

INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE MEXICALI



FUNDAMENTOS DE BASE DE DATOS

TAREA 4

MAESTRA: JOSE RAMON BOGARIN VALENZUELA
JOSE RAMON BOGARIN VALENZUELA

NOMBRE:

- REBECA ELIZABETT MARTINEZ RENDON

NUMERO DE CONTROL:

23490390

BASE DE DATOS

```
1  -- Tabla: Employees
2  ✓ CREATE TABLE Employees (
3      employee_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
4      first_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
5      last_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
6      email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
7      position VARCHAR(50)
8  );
9
10 -- Tabla: Projects
11 ✓ CREATE TABLE Projects (
12     project_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
13     project_name TEXT NOT NULL,
14     start_date DATE,
15     end_date DATE
16 );
17
18 -- Tabla: Assignments
19 ✓ CREATE TABLE Assignments (
20     assignment_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
21     employee_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Employees(employee_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
22     project_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Projects(project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
23     assigned_date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_DATE,
24     UNIQUE (employee_id, project_id)
25 );
26
27 ✓ INSERT INTO Employees (first_name, last_name, email, position) VALUES
28 ('Ana', 'Martínez', 'ana.martinez@example.com', 'Backend Developer'),
29 ('Luis', 'Gómez', 'luis.gomez@example.com', 'Frontend Developer'),
30 ('Carla', 'Ramírez', 'carla.ramirez@example.com', 'QA Engineer'),
31 ('Pedro', 'Lopez', 'pedro.lopez@example.com', 'DevOps Engineer'),
32 ('Sofía', 'Torres', 'sofia.torres@example.com', 'Project Manager');
33
34 ✓ INSERT INTO Projects (project_name, start_date, end_date) VALUES
35 ('Sistema de Inventario', '2024-01-15', '2024-06-30'),
36 ('Plataforma de E-learning', '2024-03-01', NULL),
37 ('App de Reservas', '2024-02-10', '2024-08-20'),
38 ('Reestructuración Backend', '2024-04-05', NULL),
39 ('Sistema de Tickets', '2024-01-01', '2024-05-15');
40
41 ✓ INSERT INTO Assignments (employee_id, project_id, assigned_date) VALUES
42 (1, 1, '2024-01-15'),
43 (2, 2, '2024-03-05'),
44 (3, 3, '2024-02-12'),
45 (4, 4, '2024-04-07'),
46 (5, 5, '2024-01-02');
47
```

2. Modificaciones al esquema (DDL, descritas sin SQL) Realiza las siguientes alteraciones al esquema inicial:

- Agrega una columna salary (número decimal) a la tabla Employees.

```
51
52 SELECT * FROM Employees
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (50)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer
5	5	Sofía	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager

```
48 --Agrega una columna salary (número decimal) a la tabla Employees.
49 ALTER TABLE Employees
50 ADD COLUMN salary NUMERIC(10, 2);
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (50)	salary numeric (10,2)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer	[null]
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer	[null]
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer	[null]
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer	[null]
5	5	Sofía	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager	[null]

- Cambia el tipo de la columna position a un campo de máximo 100 caracteres.

```
53
54 --Cambia el tipo de la columna position a un campo de máximo 100 caracteres.
55 ALTER TABLE Employees
56 ALTER COLUMN position TYPE VARCHAR(100);
57
```

- Renombra la tabla Assignments a TeamAssignments.

```
58 --Renombra la tabla Assignments a TeamAssignments.
59 SELECT * FROM Assignments
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	assignment_id [PK] integer	employee_id integer	project_id integer	assigned_date date
1	1	1	1	2024-01-15
2	2	2	2	2024-03-05
3	3	3	3	2024-02-12
4	4	4	4	2024-04-07
5	5	5	5	2024-01-02

```
58 --Renombra la tabla Assignments a TeamAssignments.
59 SELECT * FROM Assignments
60 ALTER TABLE Assignments
61 RENAME TO TeamAssignments;
62 SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
```

- Elimina la columna salary de la tabla Employees.

