TUGAS KECIL 1 IF2211 STRATEGI ALGORITMA

Penyelesaian IQ Puzzler Pro dengan Algoritma Brute Force



Disusun oleh:

Jonathan Levi 13523132

PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG 2023

Daftar Isi

Daftar Isi	2
Bagian 1 - Algoritma Brute Force	3
Bagian 2 - Source Code	
Bagian 3 - Test Case	14
Bagian 4 - Lampiran	20

BAGIAN I

Algoritma Brute Force

Algoritma *Brute Force* adalah algoritma yang mencari segala variasi atau permutasi sampai jawaban dari masalah tersebut ditemukan. Pada permainan IQ Puzzler Pro, digunakan teknik *backtracking* yang juga merupakan metode *brute force*.



Gambar 1.1. Permainan IQ Puzzler Pro (Sumber: https://www.amazon.com.au/Children-Suitable-Teenagers-Thinking-Concentration/dp/B0CYGQVB2C)

Cara kerja IQ Puzzler Pro dengan algoritma brute force adalah sebagai berikut:

- 1. Program membaca file teks yang diberikan oleh pengguna (terletak di folder "test"), yaitu jumlah baris, jumlah kolom, banyaknya piece, mode atau *config*, dan bentuk piece.
 - Jika config yang dipakai adalah *custom*, maka program membaca bentuk papan (*board*) juga.
- 2. Piece yang dibaca disimpan sebagai kumpulan koordinat.
- 3. Semua *piece* dirotasikan dan dicerminkan, tiap hasil orientasi tersebut disimpan sebagai kumpulan koordinat dan akan digunakan nanti.
- 4. Program memasang *piece* pertama pada papan yang masih kosong.
- 5. Program lanjut mencari posisi untuk mencoba memasang *piece* selanjutnya pada papan tanpa tumpang tindih (*overlapping*) dengan piece lainnya.

- Jika *piece* tidak dapat dipasang, maka dipakai orientasi (rotasi atau pencerminan) lain dari *piece* tersebut, program mencari lokasi sampai *piece* tersebut dapat dipasang pada papan.
 - 5.1. Jika semua orientasi terpakai dan *piece* tersebut tetap tidak dapat dipasang di mana pun tanpa tumpang tindih, cabut *piece* sebelumnya dan coba pasang dengan orientasi lain dari *piece* tersebut (*backtracking*).
- Jika *piece* dapat dipasang, ulangi tahap 5 hingga *piece* terakhir dapat dipasang dan tidak tersisa satu pun slot atau *cell* pada papan.
- 6. Program berhenti atau menyimpan hasil dalam teks dan/atau gambar, sesuai keinginan pengguna.

BAGIAN II Source Code

Program ini ditulis menggunakan bahasa pemrograman Java, dengan menggunakan *library* berikut:

