

# Model-driven engineering to the rescue



## A tale on adoption of software practices in robotics

### What have we done to support MDE in robotics?

Create **mapping** between **control-theory properties** and **software engineering properties** to reaffirm confidence of system behavior [4]

Build knowledge about the needed **characteristics** of a light-weight **support tool for structural Model** [3]

Build knowledge about **behavior tree DSLs** in practice and compare them to two **standardized UML models** [1] and **state machine DSLs** [2].

### Future robotics using MDE

High-level of abstraction  
explicit  
behavior models,  
structure models,  
properties

### Why?

Verifiable



Easy to communicate



Reusable



### Current state-of-art in robotics

Low-level of abstraction  
implicit  
behavior, structure, properties  
in code



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### Publications:

- [1]. Ghzouli, Razan, et al. "Behavior trees in action: a study of robotics applications." ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Software Language Engineering, 2020.
- [2]. Ghzouli, Razan, et al. "Behavior Trees and State Machines in Robotics Applications" (under review) IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering, 2022.
- [3]. Bergel, Alexandre, et al. "Featurevista: Interactive feature visualization." ACM International Systems and Software Product Line, 2021.
- [4]. Caldas, Ricardo, et al. "Towards Mapping Control Theory and Software Engineering Properties using Specification Patterns." 2021 IEEE International Conference on Autonomic Computing and Self-Organizing Systems Companion, 2021.



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