```
65
66 SELECT * FROM Employees
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)	salary numeric (10,2)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer	[null]
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer	[null]
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer	[null]
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer	[null]
5	5	Sofia	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager	[null]

Total rows: 5 Query complete 00:00:00.186

```
63 --Elimina la columna salary de la tabla Employees.
64 SELECT * FROM Employees
65 ALTER TABLE Employees
66 DROP COLUMN salary;
67
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer
5	5	Sofia	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager

- Elimina por completo la tabla TeamAssignments.

```
68 --Elimina por completo la tabla TeamAssignments.
69 v SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	assignment_id [PK] integer	employee_id integer	project_id integer	assigned_date date
1	1	1	1	2024-01-15
2	2	2	2	2024-03-05
3	3	3	3	2024-02-12
4	4	4	4	2024-04-07
5	5	5	5	2024-01-02

```
68 --Elimina por completo la tabla TeamAssignments.
69 v SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
70 DROP TABLE TeamAssignments;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

DROP TABLE

Query returned successfully in 64 msec.

```
68 --Elimina por completo la tabla TeamAssignments.
69 v SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
70 DROP TABLE TeamAssignments;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

ERROR: no existe la relación «teamassignments»

LINE 1: SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments

^

SQL state: 42P01

Character: 15

3. CRUD con DML (descrito sin SQL)

- Agrega al menos 3 empleados, incluyendo nombre, apellido, email y posición.

```
76 --3. CRUD con DML (descrito sin SQL
77 --Create
78 --Agrega al menos 3 empleados, incluyendo nombre, apellido, email y posición.
79 INSERT INTO Employees (first_name, last_name, email, position)
80 VALUES
81 ('LaurA', 'Gómez', 'laura.gomez@example.com', 'Analista de Datos'),
82 ('CarlosS', 'Pérez', 'carlos.perez@example.com', 'Desarrollador Backend'),
83 ('AnNa', 'Ramírez', 'ana.ramirez@example.com', 'Diseñadora UX/UI');
84
85 SELECT * FROM Employees
86
```

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer
5	5	Sofia	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager

```
76 --3. CRUD con DML (descrito sin SQL
77 --Create
78 --Agrega al menos 3 empleados, incluyendo nombre, apellido, email y posición.
79 INSERT INTO Employees (first_name, last_name, email, position)
80 VALUES
81 ('LaurA', 'Gómez', 'laura.gomez@example.com', 'Analista de Datos'),
82 ('CarlosS', 'Pérez', 'carlos.perez@example.com', 'Desarrollador Backend'),
83 ('AnNa', 'Ramírez', 'ana.ramirez@example.com', 'Diseñadora UX/UI');
84
85 SELECT * FROM Employees
86
```

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com	DevOps Engineer
5	5	Sofía	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager
6	6	LaurA	Gómez	laura.gomez@example.com	Analista de Datos
7	7	CarlosS	Pérez	carlos.perez@example.com	Desarrollador Backend
8	8	AnNa	Ramírez	ana.ramirez@example.com	Diseñadora UX/UI

- Agrega al menos 2 proyectos, con fecha de inicio y fin.

80

87 --Agrega al menos 2 proyectos, con fecha de inicio y fin.

88 SELECT * FROM Projects

89

90 INSERT INTO Projects (project_name, start_date, end_date) VALUES

91 ('SisteASa de InventaArio', '2024-03-15', '2024-067-30'),

92 ('ApLICA de ReservaAs', '2024-04-10', '2024-08-28');

93

Data Output Messages Notifications

SQL

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30
2	2	Plataforma de E-learning	2024-03-01	[null]
3	3	App de Reservas	2024-02-10	2024-08-20
4	4	Reestructuración Backend	2024-04-05	[null]
5	5	Sistema de Tickets	2024-01-01	2024-05-15

87 --Agrega al menos 2 proyectos, con fecha de inicio y fin.

