



THE LINUX FOUNDATION PROJECTS



Occlum 2025 Annual Review

Chunyang, Hui

GitHub: @jessehui
Occlum Team
Ant Group






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Empowering Everyone to run every app in TEEs

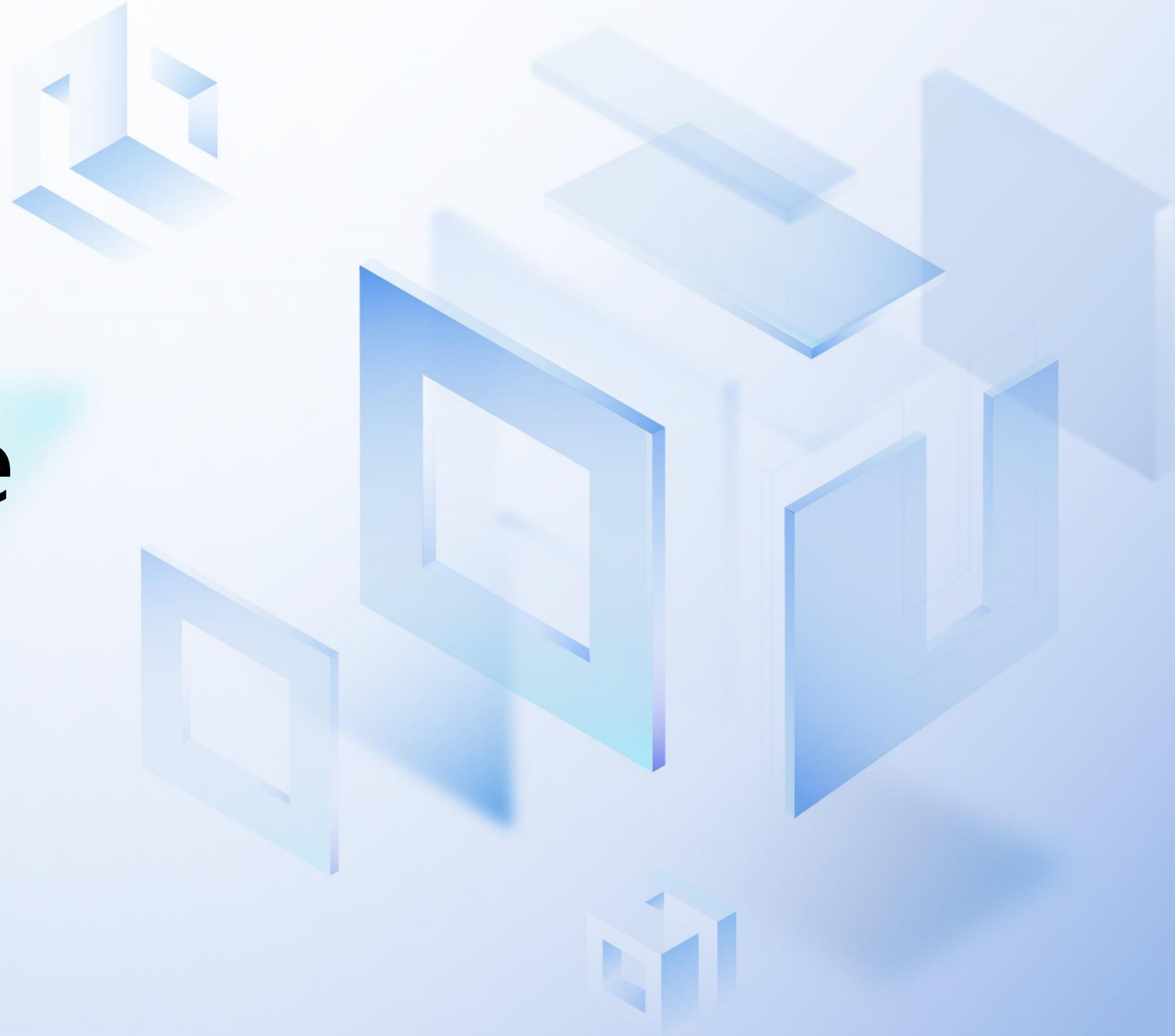
- A memory-safe, multi-process library OS for TEEs
- Created by Ant Group in 2019  ANT GROUP
- *Occlum: Secure and Efficient Multitasking Inside a Single Enclave of Intel SGX (ASPLOS' 20)*
- Donated to CCC (Confidential Computing Consortium  of Linux Foundation) in 2021 
- Compatible with multiple TEE platforms including Intel SGX, HyperEnclave (ATC ' 22) and Intel TDX
- <https://occlum.io> | <https://github.com/occlum/occlum>



