[Toolkit] [20240518-12:53:33] [INFO] LogFile:/var/log/ascend_seclog/ascend_toolkit_install.log
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u made the purchase).
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l as other embedded software, documents, interfaces, content, fonts, and any data stored on it that is protected by copyrig
```

安装完成后, 重启虚拟机

sudo reboot

识别安装结果:

重新使用 ssh 登录后使用 atc 命令:

Atc

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# atc
ATC start working now, please wait for a moment.
...
ATC run failed, Please check the detail log, Try 'atc --help' for more information
E10007: [--framework] is required. The value must be [0(Caffe) or 1(MindSpore) or 3(TensorFlow) or 5(Onnx)].
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# [
```

同时, npu-smi info 结果会变化

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~# npu-smi info
NPU
   Name
            | Health
                   | Power(W)
                         Temp(C)
   Device
            | Bus-Id
                   | AICore(%)
                         Memory-Usage(MB)
| 12.8
1280
                         50
   1536
  310
            0000:06:00.0
| Process id | Process name
                              | Process memory(MB)
No running processes found in NPU 1280
| No running processes found in NPU 1536
oot@ecs-rayserv4:~#
```

编译和推理模型(使用 python)

第〇步:测试示例代码

这一步只要可以运行就可以直接 CTRL+C 停止了。

git clone https://gitee.com/ascend/samples.git

cd samples/python/level1_single_api/1_acl/2_memory_management/memcpy_host_device_python/src python3 memcpy host device.py

```
root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level1_single_api/1_acl/2_memory_management/memcpy_host_device_python/src# python3 memcp
y_host_device.py
[2024-05-18 13:02:14,739][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> Using params are as follows.
  device id : 0
  release cycle : -1
  number of cycles : 1
  memory size : 10485760 Bytes
 write back host : False
 memory_reuse : False
[2024-05-18 13:02:15,918][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At number_of_cycles = 0, release_cycle = 0, DDR free memory:74930339
84 Byte, DDR total memory:8136531968 Byte.
[2024-05-18 13:02:15,919][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At number_of_cycles = 0, release_cycle = 0, HBM free memory:0 Byte,
HBM total memory:0 Byte.
[2024-05-18 13:02:15,931][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At first memset host data is [7 7 7 ... 7 7 7]
[2024-05-18 13:02:15,947][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At memcpy device data is [7 7 7 ... 7 7 7]
[2024-05-18 13:02:16,949][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At number_of_cycles = 0, release_cycle = 1, DDR free memory:74807132
16 Byte, DDR total memory:8136531968 Byte.
[2024-05-18 13:02:16,949][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At number_of_cycles = 0, release_cycle = 1, HBM free memory:0 Byte,
HBM total memory:0 Byte.
[2024-05-18 13:02:16,954][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At first memset host data is [7 7 7 ... 7 7 7]
[2024-05-18 13:02:16,971][memcpy_host_device][INFO]>>> At memcpy device data is [7 7 7 ... 7 7 7]
```

第一步: 下载模型代码和权重和示例图片

cd samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification 下载示例图片:

cd data

 $wget\ https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog1_1024_683.jpg \ wget\ https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog2_1024_683.jpg \ cd ...$