- java.io
- java.nio
- java.util
- java.awt
- javax.imageio

```
• • •
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.NoSuchFileException;
import java.nio.file.Paths;
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
   static int N,M,P;
   static char[][] board;
   static List<Piece> pieces = new ArrayList<>();
    static boolean solutionFound = false;
    static char[][] finalBoard;
   static long iterCount = 0;
    static class Piece {
        char letter;
        List<int[]> baseShape;
        List<List<int[]>> orientations;
        public Piece(List<String> lines) {
            letter = lines.get(0).trim().charAt(0);
            baseShape = new ArrayList<>();
            for (int i=0; i<lines.size(); i++) {</pre>
                String line = lines.get(i);
                for (int j=0; j<line.length(); j++) {</pre>
                    if (line.charAt(j)==letter) baseShape.add(new int[]{i,j});
            acuanTopLeft(baseShape);
            orientations = generateOrientations(baseShape);
        private void acuanTopLeft(List<int[]> shape) {
            int minRow = 999999999;
            int minCol = 999999999;
            for (int[] p : shape) {
                if (p[0]<minRow) minRow = p[0];</pre>
                if (p[1]<minCol) minCol = p[1];</pre>
            for (int[] p : shape) {
                p[0] -= minRow;
                p[1] -= minCol;
```

```
private List<List<int[]>> generateOrientations(List<int[]> base) {
    Set<String> unique = new HashSet<>();
    List<List<int[]>> result = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int r = 0; r < 4; r++) {
        List<int[]> rotated = rotate(base, r);
        acuanTopLeft(rotated);
        String key = coordString(rotated);
        if (!unique.contains(key)) {
            unique.add(key);
            result.add(copyShape(rotated));
        List<int[]> mirrored = mirror(rotated);
        acuanTopLeft(mirrored);
        key = coordString(mirrored);
        if (!unique.contains(key)) {
            unique.add(key);
            result.add(copyShape(mirrored));
    return result;
private List<int[]> rotate(List<int[]> shape, int n) {
   List<int[]> newShape = copyShape(shape);
    for (int t=0; t<n; t++) {</pre>
        for (int[] p : newShape) {
            int temp = p[0];
            p[0] = p[1];
            p[1] = -temp;
        acuanTopLeft(newShape);
    return newShape;
private List<int[]> mirror(List<int[]> shape) {
    List<int[]> res = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int[] p : shape) {
        res.add(new int[]{p[0], -p[1]});
private String coordString(List<int[]> shape) {
    List<String> pts = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int[] p : shape) {
        pts.add(p[0] + "," + p[1]);
   Collections.sort(pts);
    return String.join(";", pts);
private List<int[]> copyShape(List<int[]> shape) {
    List<int[]> copy = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int[] p : shape) {
       copy.add(new int[]{p[0], p[1]});
   return copy;
```

```
• • •
    static void solve(int pieceIdx) {
        if (pieceIdx == pieces.size()) {
            solutionFound = true;
            finalBoard = new char[N][M];
            for (int i=0; i<N; i++) {</pre>
                for (int j=0; j<M; j++) {</pre>
                    finalBoard[i][j] = board[i][j];
            return;
        Piece piece = pieces.get(pieceIdx);
        for (List<int[]> orientation : piece.orientations) {
            for (int i=0; i<N; i++) {</pre>
                for (int j=0; j<M; j++) {</pre>
                    iterCount++;
                    if (canPlace(orientation, i, j)) {
                        place(orientation, i, j, piece.letter);
                        solve(pieceIdx + 1);
                        if (solutionFound) return;
                        place(orientation, i, j, ',');
    static void place(List<int[]> orientation, int row, int col, char ch) {
        for (int[] p : orientation) {
            int r = row + p[0];
            int c = col + p[1];
            board[r][c] = ch;
    static boolean canPlace(List<int[]> orientation, int row, int col) {
        for (int[] p : orientation) {
            int r = row + p[0];
            int c = col + p[1];
            if (r<0||r>=N||c<0||c>=M||board[r][c]!=',') return false;
        return true;
```

```
static void printColored(char[][] boardOutput) {
    Map<Character, String> colorMap = new HashMap<>();
    String[] colors = {
         "\u001B[38;5;196m", // merah 1
        "\u001B[38;5;46m", // hijau 1
"\u001B[38;5;21m", // biru 1
        "\u001B[38;5;226m", // kuning 1
        "\u001B[38;5;129m", // ungu 1
        "\u001B[38;5;51m", // biru 2
        "\u001B[38;5;208m", // orange 1
        "\u001B[38;5;118m", // hijau 2
        "\u001B[38;5;27m", // biru 3
        "\u001B[38;5;220m", // kuning 2
        "\u001B[38;5;99m", // magenta
        "\u001B[38;5;201m", // pink
        "\u001B[38;5;33m", // biru 4
"\u001B[38;5;160m", // merah 2
        "\u001B[38;5;202m", // orange 2
        "\u001B[38;5;82m", // hijau 3
"\u001B[38;5;34m", // hijau 4
"\u001B[38;5;94m", // coklat
        "\u001B[38;5;135m", // ungu 2
        "\u001B[38;5;165m", // ungu 3
        "\u001B[38;5;75m", // biru 5
        "\u001B[38;5;123m", // biru 6
        "\u001B[38;5;161m", // ungu 4
        "\u001B[38;5;179m", // cream
        "\u001B[38;5;141m", // ungu 5
        "\u001B[38;5;76m" // hijau 5
    int idx = 0;
    for (Piece p: pieces) {
        if (!colorMap.containsKey(p.letter)) {
            colorMap.put(p.letter, colors[idx]);
            idx++;
    String resetColor = "\u001B[0m";
    for (int i=0; i<boardOutput.length; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j=0; j<boardOutput[i].length; j++) {</pre>
            char ch = boardOutput[i][j];
             \textbf{if ((ch!=',') \&\& (colorMap.containsKey(ch))) System.out.print(colorMap.get(ch)+ch+resetColor); } \\
            else System.out.print(ch);
        System.out.println();
static void saveSolution(String filename, char[][] solutionBoard/*, long searchTime, long iterations*/) {
