## 6th lecture overview

2.4 GRAMMARS	56
2.4.1 Formal grammars	56
2.4.2 Regular grammars	62
3 CONTEXT-FREE LANGUAGES	69
3.1 CONTEXT-FREE GRAMMARS	69
3.1.1 Ambiguity in grammars and languages	69
3.1.2 Simplifying a grammar	76



## **Lecture overview**

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$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$
 $B \rightarrow sB$ 
 $B \rightarrow bB$ 
 $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$
 $B \rightarrow sB$ 
 $B \rightarrow bB$ 
 $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$

$$B \rightarrow sB$$

$$B \rightarrow sB$$
  $B \rightarrow bB$   $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$B \to \varepsilon$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$

$$B \rightarrow sB$$
  $B \rightarrow bB$   $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$B \rightarrow bB$$

$$B \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V$$
  $V \rightarrow SB$   $B \rightarrow SB$   $B \rightarrow BB \rightarrow \epsilon$ 

$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V$$
 $V \rightarrow SB$ 
 $B \rightarrow SB \quad B \rightarrow bB \quad B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$
 $B \rightarrow sB$ 
 $B \rightarrow bB$ 
 $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

$$V \rightarrow sB$$
 $B \rightarrow sB$ 
 $B \rightarrow bB$ 

$$B \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

If the grammar is extended by production



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

If the grammar is extended by production

$$B \rightarrow bV$$



$$G=(\{V, B\}, \{s, b\}, P, V)$$

If the grammar is extended by production

$$B \rightarrow bV$$





NFA  $M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$ 



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

1) 
$$\Sigma = T$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

1) 
$$\Sigma = T$$

2) 
$$Q = V$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

1) 
$$\Sigma = T$$

2) 
$$Q = V$$

3) 
$$q_0 = S$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

1) 
$$\Sigma = T$$

2) 
$$Q = V$$

3) 
$$q_0 = S$$

4) 
$$\delta(A, a) = \delta(A, a) \cup \{B\}$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow aC$ 

$$\delta(A, a) = \{B, C\}$$



NFA 
$$M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$$

$$G=(V, T, P, S)$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

1) 
$$\Sigma = T$$

2) 
$$Q = V$$

3) 
$$q_0 = S$$

4) 
$$\delta(A, a) = \delta(A, a) \cup \{B\}$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$





Right-linear grammar



## Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side



## Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow wB$$



#### Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow WB$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



#### Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow WB$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



#### Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow WB$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

#### Left-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **leftmost** place on the right-hand side



#### Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow WB$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

#### Left-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **leftmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow Bw$$



#### Right-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **rightmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow WB$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

#### Left-linear grammar

Productions have at most one variable at the **leftmost** place on the right-hand side

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
 $A \rightarrow W$ 





# Right-linear and left-linear grammar 0 (10)\*



0 (10)\*



$$S \rightarrow 0 A$$



$$S \rightarrow 0 A$$
 $A \rightarrow 10 A$ 



$$S \to 0 A$$

$$A \to 10 A$$

$$A \to \varepsilon$$



#### Right-linear grammar

$$S \to 0 A$$

$$A \to 10 A$$

$$A \to \varepsilon$$



#### Right-linear grammar

$$S \to 0 A$$

$$A \to 10 A$$

$$A \to \varepsilon$$

$$S \rightarrow S10$$



#### Right-linear grammar

$$S \to 0 A$$

$$A \to 10 A$$

$$A \to \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{c} S \rightarrow S 10 \\ S \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$



1) <i>S</i> → <i>aA</i>	4) <i>A</i> → <i>abb</i> S
2) S → bc	5) <i>A</i> → <i>cA</i>
3) $S \rightarrow A$	6) $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$



1) S → <i>aA</i>	4) <i>A</i> → <i>abb</i> S
2) S → bc	5) <i>A</i> → <i>cA</i>
3) $S \rightarrow A$	6) $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$
 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$   
2)  $S \rightarrow bc$  5)  $A \rightarrow cA$   
3)  $S \rightarrow A$  6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$   
2)  $S \rightarrow bc$  5)  $A \rightarrow cA$   
3)  $S \rightarrow A$  6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) <i>S</i> → <i>aA</i>	4) <i>A</i> → <i>abb</i> S
2) S → bc	5) <i>A</i> → <i>cA</i>
3) $S \rightarrow A$	6) $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow abbS$$

$$A \rightarrow a[bbS]$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} A & \rightarrow a[bbS] \\ [bbS] \rightarrow b[bS] \end{array}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow abbS$$

$$A \rightarrow a[bbS]$$

$$[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$$

$$[bS] \rightarrow bS$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow abbS$$

$$A \rightarrow a[bbS]$$

$$[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$$

$$[bS] \rightarrow bS$$

$$A \Rightarrow abbS$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow abbS$$

$$A \rightarrow a[bbS]$$

$$[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$$

$$[bS] \rightarrow bS$$

$$A \Rightarrow abbS$$

$$A \Rightarrow a[bbS] \Rightarrow ab[bS] \Rightarrow abbS$$



1) <i>S</i> → <i>aA</i>	4) A → abbS
2) S → bc	5) <i>A</i> → <i>cA</i>
3) $S \rightarrow A$	6) $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$

$$S \rightarrow bc[\varepsilon]$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \to bc$$

$$S \to bc[\varepsilon]$$

$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \to bc$$

$$[\varepsilon] \to bc[\varepsilon]$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

2) 
$$S \to bc$$

$$[\varepsilon] \to bc[\varepsilon]$$

$$S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$S \rightarrow bc[\varepsilon]$$

 $[\mathcal{E}]$ 

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon] \\ [c\varepsilon] & \rightarrow c[\varepsilon] \end{array}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$

$$[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \to b[c\varepsilon] \\ [c\varepsilon] & \to c[\varepsilon] \end{array}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$

$$[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \to b[c\varepsilon] \\ [c\varepsilon] & \to c[\varepsilon] \end{array}$$

$$S \Rightarrow bc$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$

$$[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon] \\ [c\varepsilon] & \rightarrow c[\varepsilon] \end{array}$$

$$S \Rightarrow bc$$

$$S \Rightarrow b[c\varepsilon] \Rightarrow bc[\varepsilon] \Rightarrow bc$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$
  $S \rightarrow cA$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \to A$$

$$S \to cA$$

$$S \to \varepsilon$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
4)  $A \rightarrow abbS$ 2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$ 3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$S \rightarrow cA$$

$$S \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$S \rightarrow a[bbS]$$





- 1)  $S \rightarrow aA$
- 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$
- 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$



2)  $S \rightarrow bc$ 

- 1)  $S \rightarrow aA$
- 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$
- 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$



2) 
$$S \rightarrow bc$$

1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
  $2a)$   $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow cA$$
 2b)  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$ 

6) 
$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$
 2c)  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



3)  $S \rightarrow A$ 

1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a)$   $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b) [c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c) [\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



3) 
$$S \rightarrow A$$

1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a)$   $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a)$   $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b)$   $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b)$   $S \rightarrow cA$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c)$   $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c)$   $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a$ )  $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b$ )  $S \rightarrow cA$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c$ )  $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



4) *A* → *abbS* 

1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a$ )  $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b$ )  $S \rightarrow cA$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c$ )  $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a$ )  $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$  $4a$ )  $A \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b$ )  $S \rightarrow cA$  $4b$ )  $[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c$ )  $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $4c$ )  $[bS] \rightarrow bS$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a$ )  $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$  $4a$ )  $A \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b$ )  $S \rightarrow cA$  $4b$ )  $[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c$ )  $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $4c$ )  $[bS] \rightarrow bS$ 



1) 
$$S \rightarrow aA$$
 $2a$ )  $S \rightarrow b[c\varepsilon]$  $3a$ )  $S \rightarrow a[bbS]$  $4a$ )  $A \rightarrow a[bbS]$ 5)  $A \rightarrow cA$  $2b$ )  $[c\varepsilon] \rightarrow c[\varepsilon]$  $3b$ )  $S \rightarrow cA$  $4b$ )  $[bbS] \rightarrow b[bS]$ 6)  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $2c$ )  $[\varepsilon] \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $3c$ )  $S \rightarrow \varepsilon$  $4c$ )  $[bS] \rightarrow bS$ 

	a	b	C	
S	A, [bbS]	[ <b>c</b> ε]	A	1
[ <i>cε</i> ]			[ε]	0
[arepsilon]				1
A	[bbS]		A	1
[bbS]		[ <i>bS</i> ]		0
[ <i>bS</i> ]		S		0





$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$

$$A \rightarrow w$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow W$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2 ... a_n B]$$

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$   
---  
 $[a_i... a_n B] \rightarrow a_i [a_{i+1}... a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$   
 $\vdots$   
 $[a_i... a_n B] \rightarrow a_i [a_{i+1}... a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$