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Occlum Update



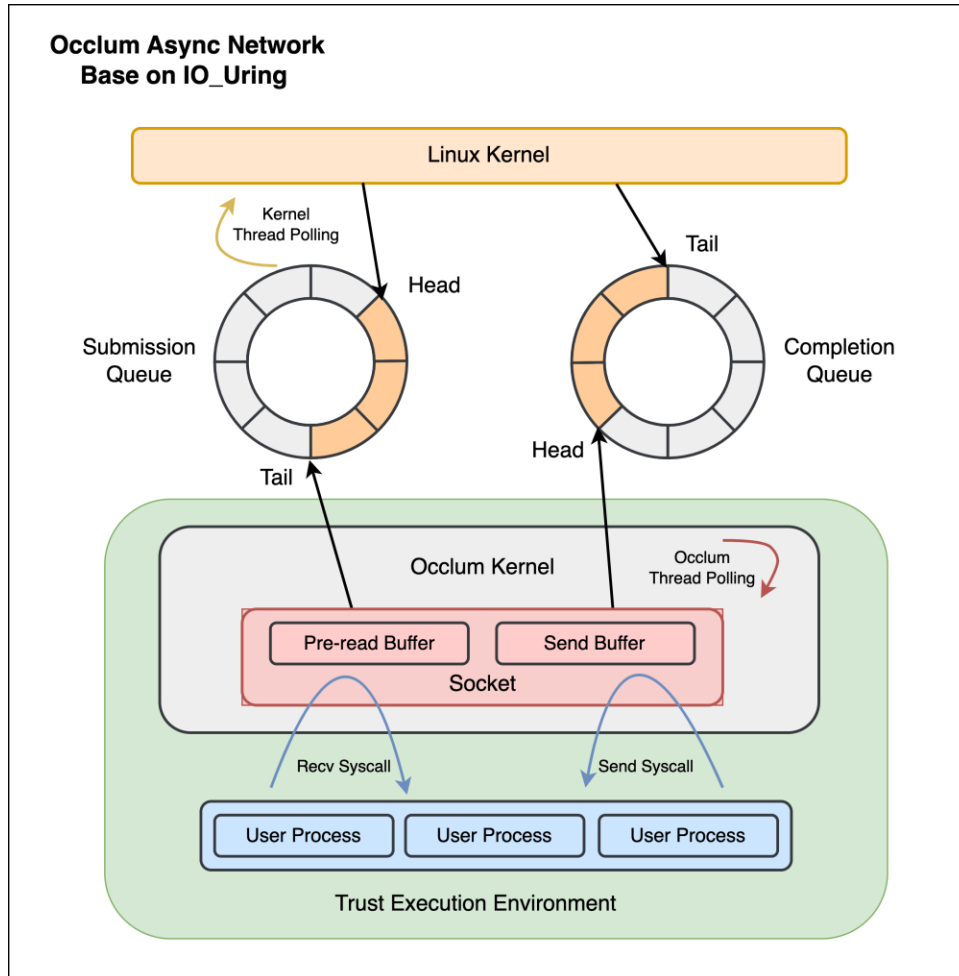
New Release



v0.31.0 Release

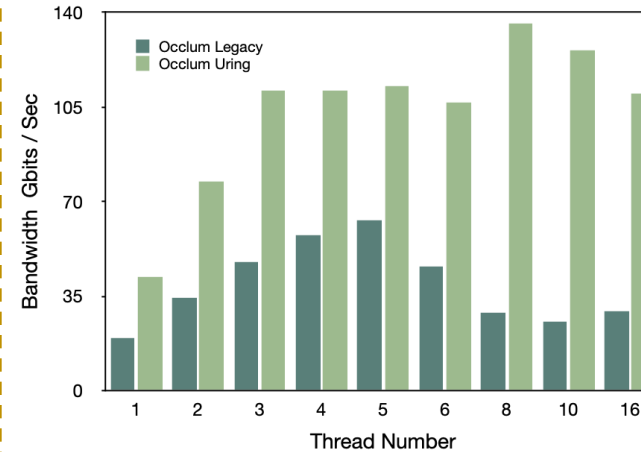
- IO_Uring based Network IO to improve performance by 40%+
- Support configurable Ext2+MlsDisk
- Upgrade Intel SGX SDK v2.21 and get performance improvement from Intel PFS (50%+ in FIO benchmark)
