

Web Components with google Polymer

Polymer Meetup

24.03.2017

Agenda

- Why Web Components?
- Benefits of Polymer
- Basics
- Data Binding
- Web-Component-Tester
- Comparison to other frameworks
- Coding Challenge

Why Web Components?

Why Web Components?

- create your own HTML tags
- reusable
- encapsulated
- interoperable
- unit testing












component-based software engineering

Web Components

native browser technology

- Custom Elements
 - writing own elements
- HTML Templates
 - `<template>` tag: will not be rendered when the page is loaded, can be rendered later with JS
- Shadow DOM
 - encapsulation of DOM and CSS
- HTML Imports
 - enables import of HTML files

Browser support for web components

Browser support	 CHROME	 OPERA	 FIREFOX	 SAFARI	 EDGE
 TEMPLATES	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE
 IMPORTS	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ POLYFILL • ON HOLD	✓ POLYFILL • ON HOLD	✓ POLYFILL • CONSIDERING
 CUSTOM ELEMENTS	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ POLYFILL • DEVELOPING	✓ POLYFILL • DEVELOPING	✓ POLYFILL • CONSIDERING
 SHADOW DOM	✓ STABLE	✓ STABLE	✓ POLYFILL • DEVELOPING	✓ STABLE	✓ POLYFILL • CONSIDERING

Benefits of Polymer



Google Polymer

open source JS library

- convenient API for creating elements
- lifecycle callbacks
- local DOM
- data binding of properties and attributes
- behaviors: reusable code modules for Polymer elements
- utility functions
- [element catalog](#)

Basics

Use a custom element from the Polymer Catalog

```
<html>
  <head>
    <!-- 1. Load webcomponents-lite.min.js for polyfill support. -->
    <script src="bower_components/webcomponentsjs/webcomponents-lite.min.js"></script>
    <!-- 2. Use an HTML Import to bring in some elements. -->
    <link rel="import" href="bower_components/paper-button/paper-button.html">
  </head>
  <body>
    <!-- 3. Declare the element. Configure using its attributes. -->
    <paper-button raised>click</paper-button>
  </body>
</html>
```

Demo

Register a custom element

```
<link rel="import"
href="bower_components/polymer/polymer.html">

<dom-module id="my-element">
  <template>
    <style>
      div {
        background-color: yellow;
      }
    </style>
    <div>
      <h2>Hello World</h2>
      <content></content>
    </div>
  </template>
```

```
...
<script>
  Polymer({
    is: 'my-element',
    properties: {
      myProperty: {
        type: String,
        value: 'Some String'
      }
    }
  });

</script>
</dom-module>
```

... then use it

```
<body>

  <div>
    Look at my element below
  </div>
  <my-element my-property="test">
    The element may have content
  </my-element>

  ...

</body>
```

Demo

Data Binding

Data Binding inside a custom element

bind a property of your custom element to

- text content of local DOM
- attribute of an element
- property of a custom element

one way binding: `[[]]`

two way binding: `{{ }}`

```
<template>
  <p>[[myProperty]]</p>
  <div style$="background-color: [[myProperty]]"></div>
  <paper-input value="{{myProperty}}"></paper-input>
</template>

<script>
  Polymer({
    is: 'binding-example',
    properties: {
      myProperty: {
        type: String,
        value: 'orange'
      }
    }
  });
</script>
```

Demo

there is more ...

- binding to objects and arrays
 - slightly different syntax
 - need to notify path
- computed bindings
- binding outside the local dom, i.e. in index.html
 - dom-bind template

dom-repeat

- automatically stamps and binds an instance of a template to an array

```
<dom-module id="repeat-example">
  <template>

    <template is="dom-repeat" items="[[myArray]]">
      <div> element in [[item]]</div>
      <binding-example my-property="[[item]]"></binding-example>
    </template>

  </template>

  <script>
    Polymer({
      is: 'repeat-example',
      properties: {
        myArray: {
          type: Array
        }
      }
    })
  </script>
  ...
</dom-module>
```

Demo

Web Component Tester

Web Component Tester



- Standard Javascript Testframework
 - Mocha
 - libraries like Chai and Sinon for testing
 - asynchronous test, spies, stubs, mocks, ...
 - test-fixture (no leaky states)
- Test-Driven-Development
- local testing in all your installed browsers with selenium
- testing in cloud (Sauce Labs), on wide variety of OS & browser configurations
- continuous integration

Comparison with other frameworks

Comparison to other frameworks

	reusable components	scoped css	custom html tags	server-side rendering	element library
React					
Vue					
Polymer					

Conclusion

Pros:

- using the web component standard
- truly sharable interoperable custom-elements
- lots of useful already existent elements and behaviors (-> easy and fast development of responsive web apps)

Cons:

- not full browser support without polyfills
- still in developement, Polymer 2 will not be compatible

