**Artificial intelligence (CSC403)** 

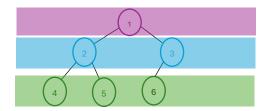
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## جامعه النقراء Shagra University

## **Assignment 1**

## BFS Using Python Class



```
from collections import defaultdict
class Graph:
    def __init__(self):
        # Default dictionary to store graph.
        self.graph=defaultdict(list)
        # function for adding node and their nighbor
    def add(self,node,nighbor):
        self.graph[node].append(nighbor)
        # function to preform Bredth First Search.
    def BFS(self,start):
        visited=[]
        queue=[]
        visited.append(start)
        queue.append(start)
        while queue:
            m = queue.pop(0)
            print(m, end=" ")
            for neighbor in self.graph[m]:
                if neighbor not in visited:
                    visited.append(neighbor)
                    queue.append(neighbor)
# create a graph instance from graph class.
graph1=Graph()
graph1.add('1','2')
graph1.add('2','3')
graph1.add('2','4')
graph1.add('2','5')
graph1.add('3','6')
# calling BFS function.
graph1.BFS('1')
#expected output:1 2 3 4 5 6
```

```
√ from collections import defaultdict ...

1 2 3 4 5 6
```