    try (PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(new File(filename))) {
        for (int i=0; i<solutionBoard.length; i++) {</pre>
            writer.println(new String(solutionBoard[i]));
        writer.println();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace():
```

```
• • •
   static void solveMain(String fileName) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        try {
            List<String> allLines = Files.readAllLines(Paths.get(fileName));
            if (allLines.size()<2) {</pre>
                System.out.println("File tidak valid.");
                sc.close();
                return;
            String[] parts = allLines.get(0).trim().split("\\s+");
            if (parts.length < 3) {</pre>
                System.out.println("Baris pertama harus berisi tiga angka: N M P");
                sc.close();
            N = Integer.parseInt(parts[0]);
            M = Integer.parseInt(parts[1]);
            P = Integer.parseInt(parts[2]);
            String config = allLines.get(1).trim().toLowerCase();
            int currentIdx = 2;
            int pieceCellTotal = 0;
            if (config.equals("custom")) {
                board = new char[N][M];
                for (int i=0; i<N; i++) {</pre>
                    String line = allLines.get(currentIdx);
                    currentIdx++;
                    for (int j=0; j<M; j++) {</pre>
                        char cell = line.charAt(j);
                        cell = Character.toLowerCase(cell);
                        if (cell=='x') {
                            board[i][j] = ',';
                            pieceCellTotal++;
                        } else if (cell=='.') board[i][j] = ' ';
                            System.out.println("Karakter pada file teks tidak valid.");
                            sc.close();
                            return;
            } else if (config.equals("default")) {
                board = new char[N][M];
                for (int i=0; i<N; i++) {</pre>
                   for (int j=0; j<M; j++) {</pre>
                       board[i][j] = ',';
            } else {
                System.out.println("Konfigurasi pada file teks tidak valid.");
                sc.close();
```

```
• • •
            List<String> remainingLines = new ArrayList<>();
            for (int i=currentIdx; i<allLines.size(); i++) {</pre>
                String line = allLines.get(i);
                if (line.trim().isEmpty()) continue;
                remainingLines.add(line);
            int idx = 0;
            for (int i=0; i<P; i++) {
                if (idx >= remainingLines.size()) break;
                List<String> pieceLines = new ArrayList<>();
                String firstLine = remainingLines.get(idx);
                pieceLines.add(firstLine);
                char pieceChar = firstLine.trim().charAt(0);
                idx++;
                while (idx < remainingLines.size()) {</pre>
                    String nextLine = remainingLines.get(idx);
                    if ((!nextLine.trim().isEmpty()) && (nextLine.trim().charAt(0)==pieceChar)) {
                        pieceLines.add(nextLine);
                        idx++;
                    } else break;
                pieces.add(new Piece(pieceLines));
            int totalCells = 0;
            for (Piece p : pieces) {
                totalCells += p.baseShape.size();
            if (config.equals("custom")) {
                if (totalCells!=pieceCellTotal) {
                    System.out.println("Solusi tidak ditemukan.");
                    sc.close();
                    return;
            } else if (config.equals("default")) {
                if (totalCells != N*M) {
                    System.out.println("Solusi tidak ditemukan.");
                    sc.close();
                    return;
            long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            solve(0);
            long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            long searchTime = endTime - startTime;
            if (solutionFound) {
                System.out.println("\nSolusi ditemukan.");
                printColored(finalBoard);
                System.out.println("\nWaktu pencarian: " + searchTime + " ms");
                System.out.println("Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: " + iterCount);
            } else System.out.println("Solusi tidak ditemukan.");
```

```
• • •
            String answer;
            do {
                System.out.print("\nApakah anda ingin menyimpan solusi? (Y/n): ");
                answer = sc.nextLine().trim().toLowerCase();
                if (answer.equals("y")) {
                    System.out.print("Masukkan nama file teks output (tanpa \".txt\"): ");
                    String outFileName = "../test/"+sc.nextLine().trim()+".txt";
                    saveSolution(outFileName, finalBoard/*, searchTime, iterCount*/);
                    System.out.println("Solusi berhasil disimpan ke " + outFileName);
            } while ((!answer.equals("n"))&&(!answer.equals("y")));
            String answerImg;
            do {
                System.out.print("\nApakah and a ingin menyimpan solusi sebagai gambar? (Y/n): ");\\
                answerImg = sc.nextLine().trim().toLowerCase();
                if (answerImg.equals("y")) {
                    System.out.print("Masukkan nama file gambar output (tanpa \".jpg\"): ");
                    String outFileName = "../test/"+sc.nextLine().trim()+".jpg";
                    ImageSaver.saveAsImage(outFileName, finalBoard, 100);
            } while ((!answerImg.equals("n"))&&(!answerImg.equals("y")));
            sc.close();
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("File tidak ditemukan.");
        } catch (NoSuchFileException e) {
            System.out.println("File tidak ditemukan.");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
       Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Masukkan nama file teks (tanpa \".txt\"): ");
        String fileName = "../test/"+sc.nextLine().trim()+".txt";
        solveMain(fileName);
        sc.close();
```

