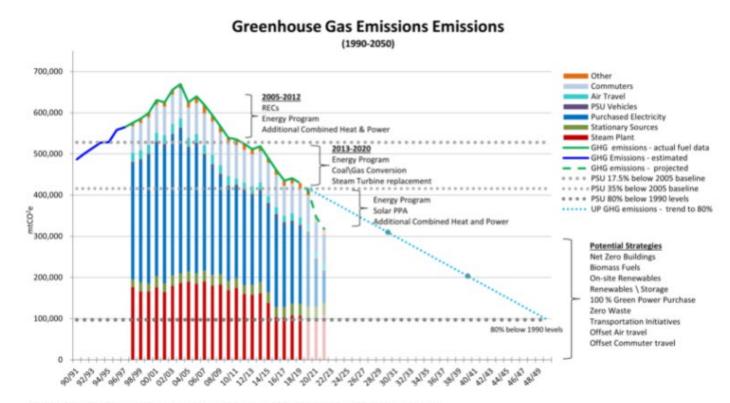
ECoS Greenhouse Gas Inventory 2019

Raymond Friend, Mathematics

June 14, 2021

Inspiration

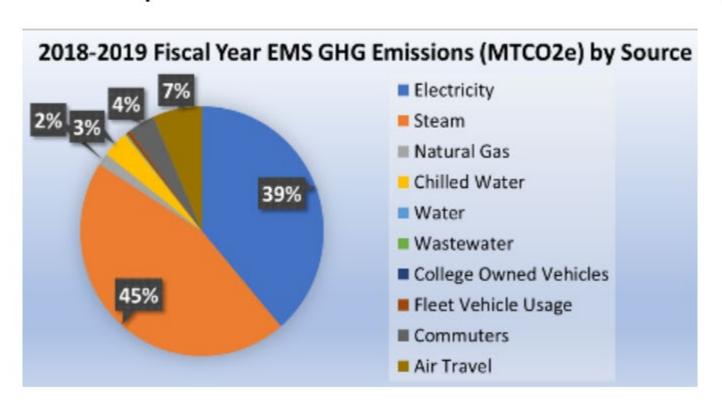
1. The University produces an annual GHG inventory



Other includes waste, refrigerants and animal management. Hershey Medical & Pennsylvania College of Technology not included.

Inspiration

2. First unit to perform unit-level GHG inventory: **EMS**



Total ECoS Footprint

ECoS produced...

28,152 MtCO $_2$ e

... of greenhouse gas emissions during 2019

That's equivalent to:

• Driving 6,100 passenger vehicles continuously for a year

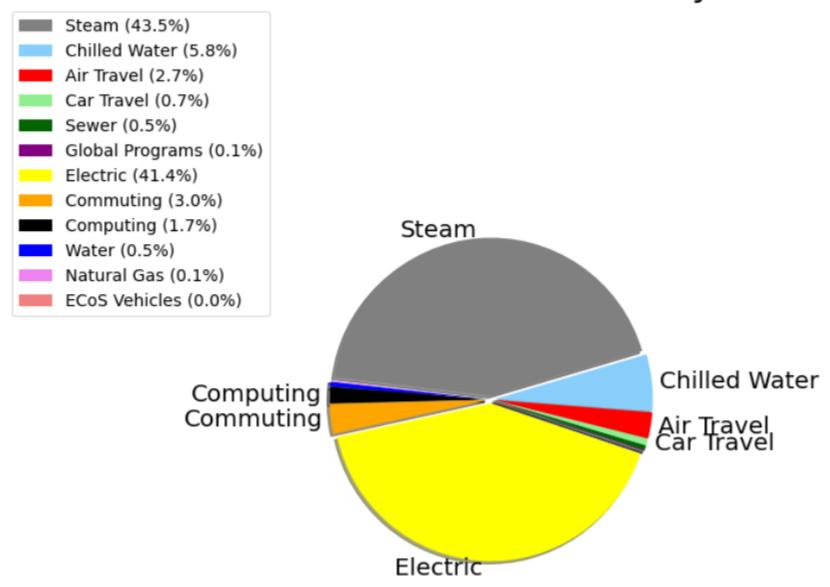
- The carbon sequestered in 34,500 acres of forest over a year
 - \approx **50** Stone Valleys

GHG Emissions Sources

- Utilities
 - Steam
 - Electric
 - Chilled Water
 - Water
 - Sewer
 - Natural Gas

- Mobile Combustion
 - Air Travel
 - Global Programs
 - Car Travel
 - Commuting
 - ECoS Owned Vehicles
- High Performance Computing
- Procurement

