

МКР №2

№1

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = x^2 + y^2 - x = P \\ \dot{y} = x^2 - x + 10y = Q \end{cases}$$

$$x_0 = 1, y_0 = 0$$

$$P'_x = 2x^{20} - 1 \quad P'_y = 2y^{20}$$

$$P'_{x(1,0)} = 20 \quad P'_{y(1,0)} = 0$$

$$Q'_x = 2x - 1 \quad Q'_y = 10$$

$$Q'_{x(1,0)} = 1 \quad Q'_{y(1,0)} = 10$$

Можно лінеаризувати С-ту:

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = 20x \\ \dot{y} = x + 10y \end{cases} \Rightarrow A = \begin{pmatrix} 20 & 0 \\ 1 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \quad |A - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} 20-\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 10-\lambda \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= (20-\lambda)(10-\lambda) \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 20, \lambda_2 = 10$$

Оскільки $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 > 0$, і є дійсними, то р-к (1,0)

не є стійким за Ляпуновим

№2

$$(13+10)y'''' + (12+10)y''' + (11+10)y'' + (10+10)y' = 0$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 22 & 23 & 0 & 0 \\ 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 \\ 0 & 0 & 20 & 21 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1 = 22 > 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = 22 \cdot 21 - 20 \cdot 23 = 2 > 0$$

$$\Delta_3 = 20 \cdot 21 \cdot 23 > 0$$

Всі 4 мають
діяльні частини
< 0

р-к є стійким

За Критерієм Гурвіца-Гурвіца

Nº 3

$$\sum_{i=0}^2 (x_1(i) + x_2(i)) + x_2(3) \rightarrow \text{opt}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1(n+1) = 9x_1(n) + 7x_2(n) + 3u_1(n) + 4u_2(n) \\ x_2(n+1) = 7x_1(n) + 9x_2(n) + 4u_1(n) + 5u_2(n) \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 7 \\ 7 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_1(0) = 2 \quad |x_2(0)| \leq 2$$

$$|u_2(1)| \leq 7, |u_2(2)| \leq 5$$

$$|u_1(0)| \leq 1, |u_1(1)| \leq 2$$

$$|u_2(0)| \leq 2, |u_1(2)| \leq 3$$

$$Q_2 = \{x_1(2) + x_2(2)\} + x_2(3) \rightarrow \min$$

$$x_2(3) = 7x_1(2) + 9x_2(2) + 4u_1(2) + 5u_2(2)$$

$$Q_2 = 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) + (-12) - 25 = 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) - 37$$

$$u_1(2) = -3, u_2(2) = -5$$

$$Q_1 = x_1(1) + x_2(1) + 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) - 37 =$$

$$= x_1(1) + x_2(1) + 8(9x_1(1) + 7x_2(1) + 3u_1(1) + 4u_2(1)) +$$

$$+ 10(7x_1(1) + 9x_2(1) + 4u_1(1) + 5u_2(1)) - 37 =$$

$$= 143x_1(1) + 113x_2(1) + 64u_1(1) + 82u_2(1) - 37 =$$

$$= 143x_1(1) + 113x_2(1) - 739 \quad \boxed{u_1(1) = -2, u_2(1) = -7}$$

$$Q = x_1(0) + x_2(0) + 143x_1(1) + 113x_2(1) - 739 =$$

$$= x_1(0) + x_2(0) + 143(9x_1(0) + 7x_2(0) + 3u_1(0) + 4u_2(0)) +$$

$$+ 113(7x_1(0) + 9x_2(0) + 4u_1(0) + 5u_2(0)) - 739 =$$

$$= 2079x_1(0) + 2019x_2(0) + 881u_1(0) + 1137u_2(0) - 739$$

$$\{2079x_1(0) + 2019x_2(0) - 3894\} \begin{cases} u_1(0) = -1 \\ u_2(0) = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$a) x_1(0) = 2, x_2(0) = 2$$

$$x_1(1) = 21, x_2(1) = 18$$

$$x_1(2) = 281, x_2(2) = 266$$

$$x_1(3) = 4362, x_2(3) = 4324$$

$$d) x_1(0) = 2, x_2(0) = -2$$

$$x_1(1) = -7, x_2(1) = -18$$

$$x_1(2) = -223, x_2(2) = -254$$

$$x_1(3) = -3814, x_2(3) = -3884$$

$$B-g6: 1) (2, 21, 281, 4362), (2, 18, 266, 4324)$$

$$2) (2, -7, -223, -3814), (-2, -18, -254, -3884)$$

$$w = 4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}; d_1 = 2, d_2 = 3, d_3 = 4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_3 c_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2+b_1 c_1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1+b_2 c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3+b_3 c_3 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow |A - dE| = \begin{vmatrix} 2+b_1 c_1 - d & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1+b_2 c_2 - d & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3+b_3 c_3 - d \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(2+b_1 c_1 - d)(1+b_2 c_2 - d)(3+b_3 c_3 - d) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 2 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 c_1 = 1 \\ b_2 c_2 = 1 \\ b_3 c_3 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{1}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{1}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 2 + b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1 + b_2 c_2 = 3 \\ 3 + b_3 c_3 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = 0 \\ c_2 = \frac{2}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} 2 + b_1 c_1 = 4 \\ 1 + b_2 c_2 = 2 \\ 3 + b_3 c_3 = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{2}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{1}{b_2} \\ c_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 2 + b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1 + b_2 c_2 = 4 \\ 3 + b_3 c_3 = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = 0 \\ c_2 = \frac{3}{b_2} \\ c_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$5) \begin{cases} 2 + b_1 c_1 = 3 \\ 1 + b_2 c_2 = 4 \\ 3 + b_3 c_3 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{1}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{3}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$6) \begin{cases} 2 + b_1 c_1 = 4 \\ 1 + b_2 c_2 = 3 \\ 3 + b_3 c_3 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{2}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{2}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$u = (c_1, c_2, c_3): \left(\frac{2}{b_1}, \frac{2}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3} \right), \left(\frac{1}{b_1}, \frac{3}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3} \right), \left(0, \frac{3}{b_2}, 0 \right), \\ \left(\frac{2}{b_1}, \frac{1}{b_2}, 0 \right), \left(0, \frac{2}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3} \right), \left(\frac{1}{b_1}, \frac{1}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3} \right)$$