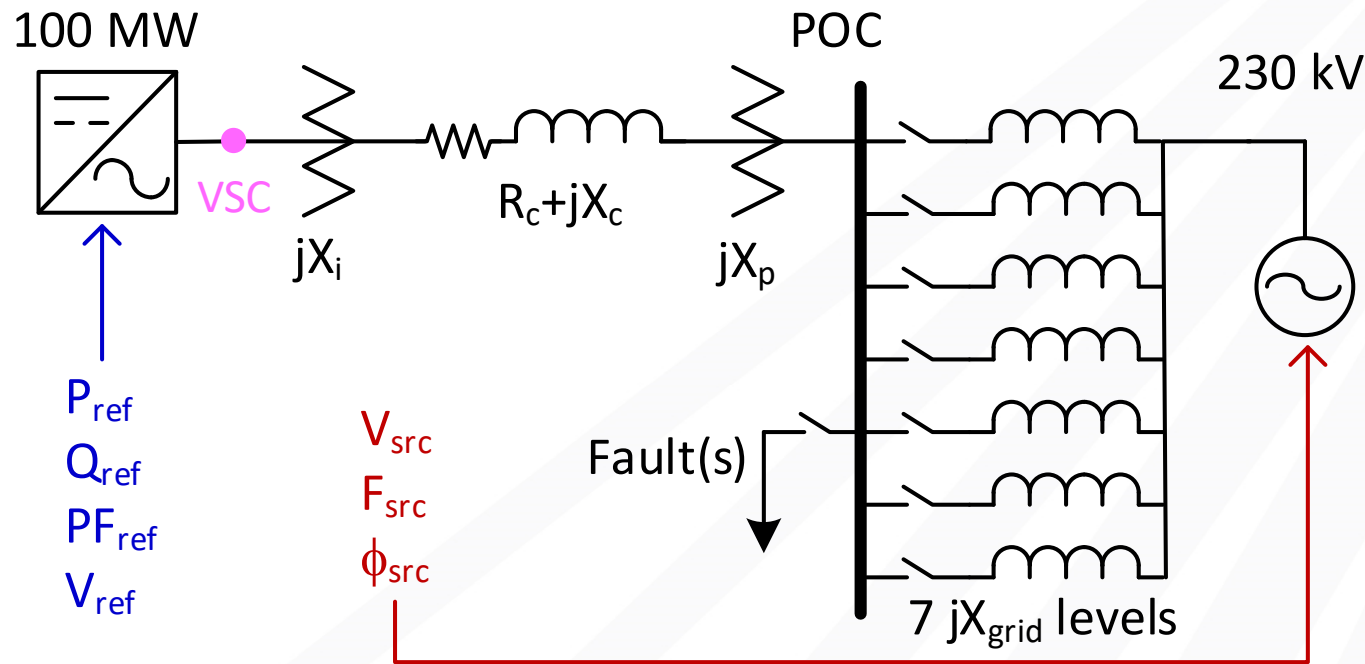


Plant model testing framework on a weak grid; IEEE P2800.2 SG3 contemplates testing at SCR = 2.5, details in D0.5, clause 7.



For SCR=2.5 at the VSC terminal (reactance values at 230 kV)

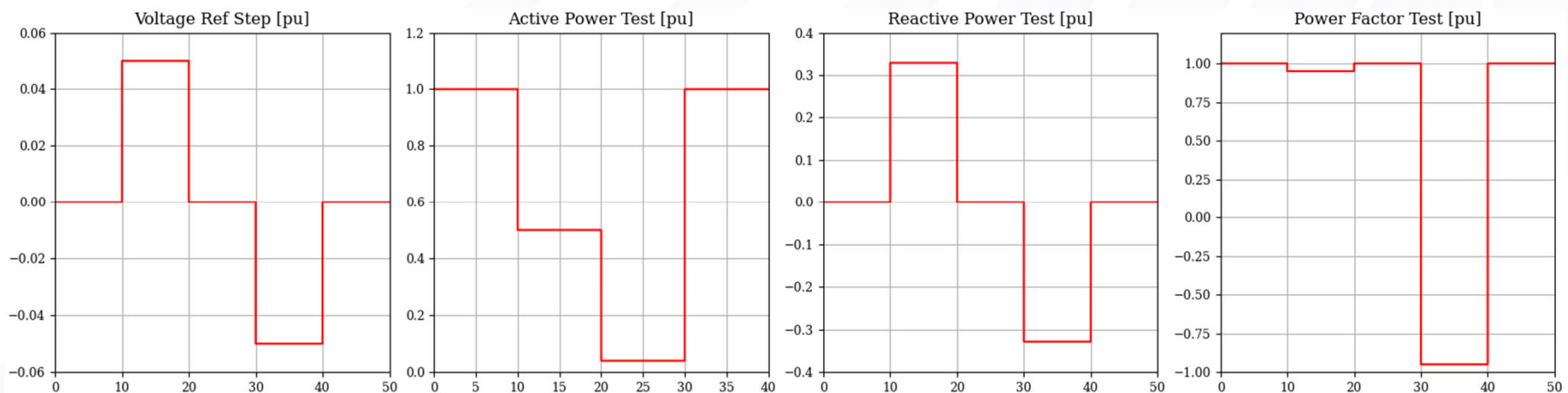
Example	X_i	X_c	X_p	X_{grid}	X_{total}	SCMVA
Solar	10.58	0.00	63.48	137.54	211.60	250.0
Wind	30.23	6.42	63.48	111.47	211.60	250.0