CY2019 ECoS GHG Emissions by Source



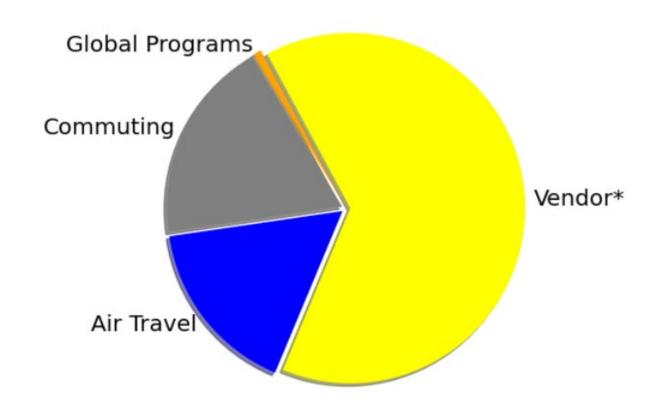
ECoS Scope 3 Emissions

Scope 3 Emissions:

- Indirect
- Assets not owned nor controlled by ECoS
- "Value Chain Emissions"
- "Someone else's direct emissions"

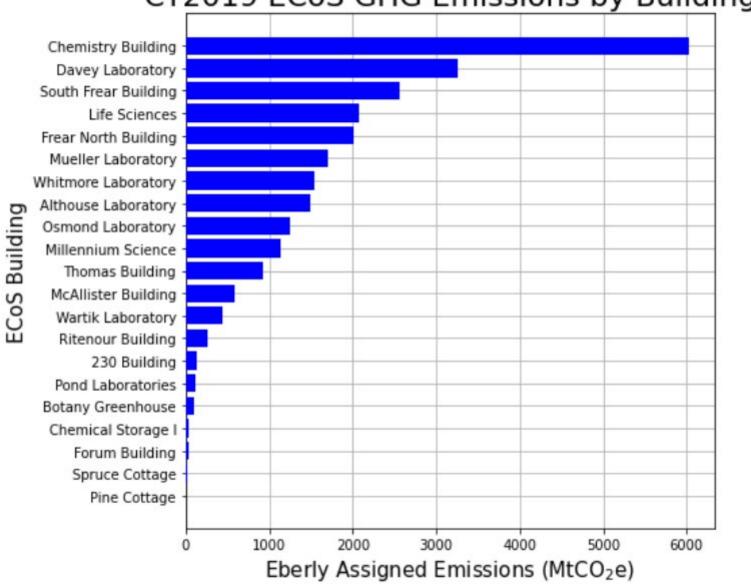
CY2019 ECoS Scope 3 GHG Emissions



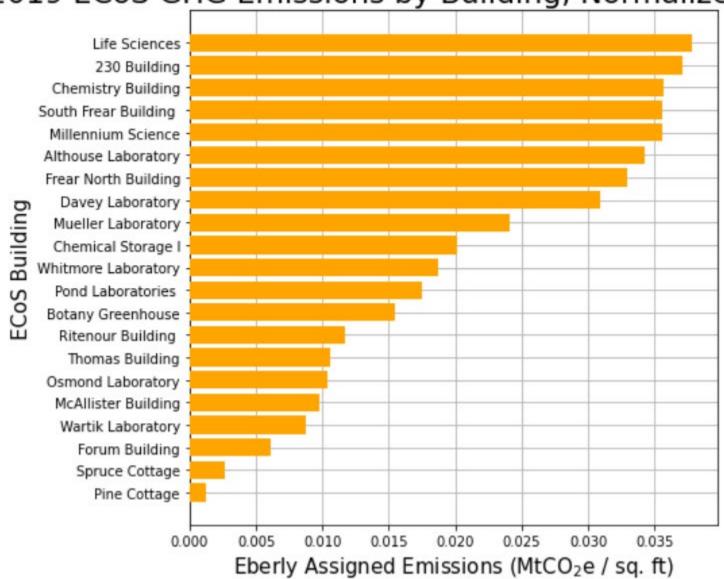


Comparison of ECoS to University Emissions					
Source	University Emissions	ECoS Emissions	Units	ECoS Percentage	
Steam Plant	107143	12257	MtCO ₂ e	11.4%	
Purchased Electricity	184199	13882		7.5%	
Stationary Sources	28797	379		1.3%	
Campus Vehicles	7220	1		0.0%	
Commuting	70716	853		1.2%	
Air Travel	19220	781		4.1%	
Waste	2558	N/A		N/A	
Synthetic Chemicals	7640	N/A		N/A	
Animal Management	2467	N/A		N/A	
Other	12665	N/A		N/A	
Total	442625	28152		6.36%	