- Support ubuntu 22.04 and Glibc 2.35
- Support Flink K8s deployment demo

Network IO with IO_Uring



Asynchronous Network Arch

Iperf2 Benchmark



Iperf2

Iperf3

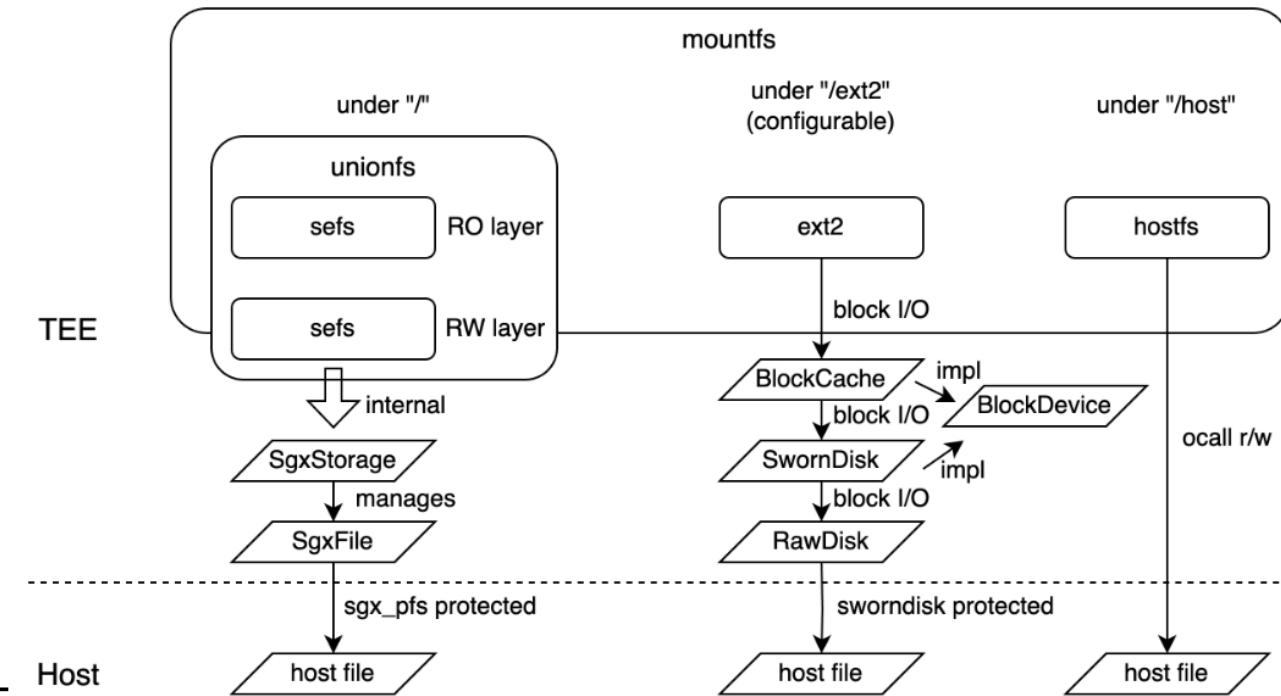
	occlum legacy	ngo	occlum uring
Mbytes/sec	2641.5	4392.5	4926.18
		(+86.5% / +12.1%)	
(compare to original occlum ~2200 Mbytes/sec ~ +123%)			

