12 DE OCTUBRE DE 2023

TAREA #988

SISTEMAS OPERATIVOS

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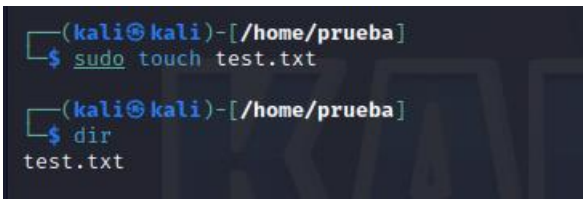
3. Listar el directorio Raíz.

4. Cambiar al directorio Raíz.

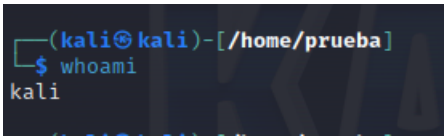
5. Verificar el directorio actual

6. Crear un directorio “prueba” en /home

7. Crear un archivo “test” en directorio /home/prueba



8. Verificar el usuario actual



9. Mostrar el contenido del archivo /root/.bash_history

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ sudo cat /root/.bash_history
cat: /root/.bash_history: No such file or directory

┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ sudo less /root/.bash_history
/root/.bash_history: No such file or directory
```

10. Copiar el archivo “test” a /root

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ sudo cp /home/prueba/test.txt /root/
```

11. Eliminar el archivo “test” de /home/prueba

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ sudo rm home/prueba/test
rm: cannot remove 'home/prueba/test': No such file or directory
```

12. Mover /root/test a raiz

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ sudo mv /root/test /
mv: cannot stat '/root/test': No such file or directory
```

13. Hacer un ping a www.google.com

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ ping www.google.com
PING www.google.com (142.250.189.132) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=25.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=28.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=24.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 time=22.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 time=24.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=6 ttl=117 time=26.6 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=7 ttl=117 time=42.6 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=8 ttl=117 time=38.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=9 ttl=117 time=22.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=10 ttl=117 time=23.0 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=11 ttl=117 time=22.2 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=12 ttl=117 time=22.9 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=13 ttl=117 time=24.8 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=14 ttl=117 time=79.