$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$   
---  
 $[a_i... a_n B] \rightarrow a_i [a_{i+1}... a_n B]$   
---  
 $[a_{n-1}a_n B] \rightarrow a_{n-1} [a_n B]$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow W$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$   
----  
 $[a_i... a_n B] \rightarrow a_i [a_{i+1}... a_n B]$   
----  
 $[a_{n-1}a_n B] \rightarrow a_{n-1} [a_n B]$   
 $[a_n B] \rightarrow a_n B$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$

$$A \rightarrow aB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ 

$$A \rightarrow wB$$
  
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) 
$$[\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon$$
  $A \to w[\varepsilon]$ 

$$A \rightarrow w$$

2) 
$$A \rightarrow a_1 [a_2... a_n B]$$
  
 $[a_2... a_n B] \rightarrow a_2 [a_3... a_n B]$   
 $[a_3... a_n B] \rightarrow a_3 [a_4... a_n B]$   
---  
 $[a_i... a_n B] \rightarrow a_i [a_{i+1}... a_n B]$   
---  
 $[a_{n-1}a_n B] \rightarrow a_{n-1} [a_n B]$ 

 $[a_n B] \rightarrow a_n B$ 

$$A \rightarrow a_1 \dots a_n B$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow y$$

$$A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow y$$





*ε*-NFA



*ε*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



*ε*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



*ε*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$



*E*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 



*E*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

1) We construct a right-linear grammar G'=(V, T, P', S)

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 

2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$ 



#### *E*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow Bw$$
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 

- 2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$
- 3) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M' which accepts  $L(M') = L(M)^R = L(G')^R = L(G)$



*ε*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow Bw$$
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
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- 2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$
- 3) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M' which accepts  $L(M') = L(M)^R = L(G')^R = L(G)$ 
  - NFA *M* is rearranged to have a single accepting state



#### *E*-NFA

$$A \rightarrow Bw$$
 $A \rightarrow w$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 

- 2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$
- 3) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M' which accepts  $L(M') = L(M)^R = L(G')^R = L(G)$ 
  - NFA *M* is rearranged to have a single accepting state
  - initial state ε-NFA M' = accepting state NFA M



*E*-NFA

 $A \rightarrow Bw$   $A \rightarrow w$ 

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 

- 2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$
- 3) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M' which accepts  $L(M') = L(M)^R = L(G')^R = L(G)$ 
  - NFA *M* is rearranged to have a single accepting state
  - initial state *ε*-NFA *M* = accepting state NFA *M*
  - accepting state *ε*-NFA *M* = initial state NFA *M*



*ε*-NFA

 $A \rightarrow Bw$   $A \rightarrow w$ 

1) We construct a right-linear grammar G'=(V, T, P', S)

$$P' = \{ A \rightarrow \alpha^R \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ belongs to } P \}$$
  
 $L(G') = L(G)^R$ 

- 2) We construct an NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L(G') = L(G)^R$
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  - NFA *M* is rearranged to have a single accepting state
  - initial state *ε*-NFA *M*<sup>\*</sup>
- = accepting state NFA M

- accepting state *ε*-NFA *M*<sup>\*</sup>

= initial state NFA M

- transitions NFA M'

= reversed transitions of NFA M





Left-linear grammar  $G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \mid 10 \mid 0\}, S)$ 



Left-linear grammar  $G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language  $O(10)^*$ 



Left-linear grammar  $G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language  $O(10)^*$ 

We construct a right-linear grammar  $G_D = (\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow 01 \ S \mid 0\}, S)$ 



```
Left-linear grammar G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)
Generates the language O(10)^*
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We construct a right-linear grammar  $G_D = (\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow 01 \ S \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language  $(01)^*0$ 



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We construct a right-linear grammar  $G_D = (\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow 01 \ S \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language (01)\*0

We rearrange the grammar to the form  $A \rightarrow aB$ ,  $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ 