```
oot@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python# ls
                            ent level1_single_api level2_simple_inference level3_multi_model README_CN.md README.md
           contrib enviro
     root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python# cd samples/python/level2_simple_inference
     -bash: cd: samples/python/level2_simple_inference: No such file or directory
     root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python# cd level2_simple_inference
     root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference# cd 1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification
     root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/data# wget htt
     ps://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog1_1024_683.jpg
     --2024-05-18 13:08:17-- https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog1 1024 683.jpg
     Resolving obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)... 122.9.88.43
     Connecting to obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)|122.9.88.43|:443... conne
     HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
     Length: 35635 (35K) [image/jpeg]
     Saving to: 'dog1_1024_683.jpg'
                                100%[======>] 34.80K --.-KB/s in 0.03s
     dog1 1024 683.jpg
     2024-05-18 13:08:17 (1.20 MB/s) - 'dog1_1024_683.jpg' saved [35635/35635]
     root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/data# 🗍
   Saving to: 'dog1_1024_683.jpg'
   dog1_1024_683.jpg
                               100%[-------] 34.80K --.-KB/s
   2024-05-18 13:08:17 (1.20 MB/s) - 'dog1_1024_683.jpg' saved [35635/35635]
   root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/data# wget htt
   ps://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog2_1024_683.jpg
   --2024-05-18 13:08:46-- https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/models/aclsample/dog2 1024 683.jpg
   Resolving obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)... 122.9.88.43
   Connecting to obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)|122.9.88.43|:443... conne
   HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
   Length: 41398 (40K) [image/jpeg]
   Saving to: 'dog2_1024_683.jpg'
   dog2_1024_683.jpg
                              100%[======>] 40.43K --.-KB/s in 0.03s
   2024-05-18 13:08:46 (1.21 MB/s) - 'dog2 1024 683.jpg' saved [41398/41398]
   root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/data# cd ..
    root@ecs-rayserv4:\sim/samples/python/level2 simple inference/1 classification/resnet50 imagenet classification# \sqcap
      下载模型权重:
     mkdir model
     cd model
                                                                                                         https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-
      wget
2.myhuaweicloud.com/003 Atc Models/AE/ATC%20Model/resnet50/resnet50.caffemodel
                                                                                                         https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-
2.myhuaweicloud.com/003 Atc Models/AE/ATC%20Model/resnet50/resnet50.prototxt
          2024-05-18 13:08:46 (1.21 MB/s) - 'dog2_1024_683.jpg' saved [41398/41398]
          root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/data# cd ..
          root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification# mkdir model
          root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification# cd model/
          root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# wget ht
          --2024-05-18 13:09:44-- https://obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com/003_Atc_Models/AE/ATC%20Model/resnet50/resnet50.c
          Resolving obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)... 122.9.88.43
          Connecting to obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com (obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com)|122.9.88.43|:443... connecting to obs-9be7.obs.cn-east-2.myhuaweicloud.com
          HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
          Length: 102462397 (98M) [binary/octet-stream]
          Saving to: 'resnet50.caffemodel'
                                      100%[======>] 97.71M 85.8MB/s
          2024-05-18 13:09:46 (85.8 MB/s) - 'resnet50.caffemodel' saved [102462397/102462397]
          root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# 🗍
```

第二步: 使用 atc 编译模型

atc --model=resnet50.prototxt --weight=resnet50.caffemodel --framework=0 --output=resnet50 --soc_version=Ascend310 --input_format=NCHW --input_fp16_nodes=data --output_type=FP32 --out nodes=prob:0

```
2024-05-18 13:10:18 (1.24 MB/s) - 'resnet50.prototxt' saved [32500/32500]
  ot@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# atc --
odel=resnet50.prototxt --weight=resnet50.caffemodel --framework=0 --output=resnet50 --soc_version=Ascend310 --input_format=
NCHW --input_fp16_nodes=data --output_type=FP32 --out_nodes=prob:0
ATC start working now, please wait for a moment.
ATC run success, welcome to the next use
root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# pip3 in
stall --upgrade pip -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/
Collecting pip
 Downloading https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/packages/8a/6a/19e9fe04fca059ccf770861c7d5721ab4c2aebc539889e97c7977528a53b
/pip-24.0-py3-none-any.whl (2.1MB)
Installing collected packages: pip
  Found existing installation: pip 19.2.3
   Uninstalling pip-19.2.3:
Successfully installed pip-24.0
 oot@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# 🗍
```

第三步: 安装 python 依赖库

pip3 install --upgrade pip -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/ (上图) pip3 install pillow -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/ (下图)

```
Downloading https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/packages/8a/6a/19e9fe04fca059ccf770861c7d5721ab4c2aebc539889e97c7977528a53b
/pip-24.0-py3-none-any.whl (2.1MB)
Installing collected packages: pip
   Uninstalling pip-19.2.3:
      Successfully uninstalled pip-19.2.3
Successfully installed pip-24.0
root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# pip3 in
stall pillow -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple/
Collecting pillow
 Downloading https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/packages/5b/d9/8599b0e4f750aa3cc43613f57cae5a0dfe841b1a8c8c8bde97e83828cdfd
                                                                    B/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: pillow
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
root@ecs-rayserv4:~/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification/model# cd .
root@ecs-rayserv4:\sim/samples/python/level2_simple_inference/1_classification/resnet50_imagenet_classification# \|
```

第四步:运行模型

cd..

python3 src/acl_net.py

学生签名:

报告评分:

指导教师签字: