1) Comparison between MPCOPF and MPDOPF: In this section, comparative analyses are carried out between MPCOPF and MPDOPF considering 5-hour time steps.

TABLE I: Comparative analyses between MPCOPF and MPDOPF - 20% PVs and 30% Batteries for a 5-hour

| Metric | MPCOPF | MPDOPF |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Line loss (kW) | 75.99 | 76.12 |
| Substation real power (kW) | 4308.28 | 4308.14 |
| Substation reactive power (kVAR) | 574.18 | 656.24 |
| PV reactive power (kVAR) | 116.92 | 76.01 |
| Substation power cost (\$) | 576.31 | 576.30 |
| Number of Iterations | - | 5 |
| Total Simulation Time (s) | 521.25 | 49.87 |

Further, here the

TABLE II: ACOPF feasibility analyses - 20% PVs and 30% Batteries for a 5-hour Horizon

| Metric | MPDOPF | OpenDSS |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Full horizon | | |
| Line loss (kW) | 76.12 | 76.09 |
| Substation real power (kW) | 4308.14 | 4308.35 |
| Substation reactive power (kVAR) | 656.24 | 652.49 |
| Max. all-time discrepancy | | |
| Voltage (pu) | 0.0002 | |
| Line loss (kW) | 0.0139 | |
| Substation power (kW) | 0.3431 | |

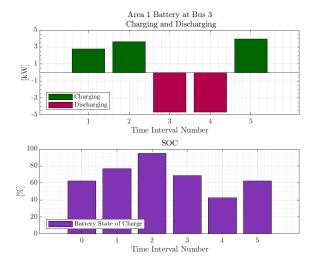


Fig. 1: Charging-Discharging and SOC graphs for Battery at Bus 3 located in Area 1 obtained via MultiPeriodENApp

Boundary Variable Plots are too tall, make them slightly shorter, like 25% of the page only.

- 2) Scalability Analysis:
- 3) Comparison between MPCOPF and MPDOPF: In this section, comparative analyses are carried out between MPCOPF and MPDOPF considering 10-hour time steps with 20% PV penetration and 30% battery penetration.

Do you want PV Real Power in the table too? (Not controllable, so nothing to compare)

Further, here the

TABLE III: Comparative analyses between MPCOPF and MPDOPF - 20% PVs and 30% Batteries for a 10-hour Horizon

| Metric | MPCOPF | MPDOPF |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Line loss (kW) | 148.67 | 148.94 |
| Substation real power (kW) | 8544.28 | 8544.04 |
| Substation reactive power (kVAR) | 1092.39 | 1252.03 |
| PV reactive power (kVAR) | 222.59 | 139.81 |
| Substation power cost (\$) | 1197.87 | 1197.87 |
| Number of Iterations | - | 5 |
| Total Simulation Time (s) | 4620.73 | 358.69 |

TABLE IV: ACOPF feasibility analyses - 20% PVs and 30% Batteries for a 10-hour Horizon

| Metric | MPDOPF | OpenDSS |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Full horizon | | |
| Line loss (kW) | 148.94 | 148.87 |
| Substation real power (kW) | 8544.04 | 8544.40 |
| Substation reactive power (kVAR) | 1252.03 | 1243.36 |
| Max. all-time discrepancy | | |
| Voltage (pu) | 0.0002 | |
| Line loss (kW) | 0.0132 | |
| Substation power (kW) | 0.4002 | |

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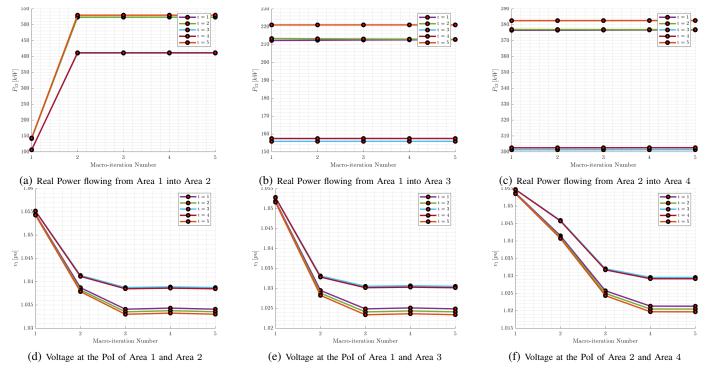


Fig. 2: Convergence of Boundary variables with every iteration. Each plot represents a particular variable exchanged between a pair of connected areas. Each line graph within a plot represents a particular time period.

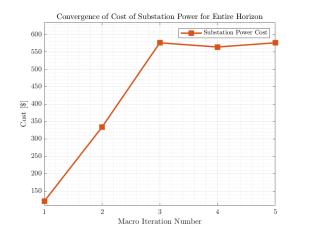


Fig. 3: Convergence of Objective Function Value with each iteration

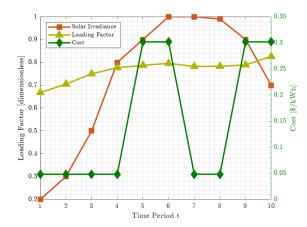


Fig. 4: Forecasts for Demand Power, Irradiance and Cost of Substation Power over a 10 Hour Horizon

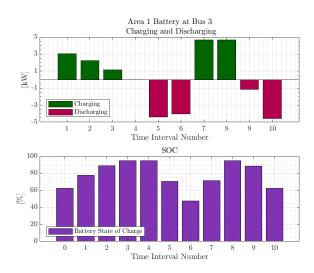


Fig. 5: Charging-Discharging and SOC graphs for Battery at Bus 3 located in Area 1 obtained via MultiPeriodENApp