```
Left-linear grammar G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)
Generates the language O(10)^*
```

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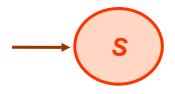
```
We rearrange the grammar to the form A \to aB, A \to \varepsilon
S \to 0 [1S] | 0 [\varepsilon], [1S] \to 1S, [\varepsilon] \to \varepsilon
```



Left-linear grammar  $G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language  $O(10)^*$ 

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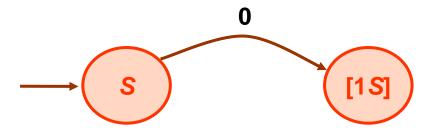




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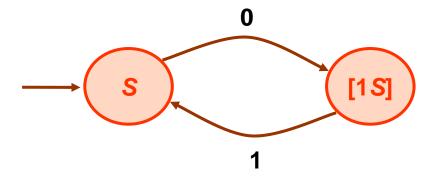




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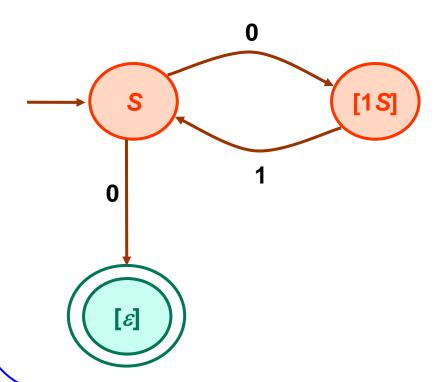




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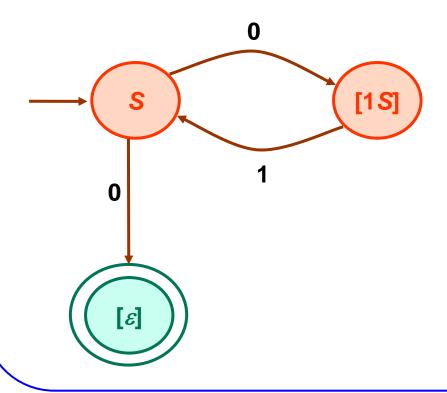


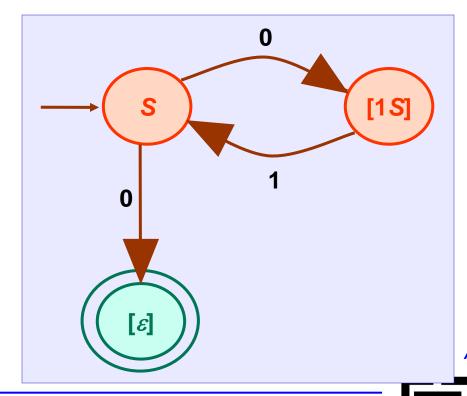


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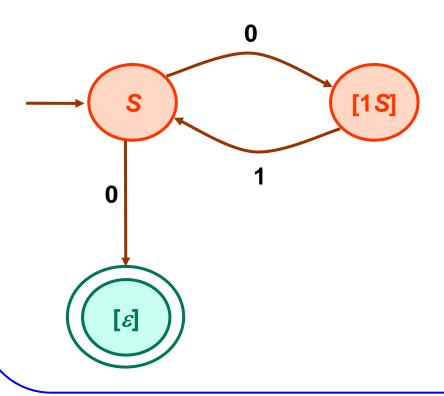


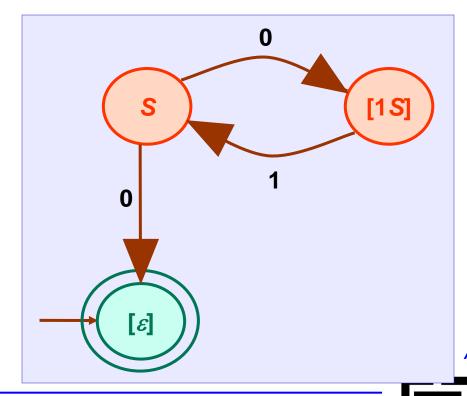


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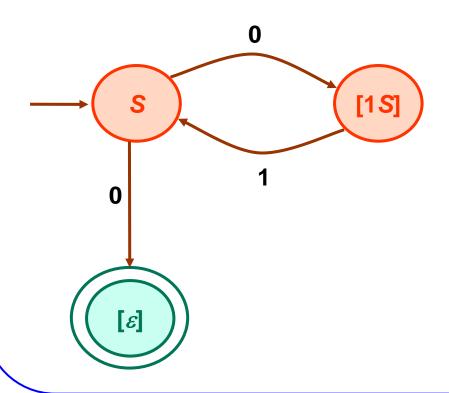


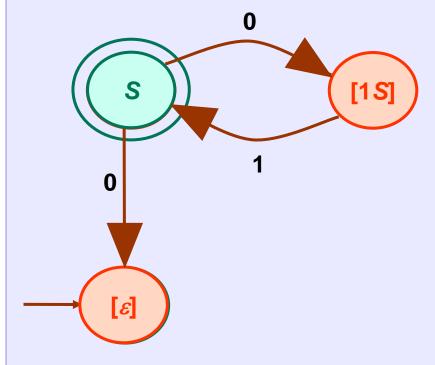


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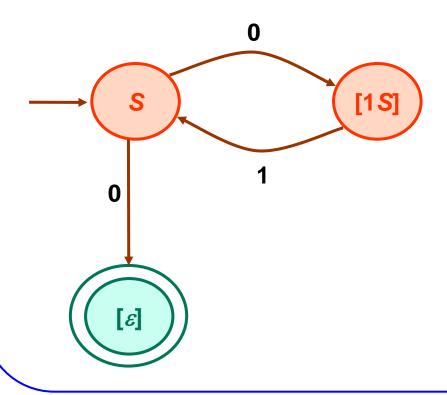


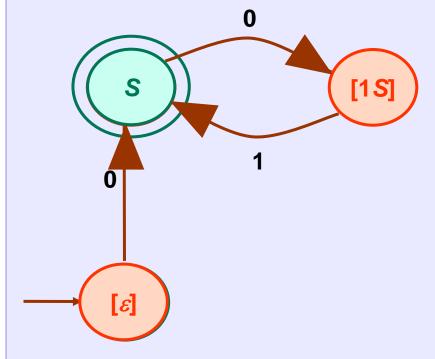


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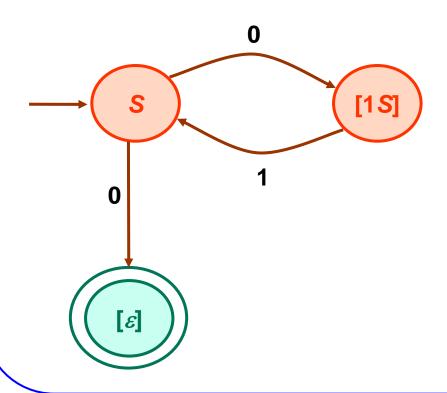


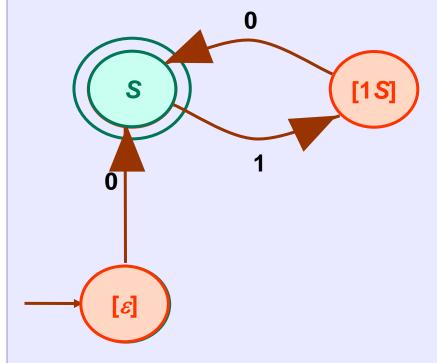


Left-linear grammar  $G_L=(\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, \{S \rightarrow S \ 10 \mid 0\}, S)$ Generates the language  $O(10)^*$ 

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We rearrange the grammar to the form  $A \to aB$ ,  $A \to \varepsilon$  $S \to 0$  [1S] | 0 [ $\varepsilon$ ], [1S]  $\to 1S$ , [ $\varepsilon$ ]  $\to \varepsilon$ 







$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

**NFA** 

1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$ 



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

- 1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$
- 2) We construct a right-linear grammar G



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

- 1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$
- 2) We construct a right-linear grammar G generating the language  $L(G) = L(M) = L^R$



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

- 1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$
- 2) We construct a right-linear grammar G generating the language  $L(G) = L(M) = L^R$
- 3) Right-hand sides of productions are reversed



$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

- 1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$
- 2) We construct a right-linear grammar G generating the language  $L(G) = L(M) = L^R$
- 3) Right-hand sides of productions are reversed The constructed grammar *G'* is a left-linear grammar



### Constructing a left-linear grammar from an NFA

$$A \rightarrow BW$$
  
 $A \rightarrow W$ 

**NFA** 

- 1) We construct an  $\varepsilon$ -NFA M which accepts  $L(M) = L^R$
- 2) We construct a right-linear grammar G generating the language  $L(G) = L(M) = L^R$
- Right-hand sides of productions are reversed The constructed grammar G' is a left-linear grammar generating the language  $L(G') = L(G)^R = L(M)^R = L$



### **Lecture overview**

2.4 GRAMMARS	<b>56</b>
2.4.1 Formal grammars	56
2.4.2 Regular grammars	62
3 CONTEXT-FREE LANGUAGES	69
3.1 CONTEXT-FREE GRAMMARS	69
3.1.1 Ambiguity in grammars and languages	69
3.1.2 Simplifying a grammar	76





$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$

**Derivation (1)** 



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$

**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

$$a \odot a \odot a$$

Derivation (1)



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

E

a O a O a

**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>



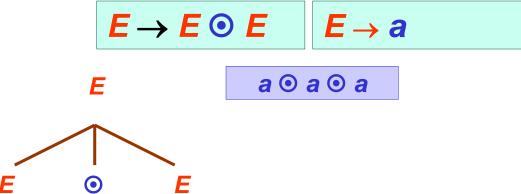
$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

a⊙a⊙a

**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>

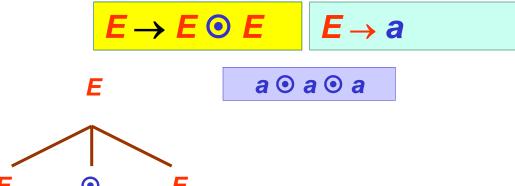




**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>





**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \qquad a \odot a \odot a$$

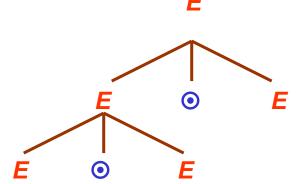
$$E \qquad \bullet \qquad E$$

### **Derivation (1)**



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

a O a O a

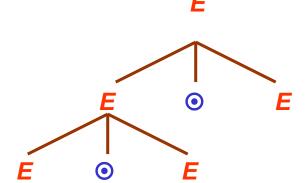


### **Derivation (1)**



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

a O a O a



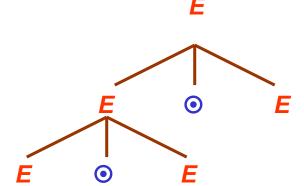
### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> <u>E</u> ⊙ E ⊙ E



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

a O a O a



### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

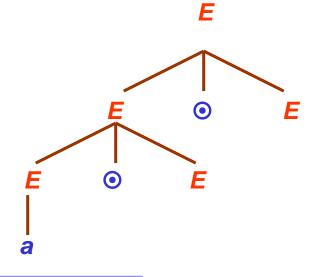
 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

a O a O a



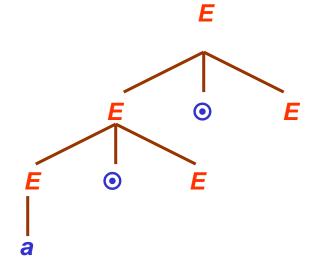
### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E <u>E</u> ⊙ E ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

a O a O a



### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

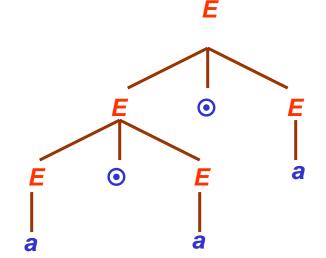
a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a o a o a



a O a O a

$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$



### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

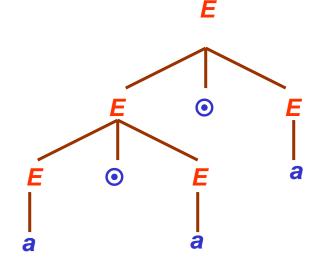
a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a o a o a



a O a O a

$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$



**Derivation (1)** 

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ a ⊙ a

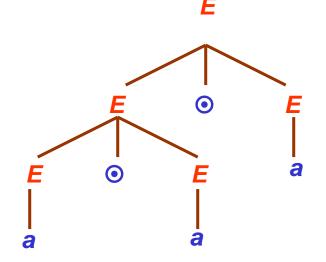
**Derivation (2)** 



a O a O a

$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ a ⊙ a

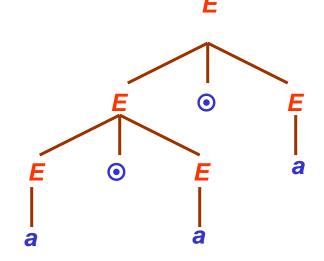
**Derivation (2)** 

E



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

a O a O a



**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ a ⊙ a

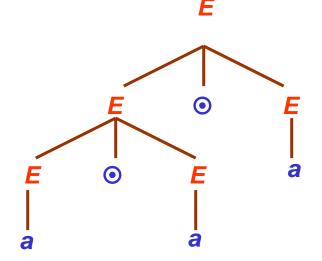
**Derivation (2)** 

<u>E</u>



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$
  $E \rightarrow a$ 

a O a O a



**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a o a o a

**Derivation (2)** 

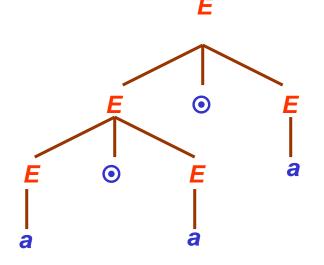
E

<u>E</u>

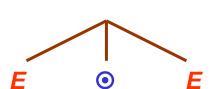


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



a O a O a



**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

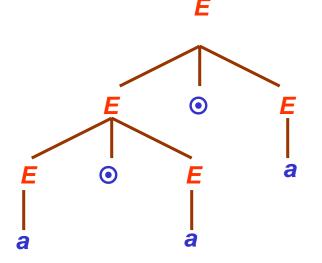
a O a O a

**Derivation (2)** 

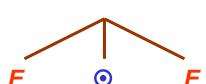


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



a O a O a



**Derivation (1)** 

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

**Derivation (2)** 

E

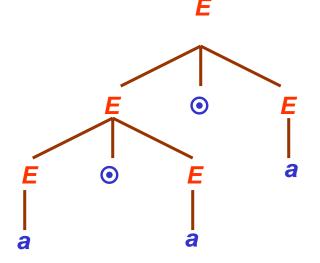
<u>E</u> ⊙ E

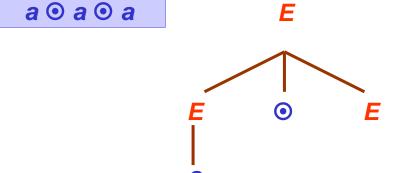
a ⊙ <u>E</u>



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$





### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

### **Derivation (2)**

E

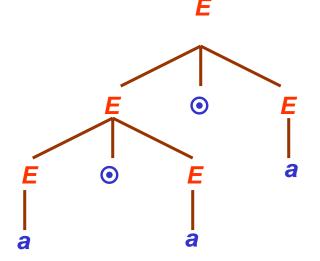
<u>E</u> ⊙ E

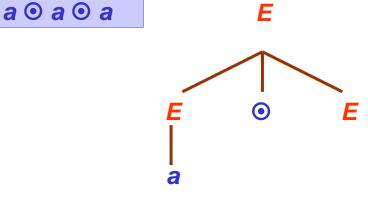
a ⊙ <u>E</u>



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$





### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

### **Derivation (2)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

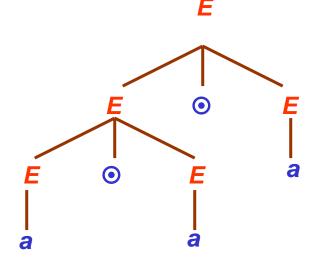
a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

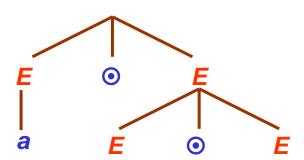


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



a o a o a



### **Derivation (1)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a o a o a

### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

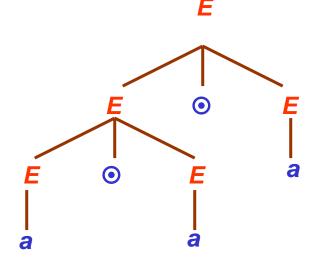
a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

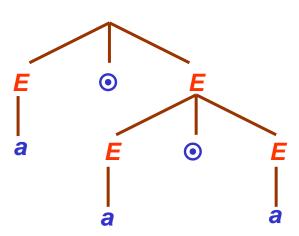


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$



a ⊙ a ⊙ a



### **Derivation (1)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

#### **Derivation (2)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

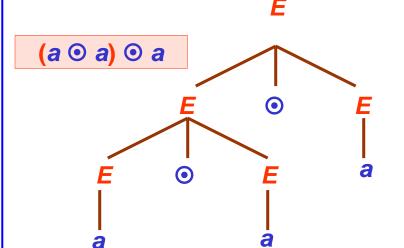
a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

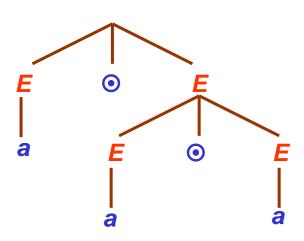


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$







### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

#### **Derivation (2)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

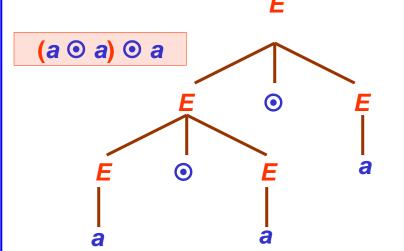
a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

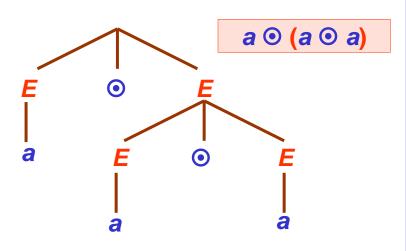


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$







#### **Derivation (1)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $E \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a o a o a

#### **Derivation (2)**

E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

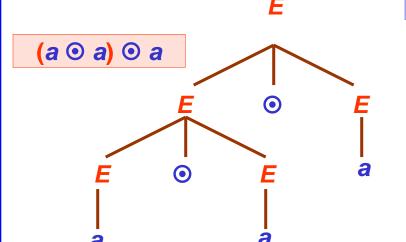
a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

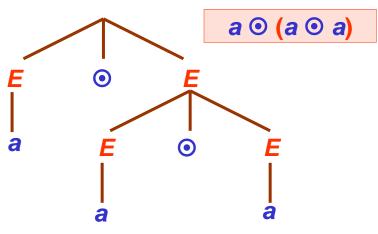


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$







#### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

 $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ 

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a O a O a

#### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a⊙a⊙a

#### **Derivation (3)**

<u>E</u>

**E ⊙ <u>E</u>** 

 $E \odot E \odot \underline{E}$ 

 $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ 

**<u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a** 

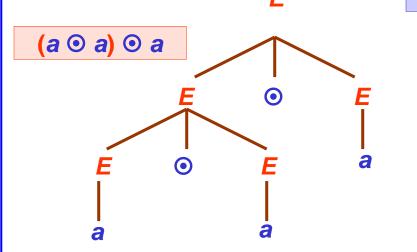
a o a o a

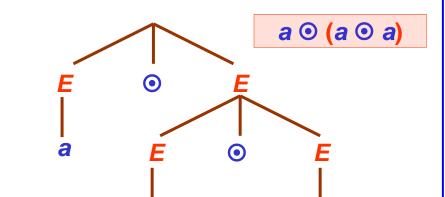


a O a O a

$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$





### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u>

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

<u>E</u> ⊙ E ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ a ⊙ a

#### **Derivation (4)**

*E* **⊙** *E* 

<u>E</u> ⊙ a

 $a \odot \underline{E} \odot E$   $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ 

<u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a

a o a o a

#### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E

a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u>

a⊙a⊙a

#### **Derivation (3)**

<u>E</u>

**E ⊙ <u>E</u>** 

 $E \odot E \odot \underline{E}$ 

*E* ⊙ <u>*E*</u> ⊙ a

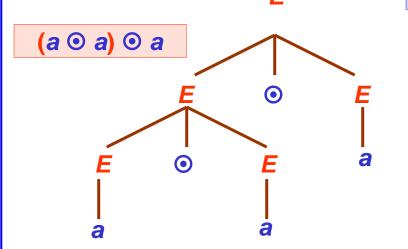
<u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a

a o a o a

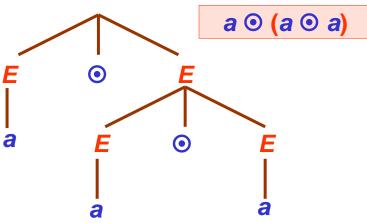


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$







#### **Derivation (1)**

E <u>E</u> ⊙ E <u>E</u> ⊙ E ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u> a O a O a

#### **Derivation (4)**

**E ⊙ <u>E</u>** <u>E</u> ⊙ a  $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ <u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a a o a o a

#### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u> a O a O a

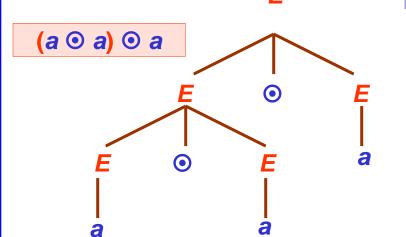
#### **Derivation (3)**

<u>E</u> **E ⊙ <u>E</u>**  $E \odot E \odot \underline{E}$  $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ **<u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a** a o a o a

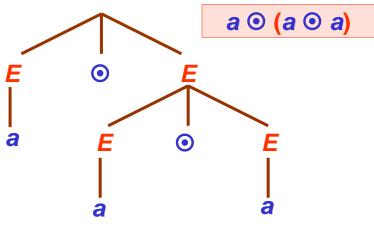


$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$

$$E \rightarrow a$$







#### **Derivation (1)**

E <u>E</u> ⊙ E <u>E</u> ⊙ E ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u> a O a O a

### **Derivation (4)**

**E ⊙ <u>E</u>** <u>E</u> ⊙ a  $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ <u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a a O a O a

### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u> a O a O a

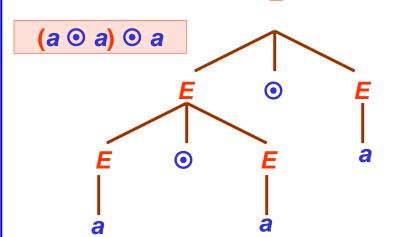
### **Derivation (3)**

<u>E</u> *E* ⊙ <u>*E*</u>  $E \odot E \odot \underline{E}$  $E \odot \underline{E} \odot a$ **<u>E</u>** ⊙ a ⊙ a a o a o a

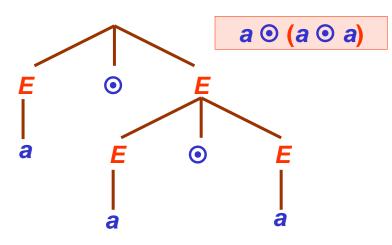
generating a string by leftmost derivations



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$



a ⊙ a ⊙ a



#### **Derivation (1)**

<u>E</u> <u>E</u>⊙ E <u>E</u>⊙ E⊙ E a⊙ <u>E</u>⊙ E a⊙ a⊙ <u>E</u> a⊙ a⊙ a

### **Derivation (4)**

### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u> <u>E</u>⊙ E a⊙ <u>E</u> a⊙ <u>E</u>⊙ E a⊙ a⊙ <u>E</u> a⊙ a⊙ a

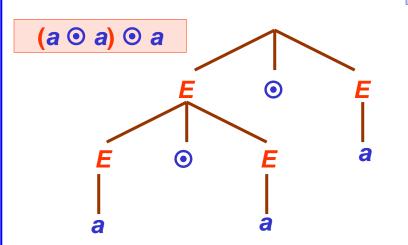
### **Derivation (3)**

E E ⊙ E ⊙ E E ⊙ E ⊙ a E ⊙ a ⊙ a a ⊙ a ⊙ a

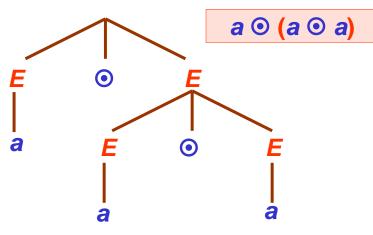
generating a string by leftmost derivations







a ⊙ a ⊙ a



### **Derivation (1)**

### **Derivation (4)**

E © E © a
E © a © a
E © a © a
a © a © a

### **Derivation (2)**

<u>E</u> <u>E</u>⊙ E a⊙ <u>E</u> a⊙ <u>E</u>⊙ E a⊙ a⊙ <u>E</u> a⊙ a⊙ a

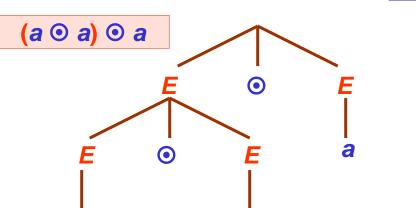
### **Derivation (3)**

<u>E</u> E⊙ <u>E</u>⊙ <u>E</u> E⊙ <u>E</u>⊙ a <u>E</u>⊙ a⊙ a a⊙ a⊙ a

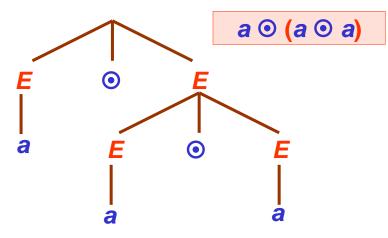
generating a string by leftmost derivations



$$E \rightarrow E \odot E \qquad E \rightarrow a$$



a⊙a⊙a



### **Derivation (1)**

### **Derivation (4)**

**Derivation (2)** 

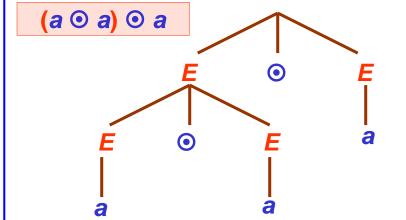
### **Derivation (3)**

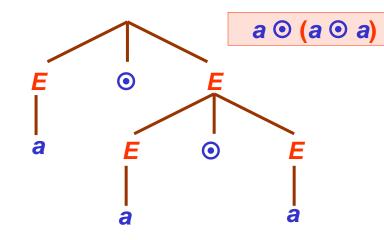
generating a string by leftmost derivations

generating a string by rightmost derivations









# Derivation (1) $\underline{E}$ $\underline{E} \odot E$ $\underline{E} \odot E \odot E$ $\underline{a} \odot \underline{E} \odot E$ $\underline{a} \odot \underline{a} \odot \underline{E}$ $\underline{a} \odot \underline{a} \odot \underline{a}$



**Derivation (2)** 

<u>E</u> E ⊙ <u>E</u> E ⊙ E ⊙ <u>E</u> E ⊙ a ⊙ a <u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a a ⊙ a ⊙ a

**Derivation (3)** 

generating a string by leftmost derivations

generating a string by rightmost derivations

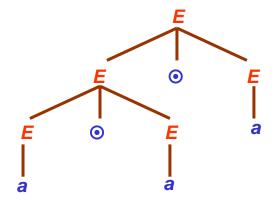


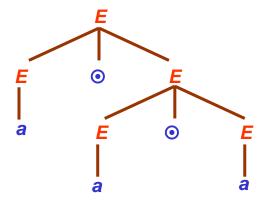


a o a o a



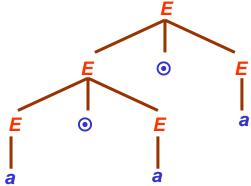
a o a o a







a o a o a

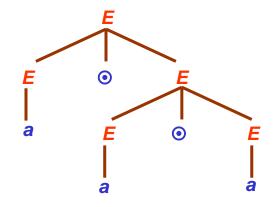


# Postupak (4)

 $\underline{E} \\
\underline{E} \\
\bigcirc E \\
\bigcirc a \\
\bigcirc$ 

Postupak (1)

<u>E</u> E ⊙ <u>E</u> E ⊙ a E ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ a <u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a a ⊙ a ⊙ a

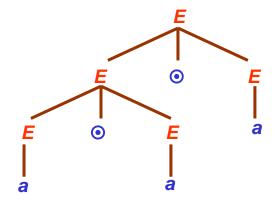


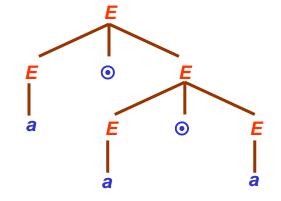
### 





a o a o a





# <u>E</u> ⊙ E

### **Derivation (4)**

<u>E</u> E⊙<u>E</u> E⊙a E⊙<u>E</u>⊙a E⊙a⊙a a⊙a⊙a Derivation (2)

<u>E</u> <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ E a ⊙ a ⊙ <u>E</u> a ⊙ a ⊙ a **Derivation (3)** 

<u>E</u> E ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ <u>E</u> E ⊙ <u>E</u> ⊙ a <u>E</u> ⊙ a ⊙ a a ⊙ a ⊙ a

generating a string by leftmost derivations

generating a string by rightmost derivations





A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous



A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree



### A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

or



### A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

or if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one leftmost derivation



### A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

or if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one leftmost derivation

or



### A context-free grammar **G** is ambiguous

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

or if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one leftmost derivation

or if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one rightmost derivation





A string w is ambiguous for grammar G



A string w is ambiguous for grammar G

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree



A string w is ambiguous for grammar G

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

A language *L* is inherently ambiguous



A string w is ambiguous for grammar G

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

A language *L* is inherently ambiguous

if L cannot be generated by an unambiguous grammar G



A string w is ambiguous for grammar G

if a string  $w \in L(G)$  can be generated by more than one parse tree

A language *L* is inherently ambiguous

if L cannot be generated by an unambiguous grammar G (all its grammars are ambiguous)







$$L_n = L_1 \cup L_2 = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \} \cup \{ a^n b^m c^m d^n \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}$$



$$L_n = L_1 \cup L_2 = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \} \cup \{ a^n b^m c^m d^n \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}$$

$$L(G_n) = L(G_1) \cup L(G_2)$$



$$L_n = L_1 \cup L_2 = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \} \cup \{ a^n b^m c^m d^n \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}$$

$$L(G_n) = L(G_1) \cup L(G_2)$$

$$a^nb^nc^nd^n \in L$$



$$L_n = L_1 \cup L_2 = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \} \cup \{ a^n b^m c^m d^n \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}$$

$$L(G_n) = L(G_1) \cup L(G_2)$$

```
a^nb^nc^nd^n \in L

a^nb^nc^nd^n \in L(G_1) and a^nb^nc^nd^n \in L(G_2)
```



### Inherently ambiguous language

$$L_n = L_1 \cup L_2 = \{ a^n b^n c^m d^m \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \} \cup \{ a^n b^m c^m d^n \mid n \ge 1, m \ge 1 \}$$

$$L(G_n) = L(G_1) \cup L(G_2)$$

$$a^n b^n c^n d^n \in L$$

$$a^n b^n c^n d^n \in L(G_1) \text{ and } a^n b^n c^n d^n \in L(G_2)$$

anbncndn - ambiguous string



### **Resolving ambiguity**

### **Changing the language**



### Resolving ambiguity

Changing the grammar
Changing the language







$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\},$$



$$G_1 = \{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E$$



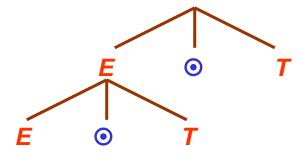
$$G_1 = \{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E$$



$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$

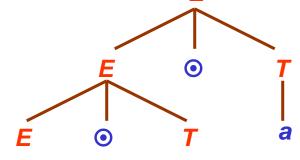


$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$



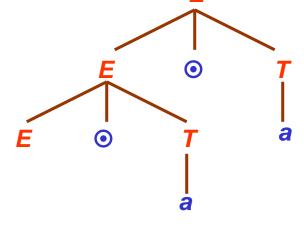


$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$



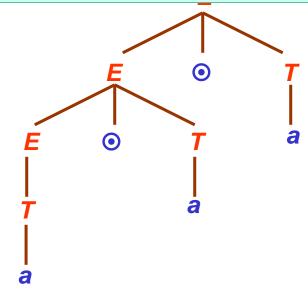


$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$





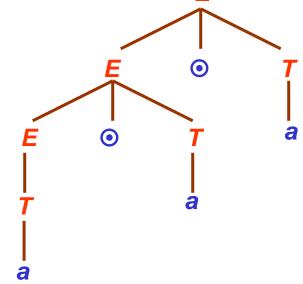
$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$





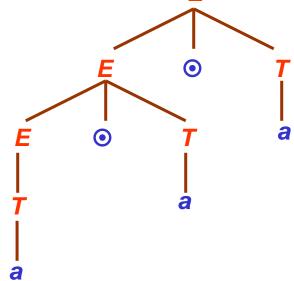
$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E\}$$

$$G_2 = \{ \{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E \}$$





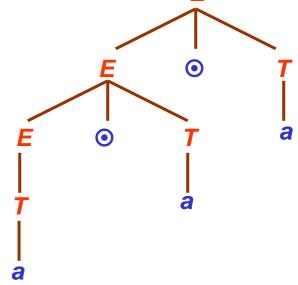
$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E\}$$



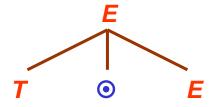
$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 



$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \\ \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, \\ E\}$$

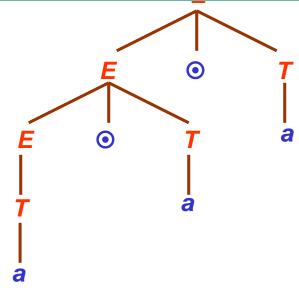


$$G_2 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$

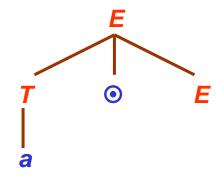




$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E\}$$

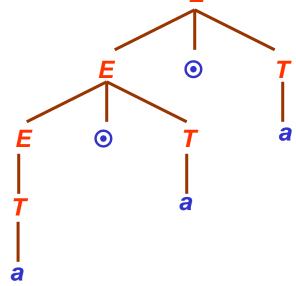


$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 

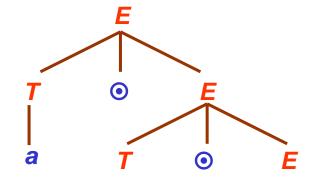




$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \\ \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, \\ E\}$$

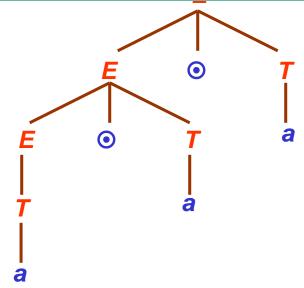


$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 

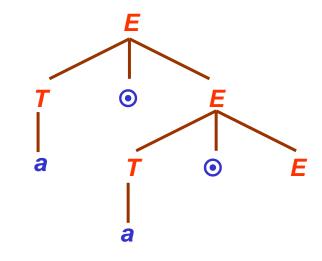




$$G_1 = \{ \{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \\ \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, \\ E \}$$

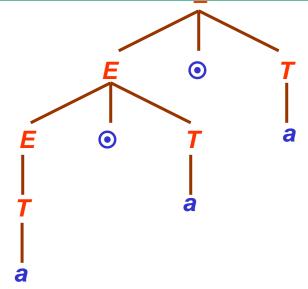


$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 

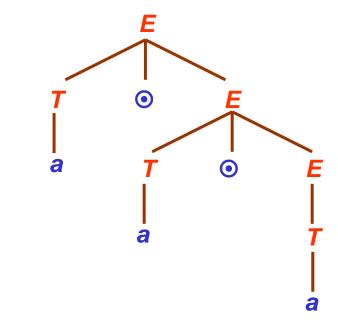




$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$

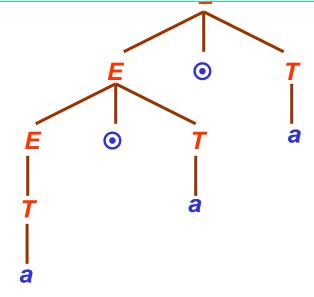


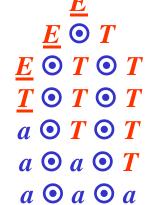
$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 



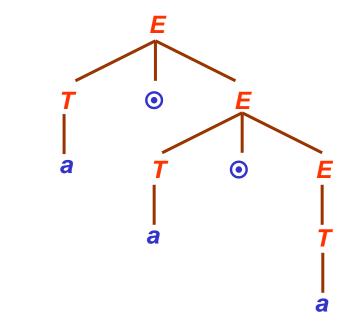


$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E\}$$



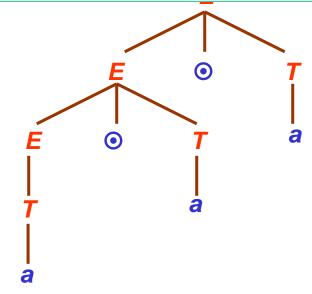


$$G_2 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$

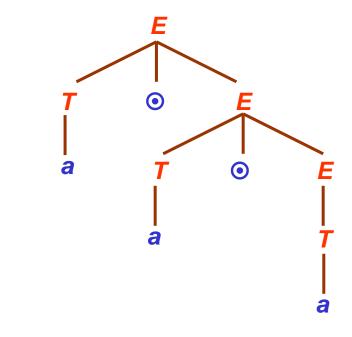




$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$

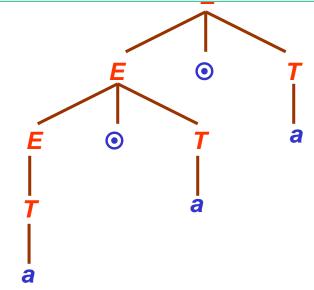




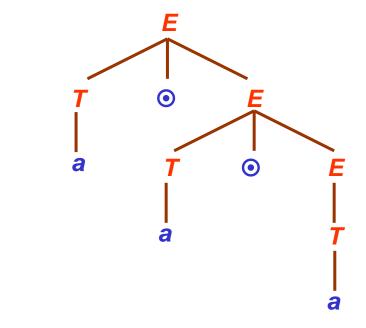




$$G_1 = (\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$$



$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 



$$\underline{E}$$

$$\underline{T} \odot E$$

$$a \odot \underline{E}$$

$$a \odot \underline{T} \odot E$$

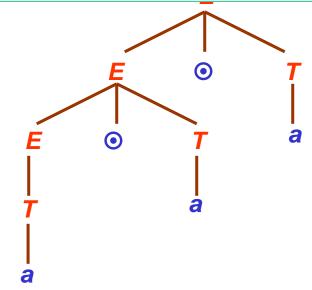
$$a \odot a \odot \underline{E}$$

$$a \odot a \odot \underline{E}$$

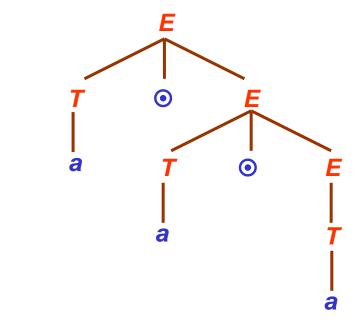
$$a \odot a \odot \underline{A}$$



$$G_1 = \{\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow E \odot T \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E\}$$



$$G_2$$
=  $(\{E, T\}, \{a, \odot\}, \{E \rightarrow T \odot E \mid T, T \rightarrow a\}, E)$ 



<u><b>E</b></u>	<u>E</u>
$\underline{T} \odot E$	$T \odot \underline{E}$
$a \odot \underline{E}$	$T \odot T \odot \underline{E}$
$a \odot \underline{T} \odot \underline{E}$	$T \odot T \odot \underline{T}$
$a \odot a \odot \underline{E}$	$T \odot \underline{T} \odot a$
$a \odot a \odot \underline{T}$	$\underline{T} \odot a \odot a$
$a \odot a \odot a$	$a \odot a \odot a$







$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{if, then, else\},$$



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S

<u>S</u>



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S

<u>S</u> if *B* then <u>S</u>



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S



```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S

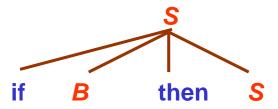
if B then S else S

S



$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

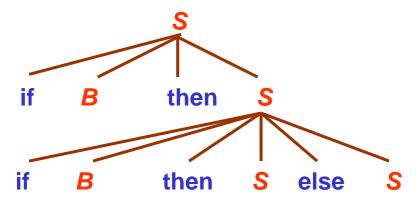
if B then if B then S else S





$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

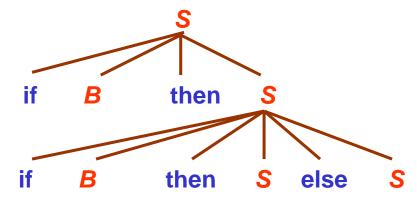




```
G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)
```

if B then if B then S else S





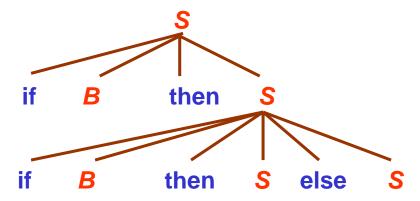


$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

if B then S else S

<u>S</u> if B then <u>S</u> else S



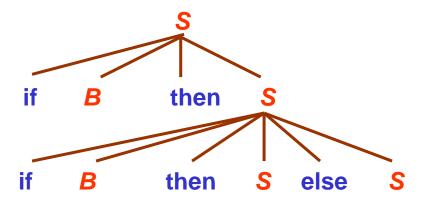


$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

if B then S else S

if B then S else S if B then if B then S else S



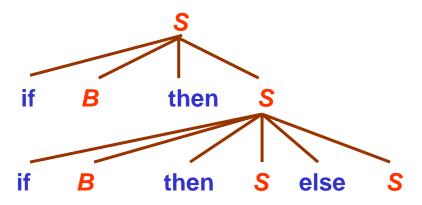


$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

if B then S else S

if B then S else S if B then if B then S else S



S

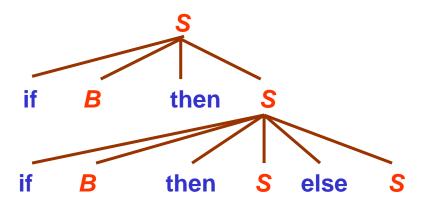


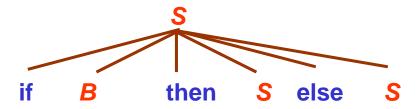
$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

if B then S else S

if B then S else S if B then if B then S else S





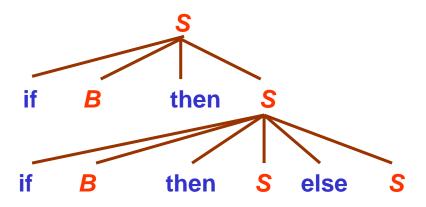


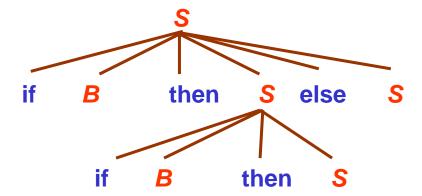
$$G = (\{S, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S, B \rightarrow \text{true } | \text{ false}\}, S)$$

if B then if B then S else S

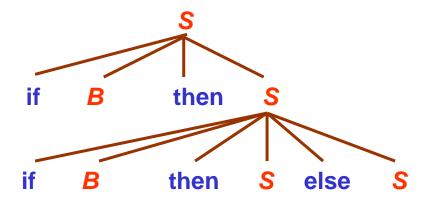
if B then S else S

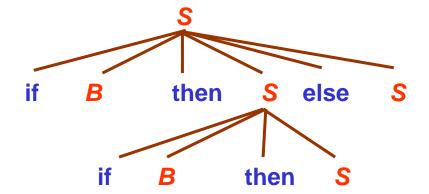
if B then S else S if B then if B then S else S



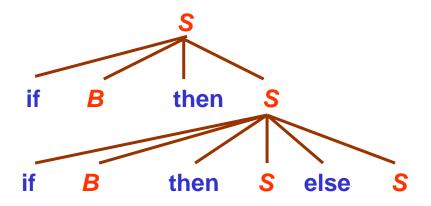


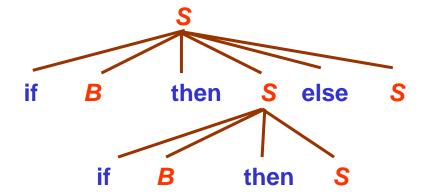






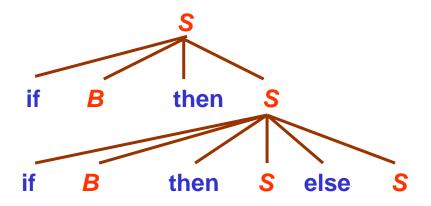


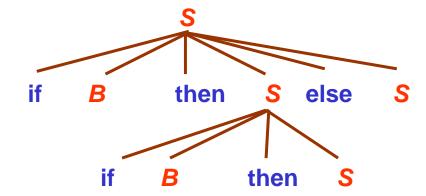




if true then if false then PRINT("X") else PRINT("Y")



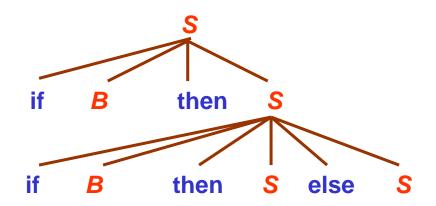


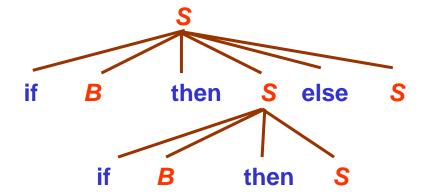


if true then if false then PRINT("X") else PRINT("Y")

```
if true then
if false then
PRINT("X")
else
PRINT("Y")
```







if true then if false then PRINT("X") else PRINT("Y")

```
if true then
if false then
PRINT("X")
else
PRINT("Y")
```

```
if true then
if false then
PRINT("X")
else PRINT("Y")
```







$$G_1 = (\{ S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{if, then, else\}, \}$$



$$G_1 = \{ \{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \}$$



```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}
```



```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}, \\ S\}
```



```
G_1 = (\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \},
S)
```



```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}, \\ S\}
```



```
G_{1} = \{\{S, S_{1}, S_{2}, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_{1} \mid S_{2} \\ S_{1} \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_{1} \text{ else } S_{2} \\ S_{2} \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_{1} \text{ else } S_{2} \}, \\ S\}
```



```
G_{1} = \{\{S, S_{1}, S_{2}, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_{1} \mid S_{2} \\ S_{1} \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_{1} \text{ else } S_{2} \\ S_{2} \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_{1} \text{ else } S_{2} \}, \\ S\}
```

S

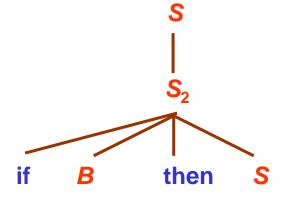


```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}, \\ S\}
```



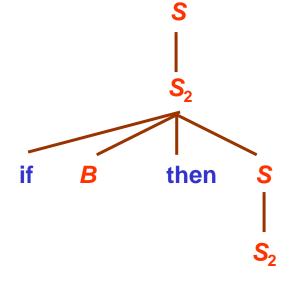


```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}, \\ S\}
```



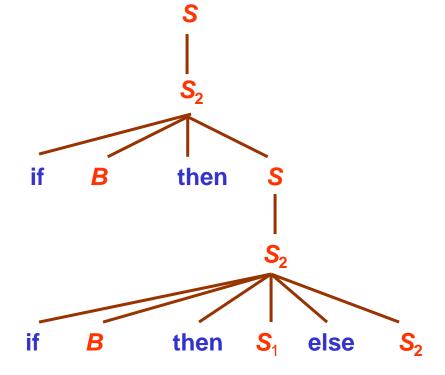


```
G_1 = \{\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \\ \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \}, \\ S\}
```





```
G_1 = (\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \},
S)
```

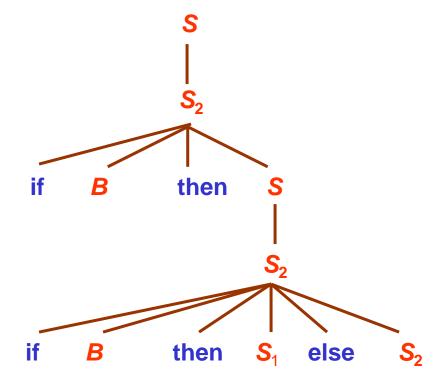




```
G_1 = (\{S, S_1, S_2, B\}, \{\text{if, then, else}\}, \{S \rightarrow S_1 \mid S_2 \\ S_1 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \\ S_2 \rightarrow \text{if } B \text{ then } S \mid \text{if } B \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2 \},
S)
```

if B then if B then S else S

 $\frac{S}{S_2}$ if *B* then  $\frac{S}{S_2}$ if *B* then  $\frac{S}{S_2}$ if *B* then if *B* then  $\frac{S}{S_1}$  else  $\frac{S}{S_2}$ 







 $((a)\odot(a))\odot(a)$ 



$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$



$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$



$$((a)\odot(a))\odot(a)$$

$$(a) \odot ((a) \odot (a))$$

$$G_3 = (\{ E \}, \{ a, \odot, (, ) \},$$



$$((a)\odot(a))\odot(a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$



```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```



$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

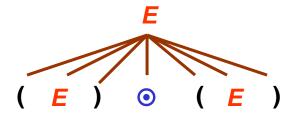
E



$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

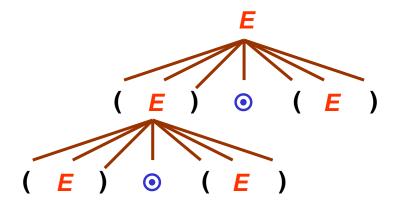




```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```

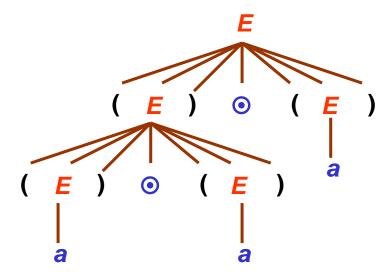




```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

