# "Beginnings and Endings"

#### Areas that are affected

Presented by Dave Ames For Maine IAABO Fall Conference 2008

# "Beginnings and Endings"

Areas that are affected

### Player Control

- Begins when a player holds or dribbles a live ball inbounds
- Ends
- When a player passes off
- When a player shoots the ball
- During an interrupted dribble
- When an opponent secures control
- When ball becomes dead (except when airborne shooter)

#### Team Control

• Begins = When a player of that team has control and continues during a pass or interrupted dribble.

- Ends
- On a try or tap
- Opponent secures control
- Ball becomes dead

# Areas affected by control

- Fouls (type and if shooting)
- Closely guarded
- Backcourt count
- Backcourt violation
- 3 seconds
- Calling timeout

#### Throw-in

• Begins = When ball is at disposal of player on team entitled to the throw-in

• Ends = When ball is legally touched by another player inbounds or out of bounds

# Areas affected by throw-ins

- Alternating possession
- Team control
- Officials mistakes
- Violations

#### Throw-in count

• Begins = When ball is at disposal of player on team entitled to the throw-in

• Ends = When the ball is clearly in flight

# Area affected by throw-in count

Violation of throw-in

#### Dribble

• Begins = When a player in control bats, pushes or throws the ball to the floor.(intentionally strikes the ball with hand(s)

- <u>Ends</u>
- When the dribbler catches or causes the ball to come to rest in one or both hands
- When the dribbler palms or carries the ball
- When the dribbler simultaneously touches the ball with both hands
- When the ball touches or is touched by an opponent causing the dribbler to lose control
- When the ball becomes dead

### Areas affected by dribble

- Player control
- Team control
- Double dribble
- Travel (can't travel when dribbling)
- Closely guarded

# Jump Ball

• Begins = When ball leaves officials hand.

- Ends
- When ball touches one of eight non-jumpers
- When ball touches the floor
- When ball touches the basket
- When ball touches the backboard.
- When the ball touches an official.

# Areas affected by jump ball

- Clock starting
- APTI arrow
- Movement around circle
- Timeouts
- Violations

#### Free Throw

- Begins = When ball is at the disposal of the free thrower
- Ends
- When try is successful
- When it is certain try is unsuccessful
- When the try touches the floor
- When the try touches any player
- When the ball becomes dead

# Areas affected by free throw

- Team control
- Timeouts
- Violations

### Try for Goal

• Begins = When player begins motion which habitually precedes the release of the ball

- Ends
- When the throw is successful
- When it is certain the throw is unsuccessful
- When the ball touches the floor
- When the ball becomes dead

# Tap for goal

• Begins = When players hand touches the ball

• Ends (same as when try ends)

# Areas affected by try or tap

- Team Control
- Player Control
- Type of foul
- End of period

# Act of Shooting

• Begins = Simultaneously with the start of the try or tap

• Ends = When ball is clearly in flight but includes airborne shooter

Same areas affected as in try and tap

#### Continuous Motion

• Begins = When the habitual throwing movement starts on a try or the touching on a tap.

• Ends = When the ball is clearly in flight (only has bearing when there is a foul by the defense)

#### Airborne Shooter

• Begins = When a player releases the ball on a try or taps the ball but has not returned to the floor

• Ends = When the player returns to the floor with one foot

# Areas affected by airborne shooter

- Type of foul
- Player control
- Team control

#### Period

- Begins = When ball first becomes alive.
- Ends = When signal sounds indicating time has expired, except;
- If ball is in flight during a try or tap then period ends when try or tap ends
- If held ball or violation occurs at buzzer then period ends with held ball or violation
- If a foul occurs at the buzzer or after the buzzer but while ball is in flight then period ends when free throws and all related activity have been completed.

# Areas affected by Period

- Timeouts for start of game and extra periods
- Start of ensuing period
- Final Score
- Overtime
- Whether shots are taken at end of game

# Closely Guarded

• Begins = When a player in control in their team's frontcourt is continuously guarded within six feet.

- Ends
- When offensive player in control of the ball gets head & shoulders past the defensive player
- During an interrupted dribble
- When the player loses control of the ball

# Areas affected by closely guarded

Violation

#### Ten Second Count

• Begins = When ball is controlled in back court by a player of the team

• Ends = When the ball touches a player or the floor in front court (Know that an official and the backboard are part of the court)

# Areas affected by ten second count

- Violation
- Three second count
- Closely guarded

#### Three Second Count

• Begins = When a player is in their lane area while the ball is in control by their team in front court(Lines are part of lane)

- Ends
- When player removes both feet from in or over the lane area
- When a shot is taken
- Team loses control
- Ball becomes dead

# Areas affected by three seconds

Violation

#### Officials Jurisdiction

• Begins = When officials arrive on the floor (15 minutes prior to scheduled start of game)

• Ends = When officials leave the visual confines of the playing area

# Areas affected by officials jurisdiction

- Starting clock for pregame
- Penalties assessed
- Approval of the final score

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Thank you and have a great season.

### Player Control

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