```
postgres=# CREATE DATABASE cottageara;
CREATE DATABASE
postgres=# \l
                                                                               Список баз данных
LC_CTYPE
                 | Владелец | Кодировка |
                                                        LC COLLATE
                                                                                                            | локаль ICU | Провайдер локали |
       Имя
                                                                                                                                                             Права доступа
                                  UTF8
UTF8
UTF8
UTF8
                                                  Russian_Russia.1251 |
Russian_Russia.1251 |
Russian_Russia.1251 |
Russian_Russia.1251 |
                                                                                Russian_Russia.1251
Russian_Russia.1251
Russian_Russia.1251
Russian_Russia.1251
 cottageara
cottagearea
                                                                                                                               libc
libc
libc
libc
  postgres
template0
                     postgres
                                                                                                                                                        =c/postgres +
postgres=CTc/postgres
=c/postgres +
postgres=CTc/postgres
                    postgres
                    postgres
                                  UTF8
DWUБКА: ошибка синтаксиса (примерное положение: "PRIMARY")
ottageara=# CREATE TABLE services (
ottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
ottageara(# services_name VARCHAR(50),
ottageara(# price VARHCHAR(50)
ottageara(# );
ottageara(# );
DWU5KA: тип "varhchar" не существует
CTPOKA 4: price VARHCHAR(50)
cottageara=# CREATE TABLE services (
.ottageara=# CREATE TABLE SERVICES (
cottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
cottageara(# services name VARCHAR(50),
cottageara(# price VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# );
REATE TABLE
ottageara=# CREATE TABLE owners (
ottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
ottageara(# first_name VARCHAR(50),
ottageara(# last_name VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# );
CREATE TABLE
ottageara=# CREATE TABLE
 cottageara=# CREATE TABLE services (
cottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
cottageara(# services_name VARCHAR(50),
cottageara(# price VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# );
CREATE TABLE
 cottageara=# CREATE TABLE owners (
 cottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
cottageara(# first_name VARCHAR(50),
cottageara(# last_name VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# );
CREATE TABLE
cottageara=# CREATE TABLE employees (
cottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
cottageara(# id STATAL TATANKY HET)
cottageara(# first_name VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# last_name VARCHAR(50)
cottageara(# );
CREATE TABLE
cottageara=# CREATE TABLE datareg (
cottageara(# id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
cottageara(# Id SERRET METHAN RET,
cottageara(# date_reg DATE,
cottageara(# price_id INT REFERENCES services(id),
cottageara(# owner_id INT REFERENCES owners(id),
cottageara(# employee_id INT REFERENCES employees(id)
cottageara(# );
CREATE TABLE
 cottageara=# /d
 cottageara-# \d
                                     Список отношений
                            Имя
 Схема I
                                                                Тип
                                                                                       I Владелец
 public |
                 datareg
                                                    таблица
                                                                                          postgres
 public
                 datareg_id_seq
                                                    последовательность
                                                                                          postgres
                                                                                          postgres
 public
                 employees
                                                    таблица
 public
                                                                                          postgres
                 employees_id_seq
                                                    последовательность
 public
                 owners
                                                    таблица
                                                                                          postgres
 public
                 owners_id_seq
                                                    последовательность
                                                                                          postgres
 public
                 services
                                                    таблица
                                                                                          postgres
 public
                 services_id_seq
                                                   последовательность
                                                                                          postgres
 (8 строк)
 ottageara-#
```

```
cottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Salome', 'Bruhke');
INSERT 0 1
ottageara=# insert into employees (first name, last name) values ('Katharina', 'Dawidowitz');
NSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Corbett', 'Jelphs');
INSERT 0 1
ottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Arliene', 'Gernier');
INSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Lilith', 'Werner');
NSERT 0 1
             =# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Dimitry', 'Casley');
ottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Bunny', 'Tuckerman');
ottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Tawsha', 'Batha');
NSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
Cottageara=# insert into employees (first_name, last_name) values ('Shauna', 'MacInnes');
INSERT 0 1
         ara=# SELECT * FROM employees;
ottageara=# SELECT * FROM er
id | first_name | last_name
       Salome
Katharina
                         Dawidowitz
                        Jawidowit:
Jelphs
Gernier
Werner
Casley
Tuckerman
Batha
       Corbett
Arliene
Lilith
       Dimitry
6 | Dimitry
7 | Bunny
8 | Tawsha
9 | Jacynth
10 | Shauna
(10 строк)
                         Klaes
                        MacInnes
  ottageara=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Illuminating Daily Moisturizer', '$7.18');
ISERT 0 1
             .
