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| 1 | Pertanyaan | There is a tremendous gap between youth and the elderly in all of the following EXCEPT |
|  | A | political knowledge. |
|  | B | political participation. |
|  | C | political interest. |
|  | D | volunteering. |
|  | E | media use. |
|  | Kunci | D |

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| 2 | Pertanyaan | Political knowledge |
|  | A | is greater among youth than the elderly. |
|  | B | fosters political tolerance. |
|  | C | is not that important in a democracy. |
|  | D | is generally high in the United States. |
|  | E | none of the above |
|  | Kunci | B |

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| 3 | Pertanyaan | Voter turnout matters because |
|  | A | federal funds are allocated on the basis of the number of voters in a congressional district. |
|  | B | better candidates are selected when more people vote. |
|  | C | politicians pay more attention to those who vote than to those who do not vote. |
|  | D | it makes citizens feel better. |
|  | E | it makes our country look better. |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 4 | Pertanyaan | Government is defined as the |
|  | A | organization that brings problems to the attention of public officials. |
|  | B | body that is concerned with economic problems while leaving social problems to other institutions of society. |
|  | C | agency that implements policies that have been enacted by other institutions of the political system. |
|  | D | executive branch and its agencies. |
|  | E | institutions and processes through which public policies are made for society. |
|  | Kunci | E |

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| 5 | Pertanyaan | The policymaking institutions of the American national government include all of thefollowing EXCEPT |
|  | A | the Supreme Court. |
|  | B | the presidency. |
|  | C | political parties. |
|  | D | Congress. |
|  | E | the Senate. |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 6 | Pertanyaan | One advantage of the Internet for democracy is that it |
|  | A | provides less information than newspapers. |
|  | B | makes it easy to avoid political topics. |
|  | C | makes it easier for citizens to communicate directly with government. |
|  | D | will provide more political information to political elites. |
|  | E | none of the above |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 7 | Pertanyaan | Things that are indivisible, nonexclusive, and that everyone can share are called |
|  | A | intangible property. |
|  | B | socialized. |
|  | C | community property. |
|  | D | communist. |
|  | E | public goods. |
|  | Kunci | E |

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| 8 | Pertanyaan | Governments in the modern world, whether democratic or not, are similar in doing all of thefollowing EXCEPT |
|  | A | protecting citizens ¹ civil liberties. |
|  | B | maintaining a national defense. |
|  | C | providing public goods. |
|  | D | collecting taxes. |
|  | E | providing public services. |
|  | Kunci | A |

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| 9 | Pertanyaan | A public good is defined as |
|  | A | something in which any member of society can share. |
|  | B | something provided by the government that cannot be provided by the private sector. |
|  | C | a choice that government makes in response to a political issue. |
|  | D | a public policy that is good for the nation as a whole. |
|  | E | all of the above |
|  | Kunci | A |

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| 10 | Pertanyaan | Which of the following statements about public goods is FALSE? |
|  | A | The government usually provides public goods. |
|  | B | Public goods are things that everyone can share. |
|  | C | Individuals have powerful incentives to provide public goods. |
|  | D | Public goods are not profitable. |
|  | E | Public goods are indivisible and nonexclusive. |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 11 | Pertanyaan | All governments |
|  | A | provide public goods and socialize citizens into the political and social system. |
|  | B | ensure safety on the high seas and promote free enterprise. |
|  | C | maintain national parks and a national defense. |
|  | D | guarantee a capitalist economy and collect taxes. |
|  | E | hold elections. |
|  | Kunci | A |

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| 12 | Pertanyaan | All governments |
|  | A | have written constitutions. |
|  | B | are elected. |
|  | C | have a legislature. |
|  | D | provide services. |
|  | E | have a president. |
|  | Kunci | D |

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| 13 | Pertanyaan | Which of the following statements about taxes is TRUE? |
|  | A | One out of every three dollars earned by an American citizen is used to pay taxes. |
|  | B | Despite the image presented by the media, survey data reveal that Americans feel they are getting their money's worth for the taxes they pay. |
|  | C | About one-tenth of the average American citizen's salary goes to taxes. |
|  | D | The tax burden in the United States is higher than in most other democratic nations. |
|  | E | All of these are true. |
|  | Kunci | A |

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| 14 | Pertanyaan | An interest group so single-minded that its members often vote on only one issue, ignoring apolitician's stand on everything else, is known as |
|  | A | a one-issue group. |
|  | B | a uni-issue group. |
|  | C | a hot-button group. |
|  | D | a single-issue group. |
|  | E | a mono-issue group. |
|  | Kunci | D |

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| 15 | Pertanyaan | When compared with the rest of the world, America has a relatively low |
|  | A | number of offices up for election. |
|  | B | number of candidates who seek office. |
|  | C | frequency of elections. |
|  | D | voter turnout in elections. |
|  | E | all of the above |
|  | Kunci | D |

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| 16 | Pertanyaan | Many politicians believe that single-issue groups |
|  | A | stimulate the political system to solve public policy problems. |
|  | B | are essential to democracy. |
|  | C | complicate efforts to seek the middle ground on various issues. |
|  | D | play a unifying role in American politics. |
|  | E | do not affect policymaking. |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 17 | Pertanyaan | Politics is defined by Harold Lasswell as |
|  | A | conflict in society. |
|  | B | the exercise of power. |
|  | C | the resolution of conflict in a way that serves the public. |
|  | D | who gets what, when, and how. |
|  | E | a course of action to solve a problem. |
|  | Kunci | D |

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| 18 | Pertanyaan | Single-issue groups |
|  | A | are rapidly losing prominence in American politics. |
|  | B | usually run their own candidates for public office. |
|  | C | have little sympathy for compromising. |
|  | D | help facilitate the construction of a cohesive national public policy. |
|  | E | are highly regarded by political scientists for their contributions to democracy. |
|  | Kunci | C |

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| 19 | Pertanyaan | Which of the following statements best describes voter turnout in the United States? |
|  | A | Among democratic nations, the United States leads the world in voter turnout. |
|  | B | Voter turnout in the United States is constitutionally mandated. |
|  | C | Voters are usually a microcosm of the entire body of American citizens. |
|  | D | Most American voters consider politics as critical to their interests. |
|  | E | The United States has one of the lowest voter turnout rates in the world. |
|  | Kunci | E |

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| 20 | Pertanyaan | The list of problems to which political leaders are paying serious attention is a(n) |
|  | A | problem set. |
|  | B | policy agenda. |
|  | C | issue constellation. |
|  | D | legislative package. |
|  | E | none of the above |
|  | Kunci | B |