

CIRCULAR LINKED LIST CODE IMPLEMENTATION

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

// Node class definition

class Node {
public:
    int data;
    Node* next;

    Node(int data) : data(data), next(nullptr) {}
};

// CircularLinkedList class definition

class CircularLinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;

public:
    CircularLinkedList() : head(nullptr) {}

    // Function to create a new node

    Node* createNode(int data) {
        return new Node(data);
    }
}
```

// Function to insert a node at the start

```
void insertNodeAtStart(int data) {  
    Node* newNode = createNode(data);  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        head = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head; // Point to itself  
    } else {  
        Node* temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) {  
            temp = temp->next;  
        }  
        newNode->next = head;  
        temp->next = newNode;  
        head = newNode;  
    }  
}
```

// Function to insert a node at the end

```
void insertNodeAtEnd(int data) {  
    Node* newNode = createNode(data);  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        head = newNode;  
        newNode->next = head; // Point to itself  
    } else {  
        Node* temp = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) {
```

```
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    temp->next = newNode;
    newNode->next = head;
}
}
```

// Function to insert a node at any position

```
void insertNodeAtAny(int data, int position) {
    if (position == 0) {
        insertNodeAtStart(data);
        return;
    }

    Node* newNode = createNode(data);
    Node* temp = head;
    for (int i = 0; i < position - 1 && temp != nullptr; ++i) {
        temp = temp->next;
    }

    if (temp == nullptr) {
        cout << "Position out of bounds" << endl;
        delete newNode;
        return;
    }

    newNode->next = temp->next;
```

```
temp->next = newNode;  
}
```

// Function to delete a node at the start

```
void deleteNodeAtStart() {  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    if (head->next == head) {  
        delete head;  
        head = nullptr;  
    } else {  
        Node* temp = head;  
        Node* prev = head;  
        while (temp->next != head) {  
            temp = temp->next;  
        }  
        head = head->next;  
        temp->next = head;  
        delete prev;  
    }  
}
```

// Function to delete a node at the end

```
void deleteNodeAtEnd() {
```

```
if (head == nullptr) {  
    cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
    return;  
}  
  
if (head->next == head) {  
    delete head;  
    head = nullptr;  
} else {  
    Node* temp = head;  
    Node* prev = nullptr;  
    while (temp->next != head) {  
        prev = temp;  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }  
    prev->next = head;  
    delete temp;  
}  
}
```

// Function to delete a node at any position

```
void deleteNodeAtAny(int position) {  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```

if (position == 0) {
    deleteNodeAtStart();
    return;
}

Node* temp = head;
Node* prev = nullptr;
for (int i = 0; i < position && temp->next != head; ++i) {
    prev = temp;
    temp = temp->next;
}

if (temp == nullptr || (prev == nullptr && position != 0)) {
    cout << "Position out of bounds" << endl;
    return;
}

if (temp == head) {
    deleteNodeAtStart();
} else {
    prev->next = temp->next;
    delete temp;
}
}

// Function to traverse and print the list

void traversal() {

```

```
if (head == nullptr) {  
    cout << "List is empty" << endl;  
    return;  
}
```

```
Node* temp = head;  
do {  
    cout << temp->data << " ";  
    temp = temp->next;  
} while (temp != head);  
cout << endl;  
}
```

// Function to search for a node with a specific value

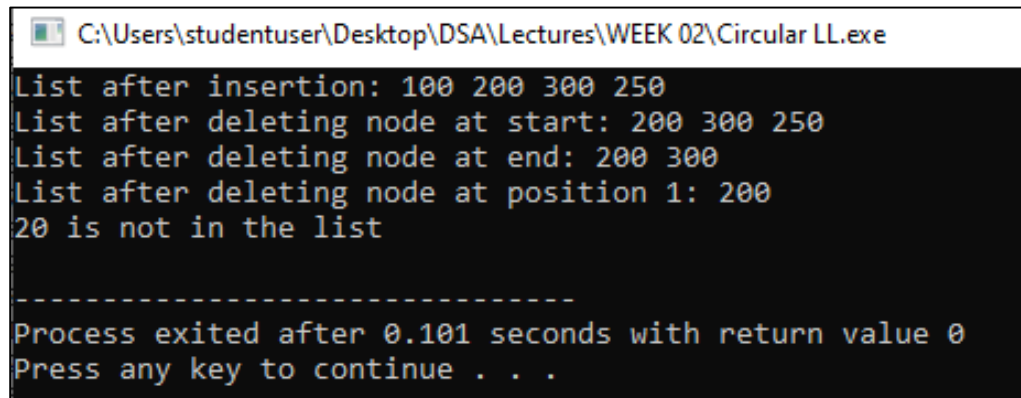
```
bool search(int data) {  
    if (head == nullptr) {  
        return false;  
    }  
  
    Node* temp = head;  
    do {  
        if (temp->data == data) {  
            return true;  
        }  
        temp = temp->next;  
    } while (temp != head);  
    return false;  
}
```

```
}  
};  
  
// Main function to test the circular linked list  
  
int main() {  
    CircularLinkedList cll;  
  
    cll.insertNodeAtStart(100);  
    cll.insertNodeAtEnd(200);  
    cll.insertNodeAtEnd(300);  
    cll.insertNodeAtAny(250, 3);  
  
    cout << "List after insertion: ";  
    cll.traversal();  
  
    cll.deleteNodeAtStart();  
    cout << "List after deleting node at start: ";  
    cll.traversal();  
  
    cll.deleteNodeAtEnd();  
    cout << "List after deleting node at end: ";  
    cll.traversal();  
  
    cll.deleteNodeAtAny(2);  
    cout << "List after deleting node at position 1: ";  
    cll.traversal();  
}
```



```
if (c11.search(20)) {  
    cout << "20 is in the list" << endl;  
} else {  
    cout << "20 is not in the list" << endl;  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT



```
C:\Users\studentuser\Desktop\DSA\Lectures\WEEK 02\Circular LL.exe  
List after insertion: 100 200 300 250  
List after deleting node at start: 200 300 250  
List after deleting node at end: 200 300  
List after deleting node at position 1: 200  
20 is not in the list  
-----  
Process exited after 0.101 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```