

PASSAGE #1Check Mate

Judit Polgár won her first international chess tournament when she was only nine years old. Winning at a young age motivated her to become a grandmaster—one of the best chess players in the world. By the time she was fifteen in 1991, she indeed became the youngest grandmaster in the world and traveled the world playing other grandmasters. Garry Kasparov, a grandmaster, said she was great, but indicated that she wouldn't sustain it because she was a woman. Kasparov said that as a woman, Polgár should be in the home raising children, not playing chess.

MISSING SENTENCE

After this, he said that there was no limit to her skill.

PASSAGE #2How Coffee Helps Your Liver

Coffee is the most popular beverage in the world and may have some health benefits. Research findings have noted that coffee drinkers have less liver disease, such as liver cancer and cirrhosis, than non-coffee drinkers. So, determining why and how coffee leads to improved health is important. However, coffee contains over 1,000 chemicals so it has been challenging for scientists to determine how exactly it helps the liver. The caffeine in coffee, which many people enjoy to help them get moving in the morning, may be responsible for the health benefits of coffee.

MISSING SENTENCE

This would explain why coffee both prevents liver disease and slows its progression.

PASSAGE #3 Organ Transplant

For centuries, doctors have believed that they could replace people's failing organs with new organs from other people or even from animals. Some of the earliest, reliable accounts of successful organ transplants were with skin and corneas in the eyes. However, there is little reliable evidence that larger organs such as hearts, kidneys, and livers had been transplanted before modern times. Transplants are difficult due to issues with a lack of quality donated organs, blood flow to new organs, and clean operating conditions. Transplants also fail because a person's autoimmune system will often reject new organs.

MISSING SENTENCE

There was no failure because the autoimmune systems were so similar.

PASSAGE #4 Patient Education

One of the many important job functions that nurses have is to provide patient education. Patient education can include preventive education on how to avoid illness and injuries and information about specific diseases or conditions. Patient education is valuable because it can increase the likelihood patients will follow treatment plans and help patients become more independent. Patient education also helps patients know when they should use medical services. To effectively provide medical education, nurses need medical knowledge and good relationships with their patients.

MISSING SENTENCE

Professional development for nurses needs to often include techniques to check patient understanding.

Equality in American gender roles continues to evolve and dates back prior to the 1920s when women gained the right to vote in the United States. However, the time immediately after women's suffrage saw little progress in women's voting rights for various reasons such as the Great Depression and wars. But it was World War II (WWII) that saw women storming the workforce by working in factories to help on the home-front while men were shipped off overseas. After the war, however, stereotypical gender roles returned and dominated the then-new medium of television where women were largely depicted as stay-at-home mothers. Scholars later indicate a tipping point that led to the downfall of traditional gender roles, the second wave of feminism, and the proposal of the Equal Rights Amendment to the US Congress.

MISSING SENTENCE

This led to public awareness about misogyny at home, in media, and in the workplace.