Polymer 2

- ES6 class-style elements
- Implements custom elements v1 specifications
- performance improvements
- breaking changes to Polymer 1

Coding Challenge

Quiz App

Polymer Meetup Quiz

RECORD.evolution

Answers given

RECORD.evolution

has 2 correct answers

Polymer Meetup Quiz

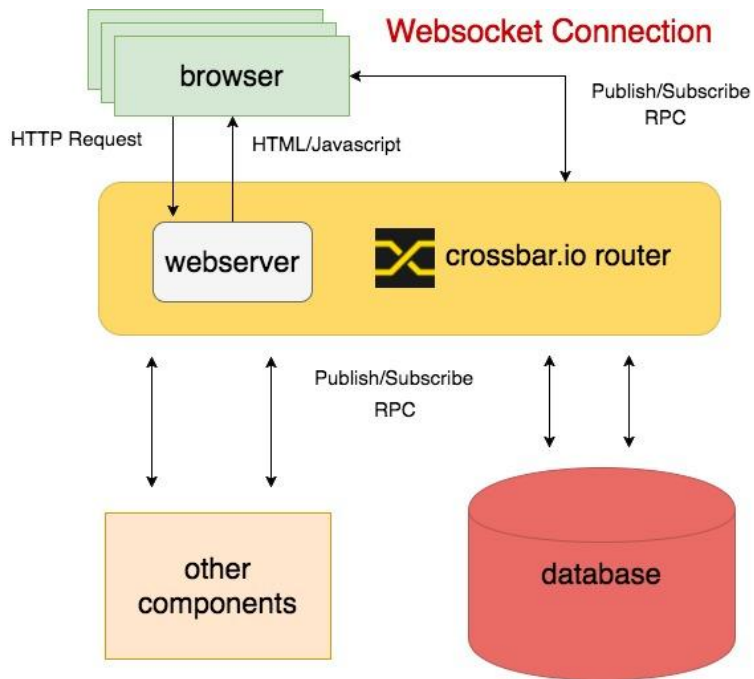
RECORD.evolution

Which package manager is used to install Polymer elements?

answer

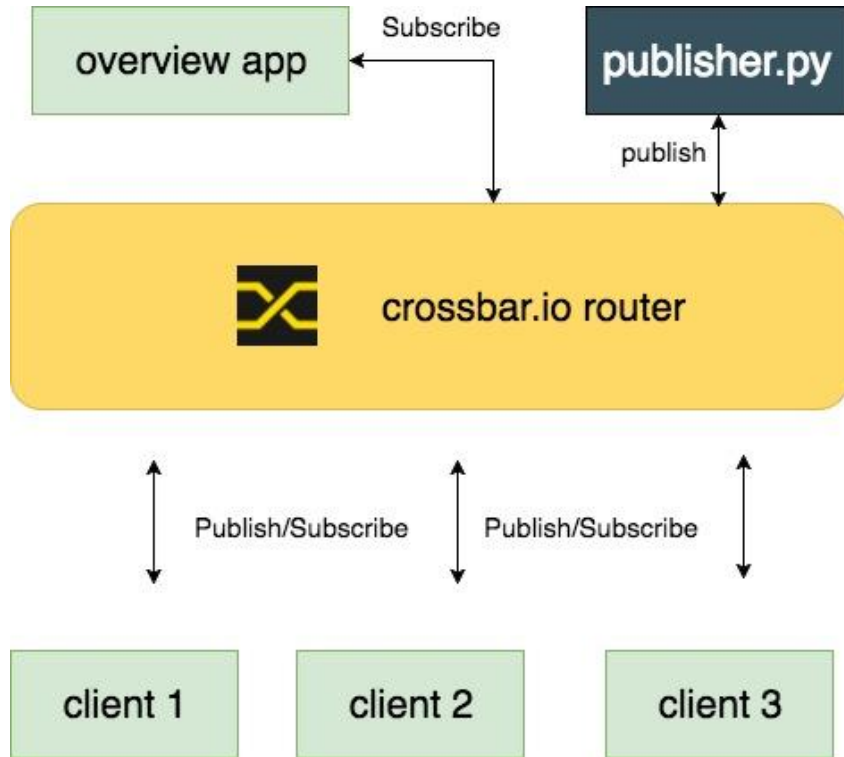
SEND

crossbar.io



- open source application networking platform
- bidirectional connection (websocket)
- publish/subscribe
- remote procedure calls

.. in our case



publisher.py:

1. establish connection to router
2. constantly publish questions to the topic: "re.meetup.question"

client app:

1. establish connection to router (<cb-connect> element)
2. subscribe to topic: "re.meetup.question"
3. publish answer to topic: "re.meetup.answer"

overview app:

1. establish connection to router
2. subscribe to topic: "re.meetup.answer"