88 SELECT * FROM Projects

89

90 INSERT INTO Projects (project_name, start_date, end_date) VALUES

91 ('SisteASa de InventaArio', '2024-03-15', '2024-07-30'),

92 ('ApLICA de ReservaAs', '2024-04-10', '2024-08-28');

93

Data Output Messages Notifications

SQL

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30
2	2	Plataforma de E-learning	2024-03-01	[null]
3	3	App de Reservas	2024-02-10	2024-08-20
4	4	Reestructuración Backend	2024-04-05	[null]
5	5	Sistema de Tickets	2024-01-01	2024-05-15
6	6	SisteASa de InventaArio	2024-03-15	2024-07-30
7	7	ApLICA de ReservaAs	2024-04-10	2024-08-28

- Asigna 2 empleados al mismo proyecto y un tercero a un proyecto diferente.

```

93
94 --Asigna 2 empleados al mismo proyecto y un tercero a un proyecto diferente.
95
96 SELECT employee_id, first_name, last_name FROM Employees;
97 SELECT project_id, project_name FROM Projects;
98
99 CREATE TABLE TeamAssignments (
100     assignment_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
101     employee_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Employees(employee_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
102     project_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Projects(project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
103     assigned_date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_DATE,
104     UNIQUE (employee_id, project_id)
105 );

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)
1	1	Ana	Martínez
2	2	Luis	Gómez
3	3	Carla	Ramírez
4	4	Pedro	Lopez
5	5	Sofia	Torres
6	6	LaurA	Gómez
7	7	CarlosS	Pérez
8	8	AnNa	Ramírez

```

94 --Asigna 2 empleados al mismo proyecto y un tercero a un proyecto diferente.
95
96 SELECT employee_id, first_name, last_name FROM Employees;
97 SELECT project_id, project_name FROM Projects;
98
99 CREATE TABLE TeamAssignments (
100     assignment_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
101     employee_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Employees(employee_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
102     project_id INTEGER NOT NULL REFERENCES Projects(project_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,
103     assigned_date DATE DEFAULT CURRENT_DATE,
104     UNIQUE (employee_id, project_id)
105 );

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text
1	1	Sistema de Inventario
2	2	Plataforma de E-learning
3	3	App de Reservas
4	4	Reestructuración Backend
5	5	Sistema de Tickets
6	6	SisteASa de InventaArio
7	7	ApLICA de ReservaAs

```

106
107 INSERT INTO TeamAssignments (employee_id, project_id, assigned_date) VALUES
108     (6, 6, CURRENT_DATE),
109     (7, 6, CURRENT_DATE),
110     (8, 7, CURRENT_DATE);
111 SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments;
112
113 SELECT
114     e.first_name || ' ' || e.last_name AS empleado,
115     p.project_name AS proyecto,
116     t.assigned_date
117 FROM TeamAssignments t
118 JOIN Employees e ON t.employee_id = e.employee_id
119 JOIN Projects p ON t.project_id = p.project_id;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	empleado text	proyecto text	assigned_date date
1	LaurA Gómez	SisteASa de InventaArio	2025-04-30
2	CarlosS Pérez	SisteASa de InventaArio	2025-04-30
3	AnNa Ramír...	ApLICA de ReservaAs	2025-04-30

- Muestra todos los empleados asignados a un proyecto específico.

```

113 --Read
114 --Muestra todos los empleados asignados a un proyecto específico.
115
116 SELECT
117     e.first_name || ' ' || e.last_name AS empleado,
118     p.project_name AS proyecto,
119     t.assigned_date
120 FROM TeamAssignments t
121 INNER JOIN Employees e ON t.employee_id = e.employee_id
122 INNER JOIN Projects p ON t.project_id = p.project_id
123 WHERE p.project_name = 'SisteASa de InventaArio';
124

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	empleado text	proyecto text	assigned_date date
1	LaurA Gómez	SisteASa de InventaArio	2025-04-30
2	CarlosS Pérez	SisteASa de InventaArio	2025-04-30

- Lista los empleados que tienen correos que terminan en @company.com.

```

132
133 --Lista los empleados que tienen correos que terminan en @company.com.
134
135 SELECT
136     employee_id,
137     first_name || ' ' || last_name AS nombre_empleado,
138     email
139 FROM Employees
140 WHERE email LIKE '%@example.com';

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	nombre_empleado text	email character varying (100)
1	1	Ana Martínez	ana.martinez@example.co...
2	2	Luis Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com
3	3	Carla Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com
4	4	Pedro Lopez	pedro.lopez@example.com
5	5	Sofía Torres	sofia.torres@example.com
6	6	LaurA Gómez	laura.gomez@example.com
7	7	CarlosS Pérez	carlos.perez@example.com
8	8	AnNa Ramírez	ana.ramirez@example.com

- Cambia el email de un empleado específico.