- Significantly reduces context switching overhead
- Support for Asynchronous & Synchronous Syscalls
- Seamless user experience and optimized resource utilization
- TEE High performance I/O
- 0.31.0 release, configurable

Ext2-rs and MIsDisk

- Occlum SEFS (Simple Encrypted File System) built on Intel PFS (Protected File System) has some limitations in terms of performance (especially in writing) and security
- Developed by Ant Group, an option to replace Intel PFS and Occlum SEFS
- Achieve better performance with multilayered log-structured design
- Provide better security in atomicity (AtomicDisk: A Secure Virtual Disk for TEEs against Eviction Attacks – FAST'25)

Occlum rootfs arch



Ext2-rs and MlsDisk

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fio (mb/s) 10gb	seq-write	rnd-write-4k	seq-read	rnd-read-4k
sefs	103	22.7	324	67.2
sefs-opt	156	45.5	771	150
ext2+sworndisk	575	390	737	164

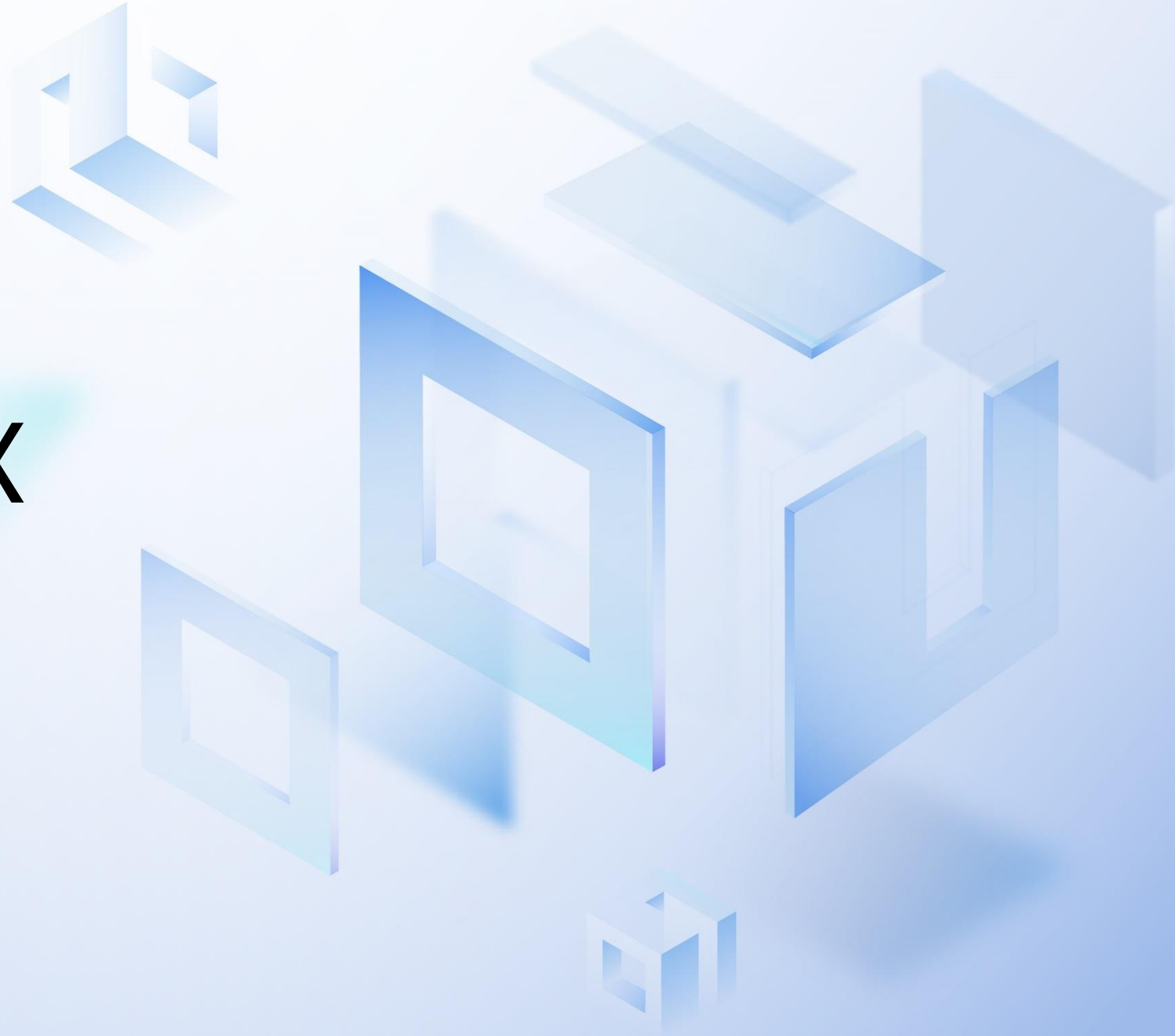
filebench (mb/s)	varmail	fileserver	oltp	videoserver
sefs	7.1	116.1	98.1	31.6
sefs-opt	10.1	173.8		
ext2+sworndisk	52.2	197.4	160.7	42.8