11

File SaveImg.java:

```
. .
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.Graphics2D;
import java.awt.image.BufferedImage;
import java.awt.BasicStroke;
import javax.imageio.ImageIO;
import java.io.File;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
class ImageSaver {
    public static void saveAsImage(String filename, char[][] board, int cellPixel) {
        int rows = board.length;
        int cols = board[0].length;
        int width = cols * cellPixel;
        int height = rows * cellPixel;
        BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(width, height, BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_RGB);
        Graphics2D g2d = image.createGraphics();
        g2d.setColor(Color.BLACK);
        g2d.fillRect(0, 0, width, height);
        Map<Character, Color> colorMap = new HashMap<>();
        colorMap.put('A', new Color(255, 0, 0));
        colorMap.put('B', new Color(0, 255, 0));
        colorMap.put('C', new Color(0, 0, 255));
        colorMap.put('D', new Color(255, 255, 0));
        colorMap.put('E', new Color(255, 0, 255));
        colorMap.put('F', new Color(0, 255, 255));
        colorMap.put('G', new Color(255, 165, 0));
        colorMap.put('H', new Color(152, 251, 152));
        colorMap.put('I', new Color(0, 0, 205));
        colorMap.put('J', new Color(255, 215, 0));
        colorMap.put('K', new Color(139, 0, 139));
        colorMap.put('L', new Color(255, 105, 180));
        colorMap.put('M', new Color(0, 128, 128));
        colorMap.put('N', new Color(128, 0, 0));
        colorMap.put('0', new Color(255, 69, 0));
        colorMap.put('P', new Color(0, 128, 0));
        colorMap.put('Q', new Color(0, 139, 139));
        colorMap.put('R', new Color(139, 69, 19));
        colorMap.put('S', new Color(138, 43, 226));
        colorMap.put('T', new Color(128, 0, 128));
        colorMap.put('U', new Color(135, 206, 235));
        colorMap.put('V', new Color(176, 196, 222));
        colorMap.put('W', new Color(199, 21, 133));
        colorMap.put('X', new Color(255, 131, 0));
        colorMap.put('Y', new Color(221, 160, 221));
        colorMap.put('Z', new Color(0, 191, 255));
```