Maximum SCR at VSC when $X_{grid} \approx 0$:

Example	X_{plant}	SCMVA
Solar	74.06	714.3
Wind	100.13	528.3

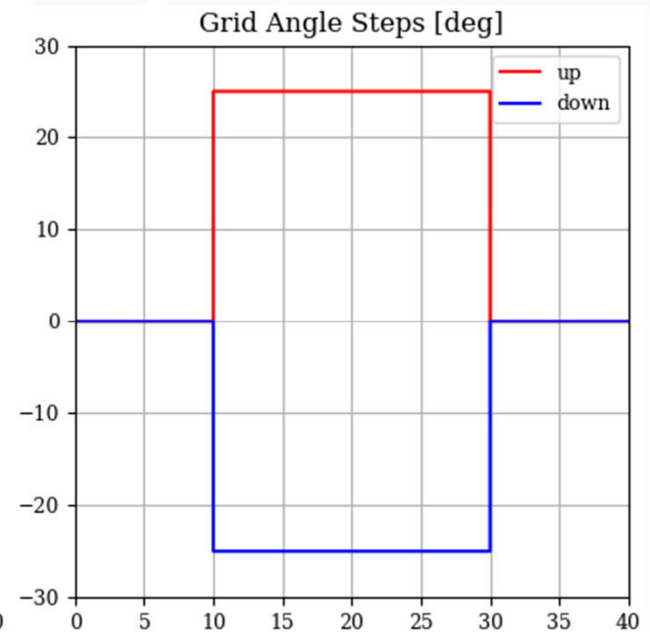
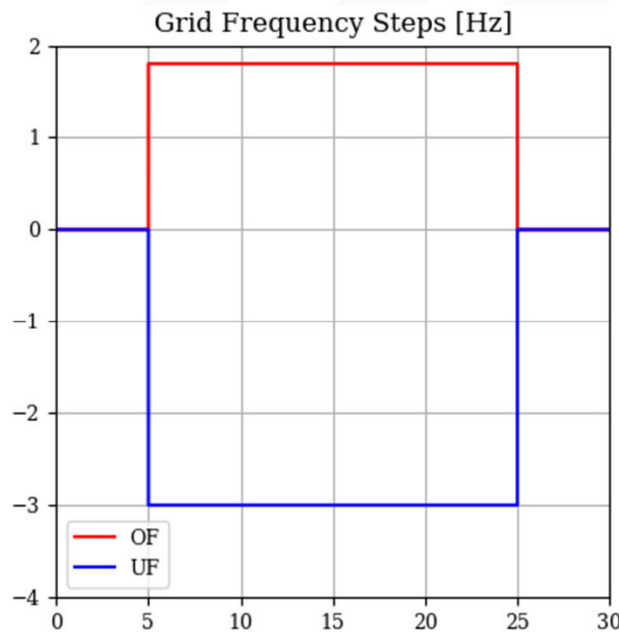
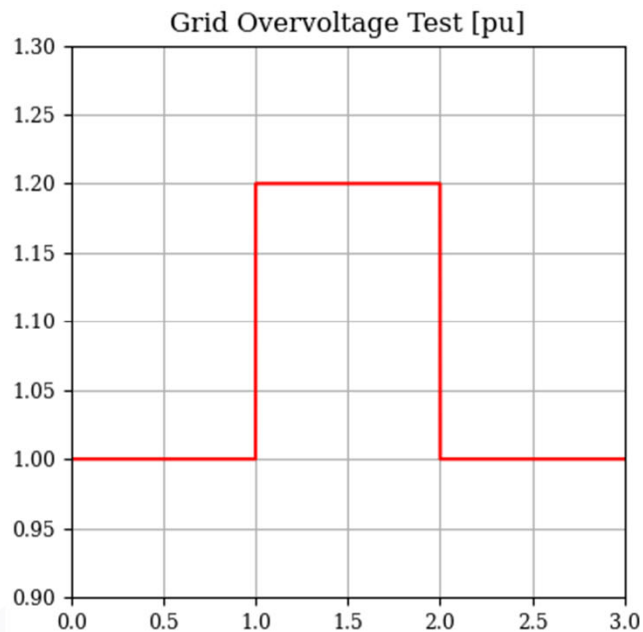
Model initialization, undervoltage, and control step tests are automated with IBR control references and fault parameters.

