计算机网络研讨课实验报告

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1 实验题目

网络传输机制实验二

2 实验内容

- 在本次实验中, 需要实现 TCP 数据收发功能, 使得节点之间能够在无丢包网络环境中传输数据。
- 运行给定拓扑网络, 在 h_1 和 h_2 上分别运行 tep_stack , 验证数据收发功能是否正确。

3 实验流程

本次实验中,需要实现数据收发功能,实现底层的 tcp_sock_write 和 tcp_sock_read

3.1 tcp_sock_write

tcp_sock_write 函数将上层应用 buffer 中存储的数据封装成数据包发送出去,然后需要等待 wait_send:

```
int tcp_sock_write(struct tcp_sock *tsk, char *buf, int len){
1
2
           int data_len = min(len, 1500 - ETHER_HDR_SIZE
3
           - IP_BASE_HDR_SIZE - TCP_BASE_HDR_SIZE);
4
           int pkt_size = ETHER_HDR_SIZE + IP_BASE_HDR_SIZE
5
           + TCP_BASE_HDR_SIZE + data_len;
6
7
8
           char *packet = (char *) malloc (pkt_size);
9
           memset(packet, 0, pkt_size);
           memcpy(packet + ETHER_HDR_SIZE+IP_BASE_HDR_SIZE+
10
           TCP_BASE_HDR_SIZE, buf, data_len);
11
12
13
           tcp_send_packet(tsk, packet, pkt_size);
14
           sleep_on(tsk->wait_send);
15
16
17
           return data_len;
18
```

4 实验结果 2

对端收到发送过去的数据包后,将数据包中的数据写入 rcv_buf 中,然后回复 ACK,同时 $wake_up$ $wait_recv$ 。由于数据读写可能会发生冲突,因此,需要通过锁对 rcv_buf 进行互斥访问。

当收到对端发送回来的 ACK 后, 再 wake_up wait_send。

3.2 tcp_sock_read

tcp_sock_read 函数则是从 rcv_buf 中读取数据到上层应用 buffer 中, 如果 rcv_buf 为空,则 wait_rcv,等到收到数据后 wake_up:

```
int tcp_sock_read(struct tcp_sock *tsk, char *buf, int len){
 1
            pthread_mutex_lock(&tsk->rcv_buf->rw_lock);
 2
            int not_sleep = 1;
3
4
            if (ring_buffer_empty(tsk->rcv_buf)){
5
                    pthread_mutex_unlock(&tsk->rcv_buf->rw_lock);
 6
 7
                    not\_sleep = 0;
                    sleep_on(tsk->wait_recv);
8
9
            if (!not_sleep){
10
                    pthread_mutex_lock(&tsk->rcv_buf->rw_lock);
11
12
            int read_len = read_ring_buffer(tsk->rcv_buf, buf, len);
13
            pthread_mutex_unlock(&tsk->rcv_buf->rw_lock);
14
            return read_len;
15
16
```

3.3 运行实验

- 运行给定网络拓扑;
- 在节点 h_1 上运行 tcp 程序, 并运行协议栈的服务器模式;
- 在节点 h₂ 上运行 tcp 程序,并运行协议栈的客户端模式;
- client 向 server 发送数据, server 将数据 echo 给 client;

4 实验结果

运行 tcp 程序之后, 能够成功建立连接, 然后收发数据, 最后关闭连接:

5 结果分析 3

```
"Node: h1"

9:15 rootUsegmentfsult:16-tcp_stack $ ./tcp_stack server 10001

DEBUG: find the following interfaces: h1-eth0.

ROUTING table of 1 entries has been loaded.

DEBUG: 0.0.0.0:10001 switch state, from CLOSED to LISTEN.

DEBUG: 10.0.0.1:10001 switch state, from CLOSED to SYN_RECV.

DEBUG: 10.0.0.1:10001 switch state, from SYN_RECV to ESTABLISHED.

DEBUG: 10.0.0.1:10001 switch state, from SYN_RECV to ESTABLISHED.

DEBUG: eacept a connection.

received top packet PSH | ACK

tcp_sock received ACK packet.

received top packet PSH | ACK

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received top packet PSH | ACK

tcp_sock received ACK packet.

received top packet PSH | ACK

tcp_sock rec
```

图 1: 建立连接 → 收发数据

```
received top packet PSH | ACK

received ACK packet.

received ACK packet.

received top packet PSH | ACK

received ACK packet.

received top packet PSH | ACK

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received ACK packet.

received top packet PSH | ACK

received ACK packet.

received
```

图 2: 收发数据 → 关闭连接

5 结果分析

节点建立连接之后能够在不丢包的情况下收发数据。