```

145 UPDATE Employees
146 SET email = 'pedro.lopez12@example.com'
147 WHERE first_name = 'Pedro' AND last_name = 'Lopez';
148

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

UPDATE 1

Query returned successfully in 63 msec.

```

142 --Update
143 --Cambia el email de un empleado específico.
144 SELECT * FROM Employees
145 UPDATE Employees
146 SET email = 'pedro.lopez12@example.com'
147 WHERE first_name = 'Pedro' AND last_name = 'Lopez';
148

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.com	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	5	Sofía	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager
5	6	LaurA	Gómez	laura.gomez@example.com	Analista de Datos
6	7	CarlosS	Pérez	carlos.perez@example.com	Desarrollador Backend
7	8	AnNa	Ramírez	ana.ramirez@example.com	Diseñadora UX/UI
8	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez12@example.com	DevOps Engineer

- Actualiza el nombre de un proyecto.

```
148
149 --Actualiza el nombre de un proyecto.
150 SELECT * FROM Projects
```

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30
2	2	Plataforma de E-learning	2024-03-01	[null]
3	3	App de Reservas	2024-02-10	2024-08-20
4	4	Reestructuración Backend	2024-04-05	[null]
5	5	Sistema de Tickets	2024-01-01	2024-05-15
6	6	SisteASa de InventaArio	2024-03-15	2024-07-30
7	7	ApLICA de ReservaAs	2024-04-10	2024-08-28

```
152
153 UPDATE Projects
154 SET project_name = 'Sistema de Inventario v2'
155 WHERE project_name = 'SisteASa de InventaArio';
156
```

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30

UPDATE 1

Query returned successfully in 70 msec.

```
148
149 --Actualiza el nombre de un proyecto.
150 SELECT * FROM Projects
151 WHERE project_name LIKE '%Inventario%';
152
```

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30

```
148
149 --Actualiza el nombre de un proyecto.
150 SELECT * FROM Projects
151 WHERE project_name LIKE '%Inventario%';
152
153 UPDATE Projects
154 SET project_name = 'Sistema de Inventario v2'
155 WHERE project_name = 'SisteASa de InventaArio';
156
```

	project_id [PK] integer	project_name text	start_date date	end_date date
1	1	Sistema de Inventario	2024-01-15	2024-06-30
2	6	Sistema de Inventario v2	2024-03-15	2024-07-30

- Elimina una asignación específica (por employee_id y project_id).

```
157
158 --Delete
159 --Elimina una asignación específica (por employee_id y project_id).
160 ✓ SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
161 WHERE employee_id = 6 AND project_id = 6;
162
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	assignment_id [PK] integer	employee_id integer	project_id integer	assigned_date date
1	1	6	6	2025-04-30

```
158 --Delete
159 --Elimina una asignación específica (por employee_id y project_id).
160 ✓ SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
161 WHERE employee_id = 6 AND project_id = 6;
162
163 ✓ DELETE FROM TeamAssignments
164 WHERE employee_id = 6 AND project_id = 6;
165
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

DELETE 1

Query returned successfully in 46 msec.

```
158 --Delete
159 --Elimina una asignación específica (por employee_id y project_id).
160 ✓ SELECT * FROM TeamAssignments
161 WHERE employee_id = 6 AND project_id = 6;
162
163 ✓ DELETE FROM TeamAssignments
164 WHERE employee_id = 6 AND project_id = 6;
165
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	assignment_id [PK] integer	employee_id integer	project_id integer	assigned_date date
--	-------------------------------	------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