CY2019 ECoS GHG Emissions by Building



CY2019 ECoS GHG Emissions by Building, Normalized by Floor Area



Procedural

- Procurement
- Scope 3 Guidance
- Pandemic Comparison

Collaboration

- Sustainable Operations Council
- Drawdown Scholars
- Improved Record Keeping

Evaluation and Action

- Make this inventory an annual action
- Tie specific actions to the outcomes of future inventories
- Task the ECoS Sustainability Council to guide our actions

Emissions Reductions

- **Utilties** comprise 91.8% of our footprint
 - Perform space evaluation & survey
 - Should expect this sector to partially reduce over time "for free"
- Scope 3 emissions are smaller, but
 - Persist even if UP goes fully renewable
 - Can avoid with better practices
- Sustainable Corporate Engagment
 - Decarbonize our procurement supply chain
 - Partner in drawdown projects (like the PPA)
- Encourage remote/hybrid work and events

Emissions Offsets

Carbon offsets: a cheap option to offset emissions by funding carbon mitigation projects

- EMS will be purchasing carbon offsets to eliminate its carbon footprint
- ECoS should consider purchasing offsets related to its Utilities, Air Travel, and Car Travel emissions
- ECoS could offset its annual carbon footprint paying just

 $$140,000 - $560,000^*$

*assuming \$5-\$20 per tonne

Green Labs

- Purpose: encourage sustainable literacy and operations across PSU's labs
- Labs are significantly more energy intensive than office space
- ECoS has the opportunity to pilot this program
- Kristin Dreyer (MRSEC) and Lydia Vandenbergh (SI)
- All are welcome to join the meeting tomorrow at 1:00PM

Sustainable Corporate Engagement

- ECoS spent over \$11,000,000 on supplies and equipment in 2019
- Suppliers have only just started evaluating their environmental and social impacts
- ECoS should request sustainability snapshots from its top vendors
- ECoS should strategically build relationships with suppliers

Advocacy at the University Level

- We have varying levels of control over our emissions
- Univeristy has greater control over emissions factors (Scopes 1 & 2)
- ECoS cannot wait for the University to act
- The University acts when it is held accountable

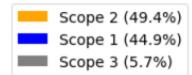
Education and Leadership

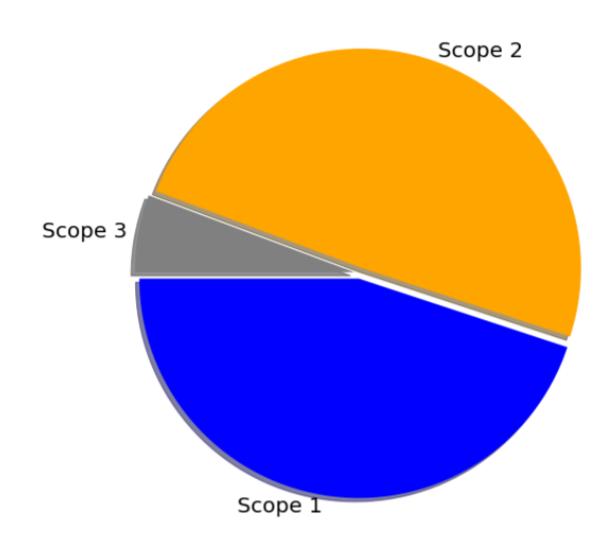
- Student-led initiatives calling for sustainable education
- ECoS Sustainability Council mapped SDGs to course syllabi
- Need guidance for incorporating sustainability into courses
- Assist other units and institutions with performing their own sustainability snapshots

GHG Emissions Scopes

- Scope 1
 - Direct
 - Burning onsite
 - E.g., Steam, Natural Gas, Reimbursed Car Travel
- Scope 2
 - Indirect
 - Purchased utilities
 - E.g., Purchased Electricity, Chilled Water
- Scope 3
 - Indirect
 - Everything else
 - E.g., Air Travel, Commuting, Vendor Emissions

CY2019 ECoS GHG Emissions by Scope





ECoS Top Vendors

Vendor	Subtotal	
AGILENT TECHNOLOGIES	\$1,835,195.51	
SIGMA	\$150,3160.20	
ILLUMINA INC,GE HEALTHCARE BIO SC	\$404,755.56	
PRAXAIR DISTRIBUTION	\$343,305.88	
BRUKER BIOSPIN CORP	\$302,067.10	
JANIS RESEARCH COM	\$272,835.12	
General Stores (OPP)	\$265,480.79	
SHIMADZU S	\$207,996.00	