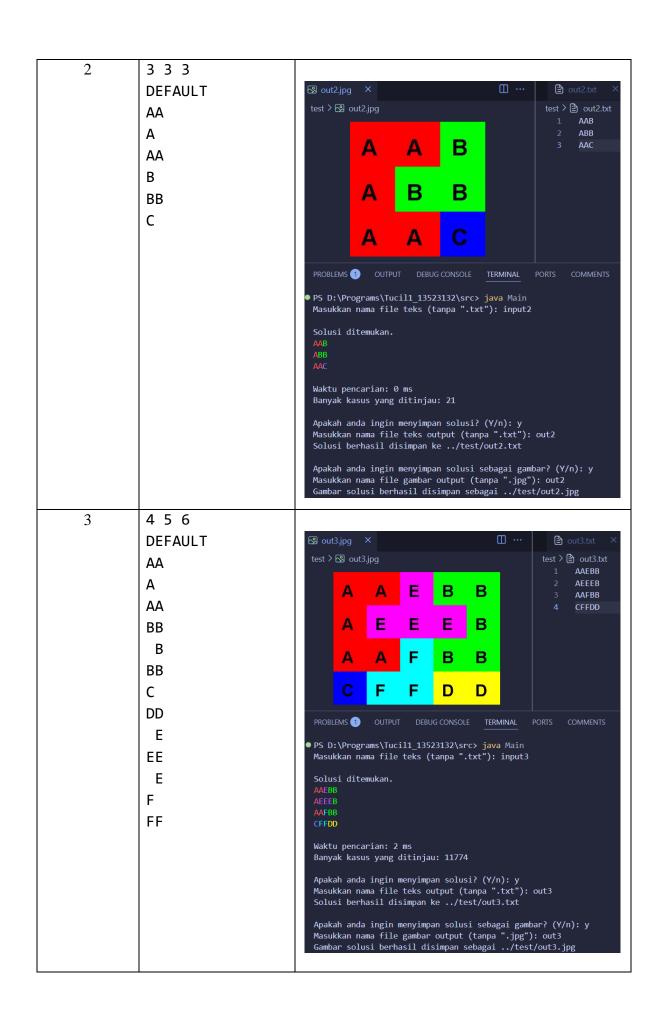
```
• • •
        for (int i=0; i<rows; i++) {</pre>
             for (int j=0; j<cols; j++) {</pre>
                 char ch = board[i][j];
                 int x = j * cellPixel;
int y = i * cellPixel;
                 if (ch == ' ') {
                     g2d.setColor(Color.GRAY);
                     g2d.fillRect(x, y, cellPixel, cellPixel);
                     g2d.setColor(Color.BLACK);
                     g2d.setStroke(new BasicStroke(2.0f));
                     g2d.drawLine(x, y, x + cellPixel, y + cellPixel);
                     g2d.drawLine(x + cellPixel, y, x, y + cellPixel);
                     g2d.setColor(Color.BLACK);
                     g2d.drawRect(x, y, cellPixel, cellPixel);
                     g2d.setStroke(new BasicStroke(1.0f));
                     Color c = colorMap.getOrDefault(ch, Color.DARK_GRAY);
                     g2d.setColor(c);
                     g2d.fillRect(x, y, cellPixel, cellPixel);
        g2d.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, cellPixel / 2));
        for (int i=0; i<rows; i++) {</pre>
             for (int j=0; j<cols; j++) {</pre>
                 char ch = board[i][j];
                 if (ch != ',') {
   int x = j * cellPixel;
   int y = i * cellPixel;
                     g2d.setColor(Color.BLACK);
                     g2d.drawString(Character.toString(ch), x + cellPixel / 4, y + (3 * cellPixel) / 4);
        g2d.dispose();
        try {
             ImageIO.write(image, "jpg", new File(filename));
             System.out.println("Gambar solusi berhasil disimpan sebagai " + filename);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
```