=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Allergena', '$16.85');
            a=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('NARS ALL DAY LUMINOUS FOUNDATION', '$18.17');
   SERT 0 1
ttageara=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Desipramine Hydrochloride', '$4.89');
SERT 0 1
ttageara=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Hemorrhoidal', '$11.05');
             =# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Leader Aspirin', '$10.06');
     ageara=# insert into services (services_name, p.
RT 0 1
ageara=# insert into services (services_name, price) values ('Bio Psorinum Phase', '$10.96');
   ottageara=# SELECT * FROM services;
                  services name
                                                 price
  $7.18
$16.85
                                                  $16.85
$10.24
$18.17
$4.89
$11.65
$11.64
$10.06
$10.96
  9 строк)
   ottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Brunhilda', 'Chapling');
NSERT 0 1
    ottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Mead', 'Lloyd-Williams');
            ra=# insert into owners (first name, last name) values ('Neila', 'Purvis');
  INSERT 0 1
               =# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Elsey', 'Trenam');
  Cottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Legra', 'Rorke');
INSERT 0 1
  cottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Nicolina', 'Westmore');
INSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Rozella', 'Hatherleigh');
INSERT 0 1
    ottageara=# insert into owners (first name, last name) values ('Andriana', 'Ingrem');
  INSERT 0 1
  cottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Romola', 'Bunton');
INSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into owners (first_name, last_name) values ('Helen-elizabeth', 'McNuff');
INSERT 0 1
   ottageara=# SELECT * FROM owners;
id | first_name | last_name
                                Chapling
Lloyd-Williams
Purvis
Trenam
Rorke
Westmore
Hathere
         Brunhilda
        Mead
Neila
Elsey
Legra
Nicolina
         Rozella
                                 Ingrem
Bunton
McNuff
         Andriana
         Romola
Helen-elizabeth
```

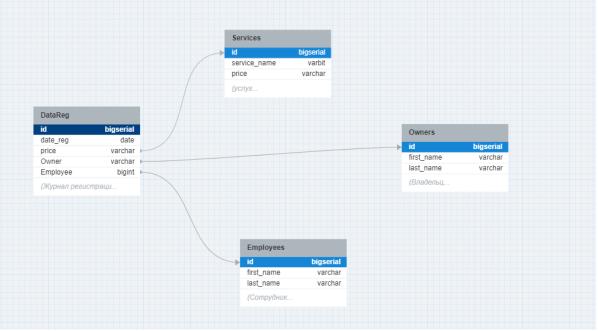
```
ottageara=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('16/9/2022');
NSERT 0 1
             | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009/2022 | 1009
             DEAN 0 1
httageana=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('19/4/2023');
SERT 0 1
             DERN 0 1
httageana=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('28/7/2022');
ISERT 0 1
              SERT 0 1
SERT 0 1
               ttageara=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('22/10/2022');
SERT 0 1
                                       =# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('3/6/2022');
             ISERT 0 1

trtageara=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('27/5/2022');
ISERT 0 1

trtageara=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('1/2/2023');
ISERT 0 1

trtageara=# insert into datareg (date_reg) values ('11/11/2022');
ISERT 0 1

trtageara=# SELECT * FROM datareg;
id | date_reg | price_id | owner_id | employee_id
                      2022-09-16
2022-11-12
2023-04-19
2022-07-28
2022-06-28
2022-10-04
2022-10-22
2022-06-03
2022-05-27
2023-02-01
2022-11-11
          1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
NSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into datareg (id, date_reg, price_id, owner_id, employee_id) values (14, '20.09.2023', 4, 5, 5);
INSERT 0 1
 ottageara=# insert into datareg (id, date_reg, price_id, owner_id, employee_id) values (15, '14.06.2023', 5, 6, 6);
INSERT 0 1
cottageara=# insert into datareg (id, date_reg, price_id, owner_id, employee_id) values (16, '22.04.2023', 6, 7, 7);
INSERT 0 1
cottageara=# SELECT * FROM datareg;
id | date_reg | price_id | owner_id | employee_id
                  2023-05-18
2023-05-06
2022-06-24
2022-09-20
2022-06-14
 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
                  2022-06-14
2023-04-22
2023-02-17
2022-05-25
2023-04-20
2023-05-02
                   2023-05-10
2023-06-05
11
12
13
14
15
                   2023-06-24
2023-09-20
2023-06-14
                    2023-04-22
```



```
ostgres=# (c cottageara,
Вы подключены к базе данных "cottageara" как пользователь "postgres".