- **fs:** 14 flat-start tests to initialize *from zero* in 10s, remain stable for 10s
 - P = inverter continuous rating (ICR) and P_{\min} , 7 variations each:
 - $V_{\text{ref}}=1$; $Q_{\text{ref}}=[0.3287, 0, -0.3287]$; $\text{pf}_{\text{ref}}=[0.95, 1.0, -0.95]$
- **uv:** 15 undervoltage ride-through tests, fault duration=0.16s, all at $P=\text{ICR}$
 - 3 fixed Q values of 0.3287, 0, -0.3287 pu
 - 5 fault types [3ϕ sag to 50% voltage, 3ϕ g, 1ϕ g, 2ϕ g, 2ϕ]
- **st:** 4 control reference change tests plotted below



P2800.2 grid overvoltage, frequency change, and angle jump tests are implemented with controlled grid sources.

- **ov:** 3 overvoltage ride-through tests at $P=ICR$ and 3 fixed Q values:
 - $Q = 0, +0.3287, -0.3287$
- **fr:** 4 frequency ride-through tests, over/under at $P=ICR$ and P_{min} , fixed $Q=0$
- **an:** 4 angle ride-through tests, positive/negative at $P=ICR$ and P_{min} , fixed $Q=0$



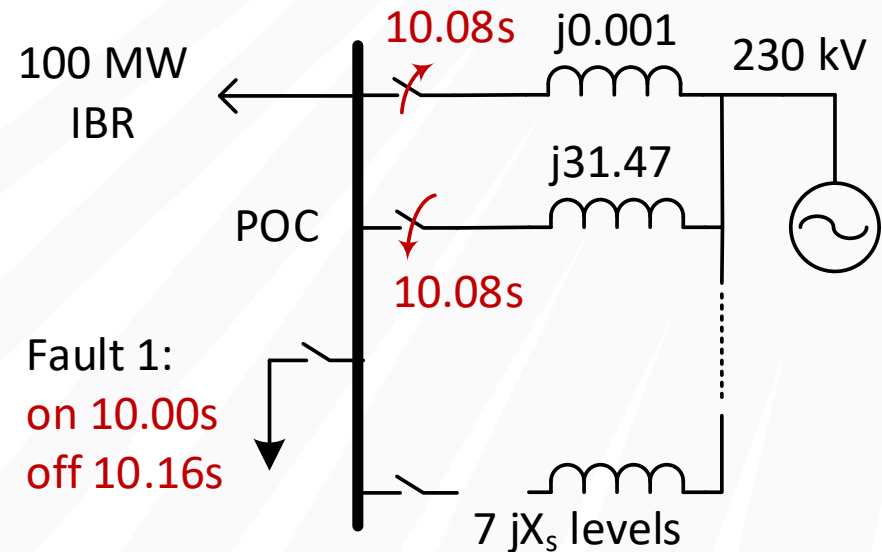
Short-circuit ratio (SCR) ramp-down tests transition between impedances during faults at 5-second intervals.

P2800.2/D0.5, Clause 7.3.5.1.2

POC SCR Change Informational Tests

Stable operation expected until $SCR=2.5$

Range [s]	SCR	X @ 230 kV
0-5	20	26.45
5-10	10	52.90
10-15	5	105.80
15-20	4	132.25
20-25	3	176.33
25-30	2.5	211.60
30-35	2	264.50
35-40	1.5	352.67
40-45	1	529.00



This test is simulated manually, with sequenced faults and changes in source impedance.