

<https://github.com/RazvanAndreiMoga/LFTC>

```
%{
int no_of_lines = 0;
}%

%option noyywrap

DIGIT [0-9]
NZ_DIGIT [1-9]
LETTER [a-zA-Z]
INTEGER_CONSTANT [+~]?{NZ_DIGIT}{DIGIT}*|0
STRING_CONSTANT \"({LETTER}|{DIGIT})*\"
CHAR_CONSTANT \'({DIGIT}|{LETTER})\'
IDENTIFIER \"_\"{LETTER}({LETTER}|{DIGIT})*
CONSTANT {INTEGER_CONSTANT}|{STRING_CONSTANT}|{CHAR_CONSTANT}

%%

"read"|"write"|"if"|"else"|"while"|"for"|"in"|"range"|"Integer"|"String"|"Char"|"main" printf("%s - reserved word\n", yytext);

{IDENTIFIER} printf("%s - identifier\n", yytext);

{CONSTANT} printf("%s - constant\n", yytext);

"+"|"-"|"*"|"/"|"%"|"="|">"|<="|">="|"<="|"=="|"!=" printf("%s - operator\n", yytext);

">>"|"<<"|"|" ":" printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\ ( printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\ ) printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\[ printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\] printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\{ printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\} printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\" printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);

\ ' printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\' printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);
\, printf("%s - separator\n", yytext);

[ \t]+ {} /* elimina spatii */

\n ++no_of_lines;

[+-]0 {printf("Illegal integer constant at line %d: a number cannot start with 0.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

0{DIGIT}* {printf("Illegal integer constant at line %d: a number cannot start with 0.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

\'[^\{DIGIT}\{LETTER}]\' {printf("Illegal char constant at line %d: a character should be a digit or a letter.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

\'({DIGIT}|{LETTER}) {printf("Illegal char constant at line %d: unclosed quotes.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

\"(((LETTER)|{DIGIT})*[^\{LETTER}\{DIGIT}]\{LETTER}\{DIGIT})*\" {printf("Illegal string constant at line %d: a string should contain only digits and letters.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

\"({LETTER}|{DIGIT})* {printf("Illegal string constant at line %d: unclosed quotes.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

. {printf("Illegal token at line %d.\n", no_of_lines); return 0;}

%%

void main(argc, argv)
int argc;
char** argv;
{
    if (argc > 1)
    {
        FILE *file;
        file = fopen(argv[1], "r");

        if (!file)
        {
            fprintf(stderr, "Could not open %s\n", argv[1]);
            exit(1);
        }
        yyin = file;
    }

    yylex();
}
```