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Occlum for TDX

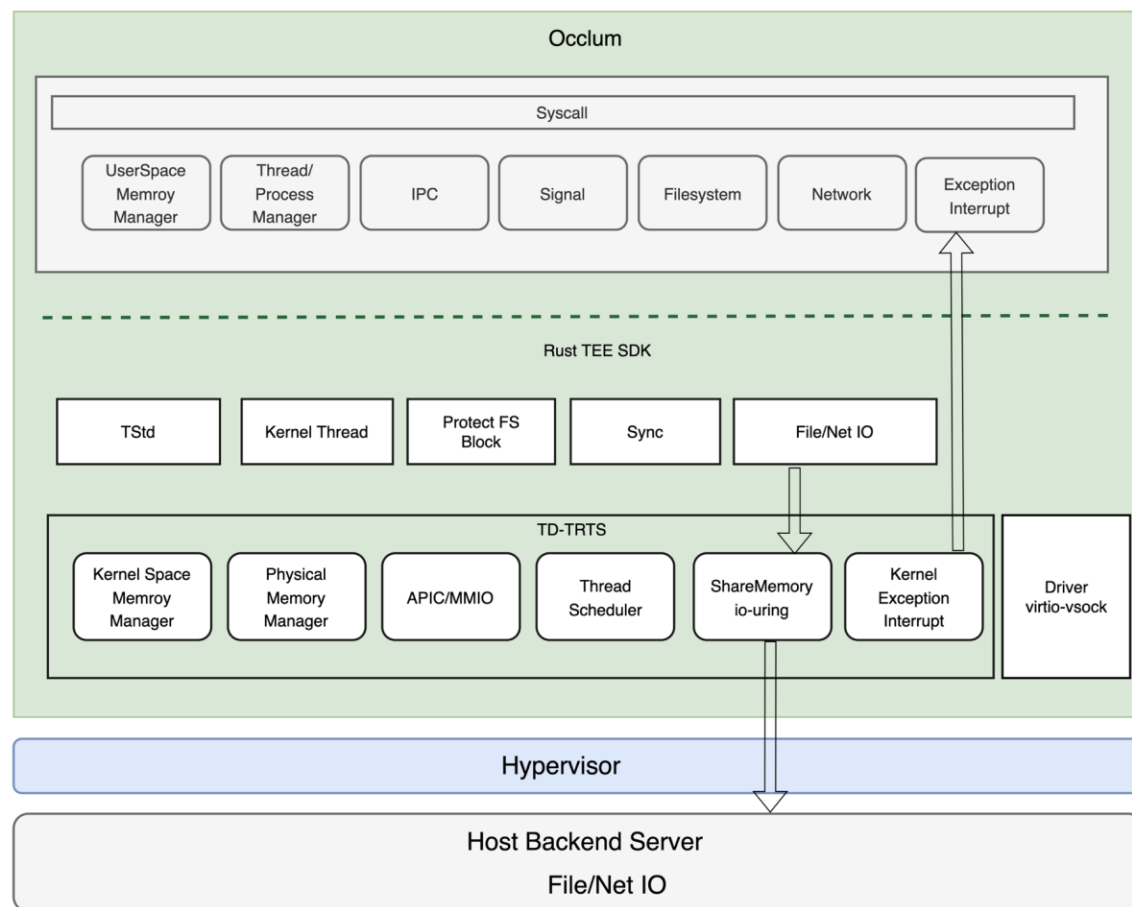


Overview



- Background:
 - VM-Based TEE emerging
 - Linux is an option for CVM but not the final answer
- Target
 - Support more functionalities as a general OS
 - Smaller TCB than Linux
 - Multiple-TEE platforms support with single code base
- Challenge
 - Reuse Occlum code (Ring 3 -> Ring 0)
 - Address all previous constraints due to unikernel architecture
 - find way to handle ocall