- Elimina todos los empleados que no estén asignados a ningún proyecto.

```

166 --Elimina todos los empleados que no estén asignados a ningún proyecto
167
168 SELECT * FROM Employees
169 WHERE employee_id NOT IN (
170     SELECT DISTINCT employee_id FROM TeamAssignments
171 );
172

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
1	1	Ana	Martínez	ana.martinez@example.com	Backend Developer
2	2	Luis	Gómez	luis.gomez@example.com	Frontend Developer
3	3	Carla	Ramírez	carla.ramirez@example.com	QA Engineer
4	5	Sofia	Torres	sofia.torres@example.com	Project Manager
5	6	LaurA	Gómez	laura.gomez@example.com	Analista de Datos
6	4	Pedro	Lopez	pedro.lopez12@example.com	DevOps Engineer

```

166 --Elimina todos los empleados que no estén asignados a ningún proyecto
167
168 SELECT * FROM Employees
169 WHERE employee_id NOT IN (
170     SELECT DISTINCT employee_id FROM TeamAssignments
171 );
172 DELETE FROM Employees
173 WHERE employee_id NOT IN (
174     SELECT DISTINCT employee_id FROM TeamAssignments
175 );

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	employee_id [PK] integer	first_name character varying (50)	last_name character varying (50)	email character varying (100)	position character varying (100)
--	-----------------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------------------

4. Consultas complejas a desarrollar A.

Consulta usando INNER JOIN Mostrar el nombre completo del empleado, el nombre del proyecto y la fecha en la que fue asignado.

Solo deben aparecer los empleados asignados a proyectos que empezaron después de enero 2023. Usa INNER JOIN entre las tablas correspondientes.

```
176 --4. Consultas complejas a desarrollar
177 --A. Consulta usando INNER JOIN
178 SELECT
179     e.first_name || ' ' || e.last_name AS nombre_empleado,
180     p.project_name AS nombre_proyecto,
181     t.assigned_date AS fecha_asignacion
182 FROM TeamAssignments t
183 INNER JOIN Employees e ON t.employee_id = e.employee_id
184 INNER JOIN Projects p ON t.project_id = p.project_id
185 WHERE p.start_date > '2023-01-31';
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	nombre_empleado text	nombre_proyecto text	fecha_asignacion date
1	CarlosS Pérez	Sistema de Inventario v2	2025-04-30
2	AnNa Ramírez	ApLICA de ReservaAs	2025-04-30

```
176 --4. Consultas complejas a desarrollar
177 --A. Consulta usando INNER JOIN
178 SELECT
179     e.first_name || ' ' || e.last_name AS nombre_empleado,
180     p.project_name AS nombre_proyecto,
181     t.assigned_date AS fecha_asignacion
182 FROM TeamAssignments t
183 INNER JOIN Employees e ON t.employee_id = e.employee_id
184 INNER JOIN Projects p ON t.project_id = p.project_id
185 WHERE p.start_date > '2023-01-31';
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	nombre_empleado text	nombre_proyecto text	fecha_asignacion date
1	CarlosS Pérez	Sistema de Inventario v2	2025-04-30
2	AnNa Ramírez	ApLICA de ReservaAs	2025-04-30

5. B. Consulta usando CTE En una subconsulta con CTE, cuenta cuántos proyectos tiene asignado cada empleado.

Luego muestra el nombre completo y la cantidad de proyectos solo para empleados con más de un proyecto asignado.

Ordena por cantidad de asignaciones descendente. Usa WITH para crear el CTE.

```
186 --B. Consulta usando CTE
187 --En una subconsulta con CTE, cuenta cuántos proyectos tiene asignado cada empleado.
188 WITH ProyectoPorEmpleado AS (
189     SELECT
190         employee_id,
191         COUNT(*) AS cantidad_proyectos
192     FROM TeamAssignments
193     GROUP BY employee_id
194 )
195 SELECT
196     e.first_name || ' ' || e.last_name AS nombre_empleado,
197     ppe.cantidad_proyectos
198 FROM ProyectoPorEmpleado ppe
199 JOIN Employees e ON ppe.employee_id = e.employee_id
200 ORDER BY ppe.cantidad_proyectos DESC;
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

	nombre_empleado text	cantidad_proyectos bigint
1	CarlosS Pérez	1
2	AnNa Ramírez	1