cottageara=# SELECT
cottageara-# DATE_TRUNC('HOUR', NOW()) D1,
cottageara-# DATE_TRUNC('DAY', NOW()) D2,
cottageara-# DATE_TRUNC('MONTH', NOW()) D3;
              d1
                                                                                  d3
                                                42
 2023-05-25 23:00:00+03 | 2023-05-25 00:00:00+03 | 2023-05-01 00:00:00+03
(1 строка)
cottageara=# SELECT NOW() D1,
cottageara-# NOW() + JUSTIFY_INTERVAL('30 DAYS 1 HOUR 2 MINUTE') D2,
cottageara-# NOW() - JUSTIFY_INTERVAL('30 DAYS 1 HOUR 2 MINUTE') D3;
      d1
                                                                                     d3
 2023-05-25 23:53:08.757485+03 | 2023-06-26 00:55:08.757485+03 | 2023-04-25 22:51:08.757485+03
(1 строка)
    cottageara=# SELECT
    cottageara-# CHR(84) X1,
    cottageara-# CHR(1058) X2,
    cottageara-# CHR(80) X3,
    cottageara-# CHR(1060) X4;
     x1 | x2 | x3 | x4
     Т | Т | Р | Ф
     (1 строка)
cottageara=# SELECT LTRIM(' TeXt DATA') X1,
cottageara=# SELECT LINIM( TEXT DATA', '#_') X2, cottageara-# LTRIM(' _ # TeXt DATA', ' #_') X2,
cottageara-# LTRIM(' 1234567890 TeXt',
cottageara-# UNION ALL
cottageara-# SELECT RTRIM('TeXt DATA ') X1,
cottageara-# RTRIM('TeXt DATA _ # ', ' #_') X2,
cottageara-# RTRIM(' DATA 1234567890 ', ' 1234567890') X3;
      x1
  TeXt DATA | TeXt DATA | 1234567890 TeXt
  TeXt DATA | TeXt DATA | DATA
 (2 CTDOKK)
   cottageara=# SELECT LOWER('TeXt DATA') X;
   text data
   (1 строка)
```

```
cottageara=# SELECT EXP(1) X1, LN(1) X2, LN(EXP(2)) X3;
       x1 | x2 | x3
2.718281828459045 | 0 | 2
(1 строка)
cottageara=# SELECT LOG(2, 8) X1, LOG(10, 100) X2;
      x1 | x2
3.0000000000000000 | 2.00000000000000000
(1 строка)
cottageara=# SELECT POWER(10, 2) X1, POWER(100, 0.5) X2,
cottageara-# POWER(1000, 0.33333333) X3, POWER(1000, -0.33333333) X4;
 x1 | x2 | x3 | x4
 100 | 10.000000000000000 | 9.9999997697414934 | 0.1000000023025851
(1 строка)
       cottageara=# SELECT MOD(10, 3) X1, MOD(10, 2) X2, MOD(100, 98) X3;
        1 | 0 | 2
       (1 строка)
  cottageara=# SELECT SIGN(100.22) X1, SIGN(-100.22) X2, SIGN(0) X3;
   x1 | x2 | x3
  (1 строка)
     cottageara=# SELECT ROUND(100.25678) X1, ROUND(100.5) X2,
     cottageara-# ROUND(100.99) X3, ROUND(100.25678, 2) X4;
      x1 x2 x3 x4
      100 | 101 | 101 | 100.26
     (1 строка)
```

```
cottageara=# SELECT TRUNC(100.25678) X1, TRUNC(-100.25678) X2,
 cottageara-# TRUNC(100.99) X3, TRUNC(100.25678, 2) X4;
  x1 | x2 | x3 | x4
  100 | -100 | 100 | 100.25
 (1 строка)
 cottageara=# SELECT FLOOR(100.22) X1, FLOOR(-100.22) X2,
 cottageara-# FLOOR(100.99) X3, FLOOR(100.01) X4;
  x1 | x2 | x3 | x4
  100 | -101 | 100 | 100
 (1 строка)
 cottageara=# SELECT CEIL(100) X1, CEIL(-100) X2,
 cottageara-# CEIL(100.2) X3, CEIL(-100.2) X4;
  x1 | x2 | x3 | x4
  100 | -100 | 101 | -100
 (1 строка)
  cottageara=# SELECT ABS(100) X1, ABS(-100) X2, ABS(-100.2) X3;
  100 | 100 | 100.2
  (1 строка)
cottageara=# SELECT NOW();
        now
2023-05-25 21:47:37.203913+03
(1 строка)
cottageara=#
```