**Name: Nguyễn Hữu Trí**

**Lesson: 4**

**Exercise 5.**

1. My classmate stayed up late studying for the exam.
2. The child is crying because he lost his toy.
3. The mother started crying when she heard the news.
4. Mary passed **the butter to me**.
5. The assistant took **the computer to the supervisor**.
6. They must postpone **paying**.
7. My student practice **speaking** every day to improve their English.
8. Steve is trying **to quit smoking**.
9. She didn't recall **seeing** the professor.
10. The girl **regretted telling** lies to her parents.
11. This song needs **to be recomposed**.
12. My chair needs **fixing**.
13. These children **do not obey** their parents.
14. The engineer does not listen to his friend **explaining** the formula.
15. The group kept **quiet**.
16. The crowd wanted **to kill** the murderer.
17. The engineer may not **listen to** his friends.
18. This picture **become** expensive.
19. The architect **could be** her father.
20. The lake **run** dry.
21. The pharmacist left his drugstore **locked** all afternoon.
22. They found their house **broken into** this morning.

**Exercise 7:**   
**1. Give**

Way A: She gave a gift to her friend.

Way B: She gave her friend a gift.

**2. Write**

Way A: He wrote a letter to his parents.

Way B: He wrote his parents a letter.

**3. Show**

Way A: She showed a picture to her classmates.

Way B: She showed her classmates a picture.

**4. Tell**

Way A: He told a joke to his colleagues.

Way B: He told his colleagues a joke.

**5. Send**

Way A: They sent a postcard to their relatives.

Way B: They sent their relatives a postcard.

**6. Bring**

Way A: I brought a gift to my friend.

Way B: I brought my friend a gift.

**7. Hand**

Way A: She handed a note to the teacher.

Way B: She handed the teacher a note.

**8. Sell**

Way A: The shop sold a car to a customer.

Way B: The shop sold a customer a car.

**9. Pass**

Way A: He passed the ball to his teammate.

Way B: He passed his teammate the ball.

**10. Read**

Way A: She read a story to the children.

Way B: She read the children a story.

**11. Lend**

Way A: He lent a book to his friend.

Way B: He lent his friend a book.

**12. Teach**

Way A: The professor taught a lesson to the students.

Way B: The professor taught the students a lesson.

**13. Mail**

Way A: She mailed a letter to her grandmother.

Way B: She mailed her grandmother a letter.

**14. Offer**

Way A: The company offered a discount to the customers.

Way B: The company offered the customers a discount.

**15. Pay**

Way A: He paid the bill to the waiter.

Way B: He paid the waiter the bill.

**16. Throw**

Way A: She threw a ball to her dog.

Way B: She threw her dog a ball.

**Exercise 9:**

**1. Explain**

She explained the instructions to the students.

**2. Describe**

The tour guide described the monument to the visitors.

**3. Introduce**

He introduced the speaker to the audience.

**4. Report**

The journalist reported the news to the editor.

**5. Say**

She said a few words to the crowd.

**6. Repeat**

The teacher repeated the question to the class.

**7. Read**

He read the story to his children.

**8. Write**

She wrote a letter to her friend.

**9. Speak**

The ambassador spoke a message to the nation.

10. Report (repeated verb)

The manager reported the findings to the board.

**Exercise 12:**

1. The assistant made her write the report.
2. They let her **join** the team
3. We had the architect **design** the new building.
4. She helps her mother **cook** dinner.
5. The archaeologist wanted to see **the ancient ruins.**
6. The salesgirl observed her supervisor **talking** to a customer.
7. Did you notice her **wearing** a new dress?
8. The audience looked at the politician **giving** his speech.
9. The birds watched the hunters **moving** through the forest.
10. The young men listened to her **explaining** the situation.
11. Did you hear the couple **talking** about their vacation plans?
12. She tasted sugar **disintegrating** in her tea.
13. We felt the house **shaking** during the earthquake.
14. The chemist found the animal **showing** unusual behavior.
15. Who caught the thief **hiding** behind the bushes?
16. Why don't you start the car **to warm** it up?
17. The mechanic is setting the engine **up** for a test run.
18. The teacher kept the English class **focused** on the lesson.
19. The monk left his disciple **meditating** in the temple.
20. Mr. Johnson wanted to listen **to** the bird singing.
21. The leader of the class had everybody **working** together on the project.
22. Did you hear the wind **whistling** around the house?
23. Who is going to watch Tammy **during** the party?
24. She found her boyfriend **waiting** for her at the coffee shop.
25. The boy is not allowed to leave his friend **behind** during the hike.