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=15 ttl=117 time=141 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=16 ttl=117 time=22.8 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=17 ttl=117 time=22.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=18 ttl=117 time=54.8 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=19 ttl=117 time=22.4 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=20 ttl=117 time=21.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=21 ttl=117 time=24.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=22 ttl=117 time=24.2 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=23 ttl=117 time=23.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=24 ttl=117 time=22.8 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=25 ttl=117 time=21.2 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=26 ttl=117 time=23.4 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=27 ttl=117 time=22.2 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=28 ttl=117 time=23.0 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=29 ttl=117 time=24.9 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=30 ttl=117 time=22.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=31 ttl=117 time=24.4 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=32 ttl=117 time=23.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=33 ttl=117 time=21.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=34 ttl=117 time=23.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=35 ttl=117 time=24.7 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=36 ttl=117 time=21.5 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=37 ttl=117 time=23.4 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=38 ttl=117 time=24.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=39 ttl=117 time=22.1 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=40 ttl=117 time=26.3 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=41 ttl=117 time=22.5 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=42 ttl=117 time=23.2 ms
64 bytes from mia09s26-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.189.132): icmp_seq=43 ttl=117 time=22.5 ms
```

14. Mostrar la configuración de red del servidor

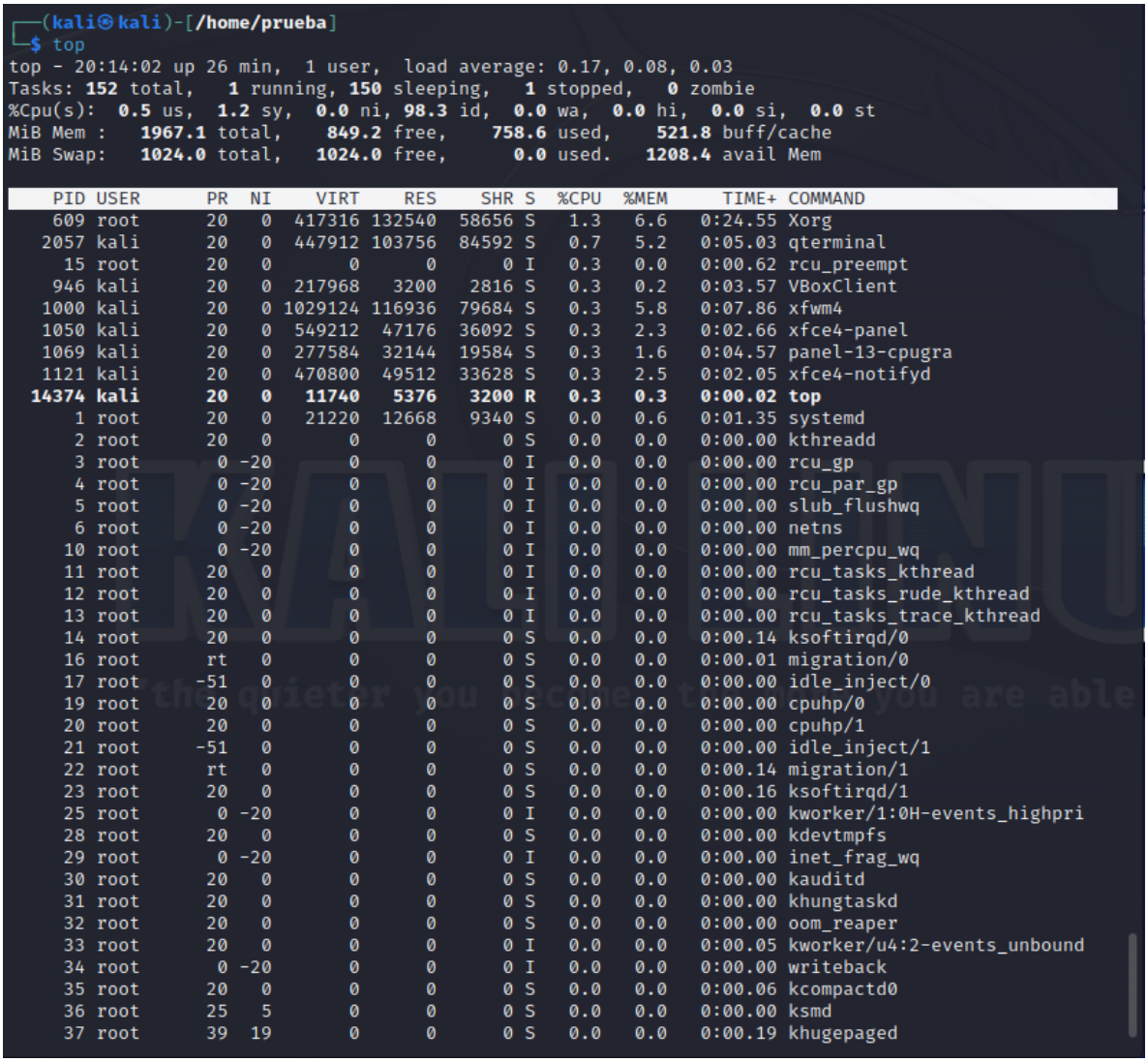
```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ ip route | grep default
default via 10.0.2.2 dev eth0 proto dhcp src 10.0.2.15 metric 100

┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$
```

15. Usar el comando netstat

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ netstat
Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State
udp        0      0 10.0.2.15:bootpc        10.0.2.2:bootps         ESTABLISHED
Active UNIX domain sockets (w/o servers)
Proto RefCnt Flags       Type       State         I-Node   Path
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19026    /run/user/1000/bus
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20863
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20505    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19808
unix  2      [ ]         DGRAM      CONNECTED     17253
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20625
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     17378    /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20653
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     22610    @/tmp/.ICE-unix/873
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19437
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     16767
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19878
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19404    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19582    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20605    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  2      [ ]         DGRAM                    20820
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19814
unix  2      [ ]         DGRAM      CONNECTED     15210
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19383    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19377    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19781    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     18195    /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19864    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19197
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19276    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20731    /run/user/1000/bus
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20580    /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20556    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19867    @/tmp/.ICE-unix/873
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19793
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19658
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     16923
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19434    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19340    @/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     17375    /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20806    /run/user/1000/bus
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19827
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     16784
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     20611    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19729    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19045    /run/user/1000/bus
unix  3      [ ]         DGRAM      CONNECTED     15626
unix  3      [ ]         STREAM     CONNECTED     19769    /run/user/1000/at-spi/bus_0
```

16. Usar el comando top



```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ top
top - 20:14:02 up 26 min,  1 user,  load average: 0.17, 0.08, 0.03
Tasks: 152 total,   1 running, 150 sleeping,   1 stopped,   0 zombie
%Cpu(s):  0.5 us,  1.2 sy,  0.0 ni, 98.3 id,  0.0 wa,  0.0 hi,  0.0 si,  0.0 st
MiB Mem :   1967.1 total,    849.2 free,    758.6 used,    521.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap:   1024.0 total,   1024.0 free,      0.0 used.   1208.4 avail Mem

    PID USER      PR  NI    VIRT    RES    SHR S  %CPU  %MEM     TIME+ COMMAND
    609 root      20   0  417316 132540  58656 S   1.3   6.6   0:24.55 Xorg
   2057 kali      20   0  447912 103756  84592 S   0.7   5.2   0:05.03 qterminal
     15 root      20   0       0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:00.62 rcu_preempt
    946 kali      20   0  217968   3200   2816 S   0.3   0.2   0:03.57 VBoxClient
   1000 kali      20   0 1029124 116936  79684 S   0.3   5.8   0:07.86 xfwm4
   1050 kali      20   0  549212  47176  36092 S   0.3   2.3   0:02.66 xfce4-panel
   1069 kali      20   0  277584  32144  19584 S   0.3   1.6   0:04.57 panel-13-cpugra
   1121 kali      20   0  470800  49512  33628 S   0.3   2.5   0:02.05 xfce4-notifyd
  14374 kali      20   0   11740   5376   3200 R   0.3   0.3   0:00.02 top
      1 root      20   0   21220  12668   9340 S   0.0   0.6   0:01.35 systemd
      2 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
      3 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_gp
      4 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_par_gp
      5 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 slub_flushwq
      6 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 netns
     10 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq
     11 root      20   0       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_kthread
     12 root      20   0       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_kthread
     13 root      20   0       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace_kthread
     14 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.14 ksoftirqd/0
     16 root      rt   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.01 migration/0
     17 root     -51   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 idle_inject/0
     19 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 cpuhp/0
     20 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 cpuhp/1
     21 root     -51   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 idle_inject/1
     22 root      rt   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.14 migration/1
     23 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.16 ksoftirqd/1
     25 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
     28 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kdevtmpfs
     29 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 inet_frag_wq
     30 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kauditd
     31 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 khungtaskd
     32 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 oom_reaper
     33 root      20   0       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.05 kworker/u4:2-events_unbound
     34 root       0 -20       0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 writeback
     35 root      20   0       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.06 kcompactd0
     36 root      25   5       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 ksmd
     37 root      39  19       0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.19 khugepaged
```

17. Usar el comando traceroute

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ traceroute
Usage:
  traceroute [ -46dFITnreAUDV ] [ -f first_ttl ] [ -g gate,... ] [ -i device ] [ -m max_ttl ] [ -N sq
ueries ] [ -p port ] [ -t tos ] [ -l flow_label ] [ -w MAX,HERE,NEAR ] [ -q nqueries ] [ -s src_addr
] [ -z sendwait ] [ --fwmark=num ] host [ packetlen ]
Options:
  -4                        Use IPv4
  -6                        Use IPv6
  -d  --debug               Enable socket level debugging
  -F  --dont-fragment       Do not fragment packets
  -f first_ttl  --first=first_ttl
                            Start from the first_ttl hop (instead from 1)
  -g gate,...   --gateway=gate,...
                            Route packets through the specified gateway
                            (maximum 8 for IPv4 and 127 for IPv6)
  -I  --icmp                Use ICMP ECHO for tracerouting
  -T  --tcp                 Use TCP SYN for tracerouting (default port is 80)
  -i device  --interface=device
                            Specify a network interface to operate with
  -m max_ttl  --max-hops=max_ttl
                            Set the max number of hops (max TTL to be
                            reached). Default is 30
  -N squeries  --sim-queries=squeries
                            Set the number of probes to be tried
                            simultaneously (default is 16)
  -n                        Do not resolve IP addresses to their domain names
  -p port  --port=port      Set the destination port to use. It is either
                            initial udp port value for "default" method
                            (incremented by each probe, default is 33434), or
                            initial seq for "icmp" (incremented as well,
                            default from 1), or some constant destination
                            port for other methods (with default of 80 for
                            "tcp", 53 for "udp", etc.)
  -t tos  --tos=tos         Set the TOS (IPv4 type of service) or TC (IPv6
                            traffic class) value for outgoing packets
  -l flow_label  --flowlabel=flow_label
                            Use specified flow_label for IPv6 packets
  -w MAX,HERE,NEAR  --wait=MAX,HERE,NEAR
                            Wait for a probe no more than HERE (default 3)
                            times longer than a response from the same hop,
                            or no more than NEAR (default 10) times than some
                            next hop, or MAX (default 5.0) seconds (float
                            point values allowed too)
  -q nqueries  --queries=nqueries
                            Set the number of probes per each hop. Default is
                            3
  -r                        Bypass the normal routing and send directly to a
                            host on an attached network
```

18. Usar el comando nslookup

```
┌──(kali㉿kali)-[/home/prueba]
└─$ nslookup
>
>
> Tarea #988
;; communications error to 8.8.8.8#53: timed out
Server:         8.8.8.8
Address:        8.8.8.8#53

** server can't find Tarea: NXDOMAIN
>
```