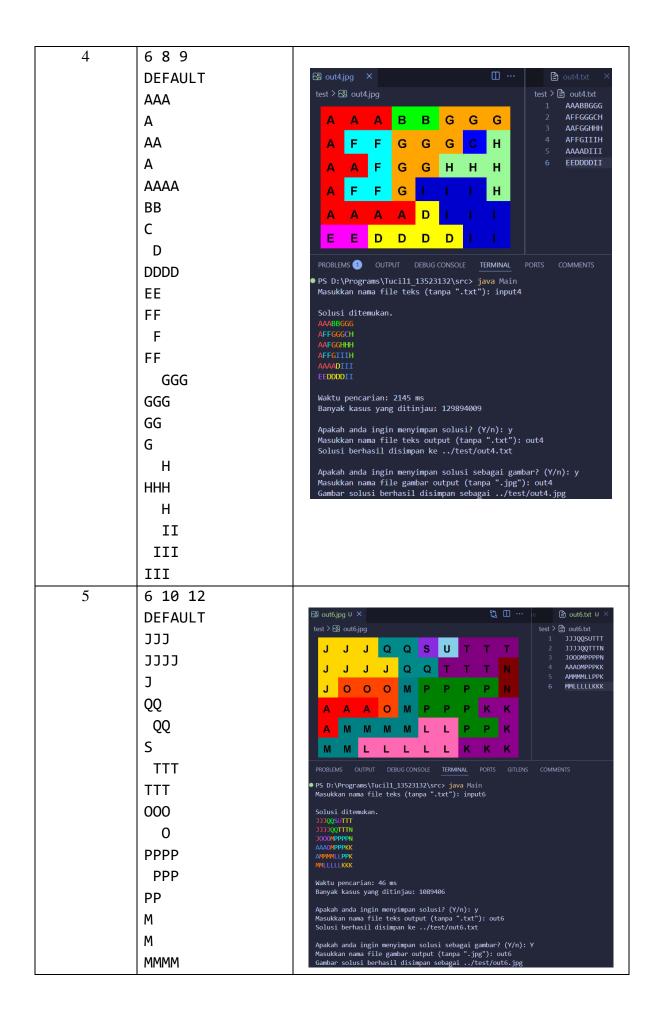
13

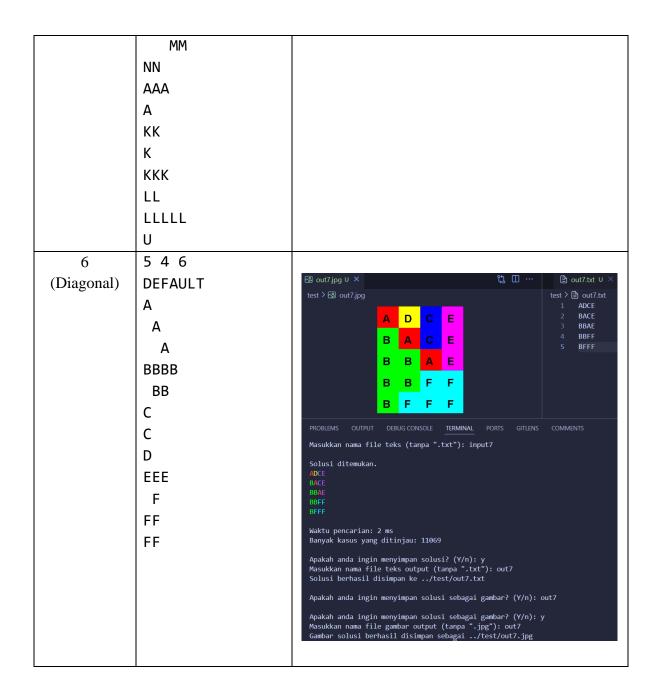
BAGIAN III

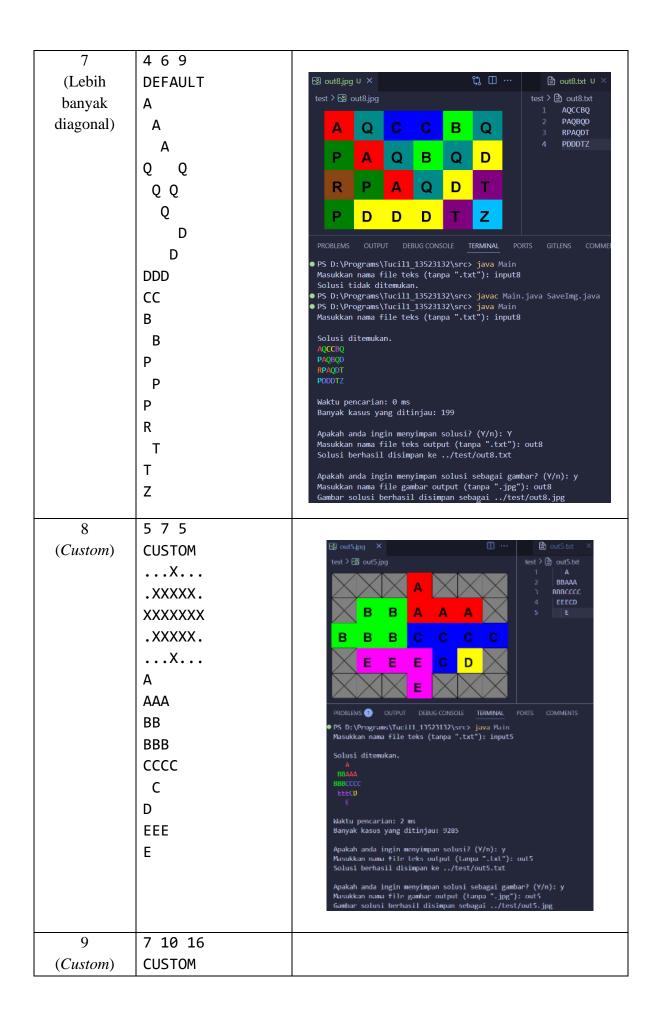
Test Case

Test Case	Input	Output			
1	5 5 7				
	DEFAULT	S out1.jpg × ··· B out1.txt ×			
	Α	test > ☑ out1.jpg test > ② out1.txt 1 CCADD			
	AA	C C A D D 2 CAABD 3 GGGBB			
	В	C A A B D 4 EEFFF			
	ВВ	5 EEEFF			
	С	G G G B B			
	CC	E E F F F			
	D	E E E F F			
	DD	PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS COMMENTS			
	E EE EE FF FF GGG	PS D:\Programs\Tucil1_13523132\src> java Main Masukkan nama file teks (tanpa ".txt"): input Solusi ditemukan. CCADD CAARD GGGBB EEFFF EEEFF Waktu pencarian: 543 ms Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 25895736 Apakah anda ingin menyimpan solusi? (Y/n): y Masukkan nama file teks output (tanpa ".txt"): out1 Solusi berhasil disimpan ke/test/out1.txt Apakah anda ingin menyimpan solusi sebagai gambar? (Y/n): y Masukkan nama file gambar output (tanpa ".jpg"): out1 Gambar solusi berhasil disimpan sebagai/test/out1.jpg			









```
XXXXXXXXX
                                      ሜ out9.jpg ∪ ×
                                                                                             🖺 out9.txt ∪
XXXX.XXXX
                                                                                         test > 🖺 out9.txt
XXXX...XXX
                                                                                           1 DAABQFCGGG
                                          D A A B Q F C G G G
XXX....XX
                                          A A B F F C C U U
XXXX...XXX
                                                                                               EEEP WWW
XXXXX.XXXX
                                                                                                YYJJPPPLLL
XXXXXXXXX
                                             Y E J
