

$$y=22$$

KKP de

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} \dot{x} = x^{45} + y^{45} - x = P & x_0 = 1 \\ \dot{y} = x^2 - x + 22y = Q & y_0 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$P'_x = 45x^{44} - 1 \quad P'_y = 45y^{44}$$

$$P'_x(1,0) = 44 \quad P'_y(1,0) = 0$$

$$Q'_x = 2x - 1 \quad Q'_y = 22$$

$$Q'_x(1,0) = 1 \quad Q'_y(1,0) = 22$$

Може лінеаризувати систему

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = 44x \\ \dot{y} = x + 22y \end{cases} \Rightarrow A \begin{pmatrix} 44 & 0 \\ 1 & 22 \end{pmatrix} \quad |A - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} 44-\lambda & 0 \\ 1 & 22-\lambda \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= (44-\lambda)(22-\lambda) \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 44, \lambda_2 = 22$$

Оскільки $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 > 0$, це дійсні числа, то $p-x(1,0)$ не є стійким за Вулфовим

$$\textcircled{2} (13+22)y''(x) + (12+22)y'(x) + (11+22)y(x) + (10+22)y(x) = 0$$

Виділяємо дійсні та уявні частини

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 34 & 35 & 0 & 0 \\ 32 & 33 & 34 & 35 \\ 0 & 0 & 32 & 33 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} \Delta_1 &= 34 > 0 \\ \Delta_2 &= 34 \cdot 33 - 32 \cdot 35 = 34 \cdot 33 - 32 \cdot 35 = 2 > 0 \\ \Delta_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Диференціал є стійким за Критерієм Гурвіца Гурвіца

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} \lambda_1 &= 2 \\ \lambda_2 &= 3 \\ \lambda_3 &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b_2 c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b_3 c_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2+b_1 c_1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1+b_2 c_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3+b_3 c_3 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow |A - \lambda E| = \begin{vmatrix} 2+b_1 c_1 - \lambda & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1+b_2 c_2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3+b_3 c_3 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (2+b_1 c_1 - \lambda)(1+b_2 c_2 - \lambda)$$

$$\cdot (3+b_3 c_3 - \lambda) = \text{Haben Lösungen: } \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 2 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} b_1 c_1 = 0 \\ b_2 c_2 = 1 \\ b_3 c_3 = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{0}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{1}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 4 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 2 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{2}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{1}{b_2} \\ c_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 3 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = 0 \\ c_2 = \frac{2}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 2 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 4 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = 0 \\ c_2 = \frac{3}{b_2} \\ c_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$5) \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 3 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 4 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{1}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{3}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{-1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$6) \begin{cases} 2+b_1 c_1 = 4 \\ 1+b_2 c_2 = 3 \\ 3+b_3 c_3 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} c_1 = \frac{2}{b_1} \\ c_2 = \frac{2}{b_2} \\ c_3 = \frac{-1}{b_3} \end{cases}$$

$$U = (C_1, C_2, C_3):$$

$$\text{Basisvektoren: } \left(\frac{2}{b_1}, \frac{2}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3}\right), \left(\frac{1}{b_1}, \frac{3}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3}\right), \left(0, \frac{2}{b_2}, 0\right), \left(\frac{2}{b_1}, \frac{1}{b_2}, 0\right), \left(0, \frac{2}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3}\right), \left(\frac{1}{b_1}, \frac{1}{b_2}, \frac{1}{b_3}\right)$$

$$1) \sum_{i=0}^2 (x_1(i) + x_2(i) + y_2(3)) \rightarrow \text{opt}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 7 \\ 7 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1(n+1) = 9x_1(n) + 7x_2(n) + 3u_1(n) + 4u_2(n) \\ x_2(n+1) = 7x_1(n) + 9x_2(n) + 4u_1(n) + 5u_2(n) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1(n+1) = 9x_1(n) + 7x_2(n) + 4u_1(n) + 5u_2(n) \\ x_2(n+1) = 7x_1(n) + 9x_2(n) + 3u_1(n) + 4u_2(n) \end{cases}$$

$$x_1(0) = 2 \quad |x_2(0)| \leq 2$$

$$|u_2(1)| \leq 7, |u_2(2)| \leq 5$$

$$|u_1(0)| \leq 1, |u_1(1)| \leq 2$$

$$|u_2(0)| \leq 2, |u_2(2)| \leq 3$$

$$Q = \{x_1(2) + x_2(2)\} + y_2(3) \rightarrow \min$$

$$x_2(3) = 7x_1(2) + 9x_2(2) + 4u_1(2) + 5u_2(2)$$

$$Q_1 = 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) + (-12) - 25 = 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) - 37 \quad u_1(2) = -3u_2(2) - 5$$

$$Q_2 = x_1(1) + x_2(1) + 8x_1(2) + 10x_2(2) - 37 = x_1(1) + x_2(1) + 8(9u_1(1) + 7u_2(1) + 3u_1(1) + 4u_2(1) + 12) + 10(7x_1(1) + 9x_2(1) + 4u_1(1) + 5u_2(1)) - 37 = 143x_1(1) + 111x_2(1) + 64u_1(1) + 82u_2(1) - 37 =$$

$$= 143x_1(1) + 111x_2(1) - 739 \quad u_1(1) = -2, u_2(1) = -3$$

$$Q = x_1(0) + x_2(0) + 143x_1(1) + 111x_2(1) - 739 = x_1(0) + x_2(0) + 143(9u_1(0) + 7u_2(0) + 3u_1(0) + 4u_2(0) + 12) + 10(7x_1(0) + 9x_2(0) + 4u_1(0) + 5u_2(0)) - 739 = 2079x_1(0) + 2019x_2(0) + 884u_1(0) + 113(-7u_1(0) + 9u_2(0) + 4u_1(0) + 5u_2(0)) - 739 = 2079x_1(0) + 2019x_2(0) - 3894 \quad \begin{matrix} u_1(0) = -1 \\ u_2(0) = -2 \end{matrix}$$

$$a) \quad x_1(0) = 2, x_2(0) = 2$$

$$x_1(1) = 21, x_2(1) = 18$$

$$x_1(2) = 281, x_2(2) = 266$$

$$x_1(3) = 4362, x_2(3) = 4324$$

$$b) \quad x_1(0) = 2, x_2(0) = -2$$

$$x_1(1) = -7, x_2(1) = -18$$

$$x_1(2) = 2223, x_2(2) = -234$$

$$x_1(3) = -3814, x_2(3) = 5884$$

$$1) (2, 21, 281, 4362) (2, 18, 266, 4324)$$

$$2) (2, -7, 2223, -3814) (-2, -18, -234, 5884)$$