```
((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)
```

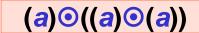


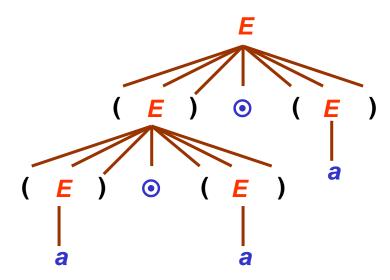


$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$



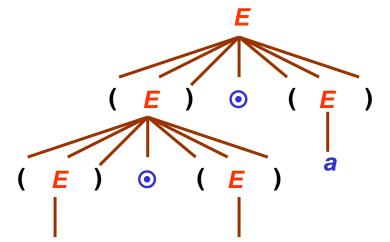




$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$



$$(a) \odot ((a) \odot (a))$$

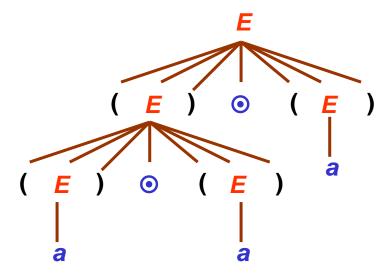
E

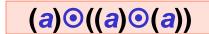


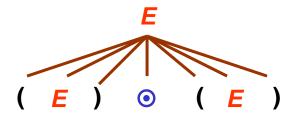
$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{ \{ E \}, \{ a, \odot, (, ) \}, \{ E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) | a \}, E \}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$





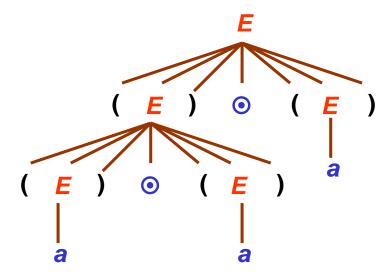


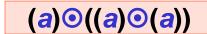


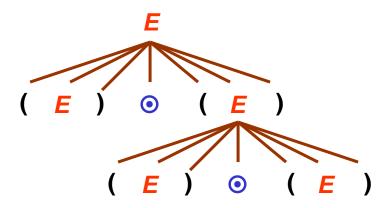
$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$





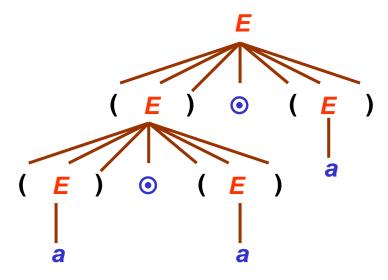




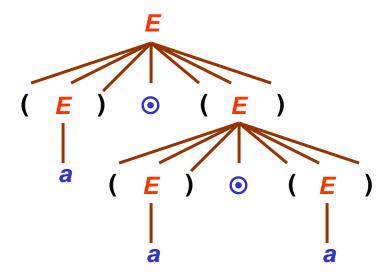
$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$

$$G_3 = \{\{E\}, \{a, \odot, (,)\}, \{E \rightarrow (E) \odot (E) \mid a\}, E\}$$

$$((a) \odot (a)) \odot (a)$$



#### (a)⊙((a)⊙(a))







Goal



- Goal
  - any symbol of G is used in at least one derivation



- Goal
  - any symbol of *G* is used in at least one derivation
- A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is useful



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$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} w$$



- Goal
  - any symbol of G is used in at least one derivation
- A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is useful

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A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is alive



- Goal
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- A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is useful

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha X \beta \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} w$$

A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is alive

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$



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$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha X \beta \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} w$$

A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is alive

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

• A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is reachable



- Goal
  - any symbol of G is used in at least one derivation
- A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is useful

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha X \beta \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} w$$

A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is alive

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

• A symbol X of grammar G = (V, T, P, S) is reachable

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta$$





alive + reachable ≠ useful



alive + reachable ≠ useful

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$



alive + reachable ≠ useful

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta$$



alive + reachable ≠ useful

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta$$

At least one string  $\alpha$  or  $\beta$  contains a dead symbol



alive + reachable ≠ useful

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta$$

At least one string  $\alpha$  or  $\beta$  contains a dead symbol There is no derivation



alive + reachable ≠ useful

$$X \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_X$$

$$s \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} \alpha x \beta$$

At least one string  $\alpha$  or  $\beta$  contains a dead symbol There is no derivation

$$s \Rightarrow \alpha x \beta \Rightarrow w$$





Unit productions



- Unit productions
  - productions of the form



- Unit productions
  - productions of the form

$$A \rightarrow B$$



- Unit productions
  - productions of the form

$$A \rightarrow B$$

ε-productions



- Unit productions
  - productions of the form

$$A \rightarrow B$$

- ε-productions
  - productions of the form



- Unit productions
  - productions of the form

$$A \rightarrow B$$

- ε-productions
  - productions of the form

$$A \rightarrow \varepsilon$$





Chomsky normal form



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow BC$$



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow BC$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow BC$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

Greibach normal form



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow BC$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

- Greibach normal form
  - all productions have the form



- Chomsky normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow BC$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

- Greibach normal form
  - all productions have the form

$$A \rightarrow a \alpha$$





1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow c B d$ 

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c B c$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b A d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow a A d$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow a A \alpha$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow dAf$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow c B d$ 

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c B c$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b A d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow a A d$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow a A \alpha$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow dAf$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow c B d$ 

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c B c$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b A d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow a A d$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow a A d$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow dAf$$

$$A \Rightarrow \dots A \dots$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$
 4)  $A \rightarrow c B d$ 

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c B c$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b A d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow a A d$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow a A \alpha$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow dAf$$

$$A \Rightarrow \dots B \dots$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b A d$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

$$A \Rightarrow \dots B \dots$$

$$A \Rightarrow \dots A$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a S a$$

3) 
$$S \rightarrow c$$

$$A \Rightarrow \dots A \dots$$



# **Property of alive symbols**



## **Property of alive symbols**

If all right-hand symbols  $X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$  are alive:



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$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$



### **Property of alive symbols**

If all right-hand symbols  $X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$  are alive:

$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$

then a left-hand variable A is also alive



### Property of alive symbols

If all right-hand symbols  $X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$  are alive:

$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$

then a left-hand variable A is also alive

$$X_i \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_i, W_i \in T^*$$



#### Property of alive symbols

If all right-hand symbols  $X_1, X_2, ..., X_n$  are alive:

$$A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_n$$

then a left-hand variable A is also alive

$$X_i \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_i, W_i \in T^*$$

$$A \Rightarrow X_1 X_2 ... X_n \stackrel{*}{\Rightarrow} W_1 W_2 ... W_n$$





1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow C C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
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9) 
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1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

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2) 
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 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$\mathbf{C} \rightarrow \mathbf{c}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

5) 
$$A \rightarrow C C C$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C \}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A \}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A \}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$\mathbf{C} \rightarrow \mathbf{c}$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

1) 
$$S \rightarrow aABS$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

5) 
$$A \rightarrow c C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$\mathbf{C} \rightarrow \mathbf{c}$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

5) 
$$A \rightarrow C C C$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

7) 
$$B \rightarrow c S B$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
 5)  $A \rightarrow c C C$ 

5) 
$$A \rightarrow C C C$$

8) 
$$C \rightarrow c S$$

3) 
$$A \rightarrow b A B$$

6) 
$$B \rightarrow b A B$$

9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

4) 
$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

5) 
$$A \rightarrow C C C$$



1) 
$$S \rightarrow a A B S$$

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$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$
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8) 
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3) 
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6) 
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9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$

$$AliveList = \{ C, A, S \}$$

2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

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$$A \rightarrow c S A$$

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2) 
$$S \rightarrow b C A C d$$

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5) 
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8) 
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9) 
$$C \rightarrow c$$





*OldAliveList* =  $\emptyset$ ;



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;
NewAliveList = { A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^* };
```



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;

NewAliveList = { A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)
```



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;

NewAliveList = { A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)

{
```



```
OldAliveList = ∅;

NewAliveList = { A | A→w and w∈ T* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)

{

OldAliveList = NewAliveList;
```



```
OldAliveList = ∅;
NewAliveList = { A | A→w and w∈ T* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)
{
OldAliveList = NewAliveList;
NewAliveList =
```



```
OldAliveList = ∅;
NewAliveList = { A | A→w and w∈ T* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)
{
OldAliveList = NewAliveList;
NewAliveList =
OldAliveList ∪
```



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;

NewAliveList = \{A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^*\};

\frac{\text{while } (OldAliveList != NewAliveList)}{\{ \\ OldAliveList = NewAliveList; \\ NewAliveList = \\ OldAliveList \cup \\ \{A \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ and } \alpha \in (T \cup OldAliveList)^*\}; \}
```



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;

NewAliveList = \{A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^*\};

\frac{\text{while } (\text{OldAliveList}! = \text{NewAliveList})}{\{}
OldAliveList = \text{NewAliveList};
\text{NewAliveList} = \\
OldAliveList \cup \\
\{A \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ and } \alpha \in (T \cup OldAliveList)^*\};
\}
```



```
OldAliveList = \emptyset;

NewAliveList = { A \mid A \rightarrow w \text{ and } w \in T^* };

while (OldAliveList!= NewAliveList)

{ OldAliveList = NewAliveList;

NewAliveList = OldAliveList \cup

{ A \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \text{ and } \alpha \in (T \cup OldAliveList)^* };

}

AliveList = NewAliveList;
```