Architecture



Kernel services

The kernel services module forms the foundational layer of the system, implementing critical kernel functionalities

SDK

The kernel SDK layer provides a [Rust STD-like](#) library that enables developers to build custom applications or kernel services running directly in [ring 0](#) (kernel mode).

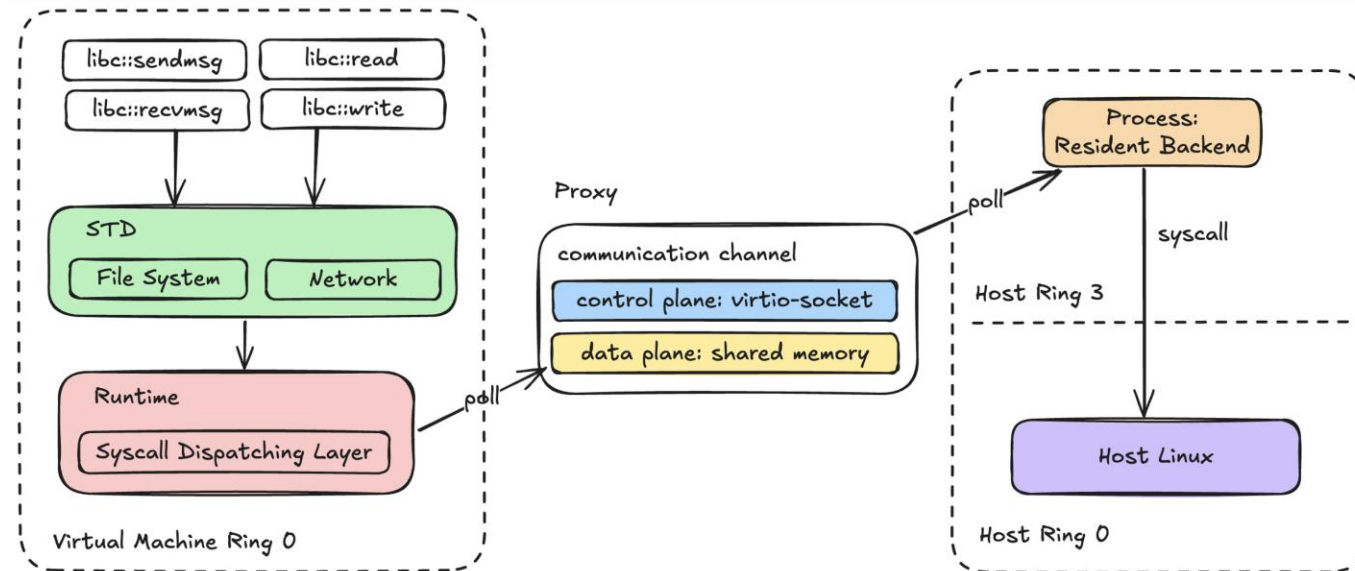
Runtime

The kernel runtime operates at the lowest level, interfacing directly with hardware and platform-specific features.

- The layered design abstracts platform and services for decoupling and code reuse.

First Step

- Layered arch: TEE-trts, TEE-std, occlum
- Page table management, fork
- Support page-cache and shared memory
- Ocall to Virtio request



Current Status



- Bootable on normal VM and TDX CVM
- Support most of the syscalls and capabilities Occlum-legacy support
- Support unmodified bash, redis, nginx
- Open source in progress



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Occlum Current Status

Status

- Technical charter update - No
- Progression status update - Incubation stage, no updates
- License update – No
- Budget allocations – None
- OpenSSF Best Practices Badge – Still in progress. Update needed.



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Thank you !