                                                             LWLL
  AA
AΑ
                                       PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS GITLENS COMMEN
Α
                                     PS D:\Programs\Tucill_13523132\src> java Main
Masukkan nama file teks (tanpa ".txt"): input9
Α
   В
                                       Solusi ditemukan.
                                       DAARQECGGG
AABFE CCUU
  В
                                       ABZP SSS
В
                                       EEEP WWW
EYEJP LWLL
C
CC
EEE
                                       Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 4013549560
E E
                                       Apakah anda ingin menyimpan solusi? (Y/n): y
Masukkan nama file teks output (tanpa ".txt"): out9
D
                                       Solusi berhasil disimpan ke ../test/out9.txt
GGG
                                       Apakah anda ingin menyimpan solusi sebagai gambar? (Y/n): y
Masukkan nama file gambar output (tanpa ".jpg"): out9
Gambar solusi berhasil disimpan sebagai ../test/out9.jpg
F
 FF
Ζ
 Ζ
 Υ
YY
Q
    PPP
    Ρ
  Ρ
Ρ
  Р
SSS
  SS
UU
JJ
J
L
  L
LL
LL
WWW
W
```

BAGIAN IV Lampiran

Pranala repositori: https://github.com/RealNath/Tucil1_13523132

No	Poin	Ya	Tidak
1	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	✓	
2	Program berhasil dijalankan	✓	
3	Solusi yang diberikan program benar dan mematuhi aturan permainan	✓	
4	Program dapat membaca masukan berkas .txt serta menyimpan solusi dalam berkas .txt	✓	
5	Program memiliki Graphical User Interface (GUI)		✓
6	Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam bentuk file gambar	✓	
7	Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi custom	✓	
8	Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi Piramida (3D)		√
9	Program dibuat oleh saya sendiri	✓	