

Unit 82

Ex. 82.1

1. complements
2. deduce
3. advocates
4. inferred

Ex. 82.2

1. authoritative
2. empirical
3. ambiguous
4. coherent
5. comprehensive

Ex. 82.3

1. **Answer:** b) the number of asthmatic children.
2. They square each successive number (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ...), and the next two numbers are 49 and 64.
3. James' mark was the highest or the lowest in the class.
4. **Answer:** c) in a misleading fashion.
5. No, she chooses her subjects in random fashion.

Ex. 82.4

1. We believe the information resides in archives that must not be opened until 2050.
2. He conceived his theory while still a young man.
3. Each of the signs in the phonetic alphabet denotes a sound rather than a letter.
4. This study contradicted what was previously held to be true and so triggered a great deal of discussion amongst specialists in the field.
5. Details of the experiment are appended to the report for those who wish to see how we arrived at our data.

Ex. 82.5

The study was initially conceived in order to validate a new method of enquiry whereby genetic information could be utilised to predict disease. Our work contradicts the findings of Hill (2001); indeed it would appear to demonstrate the converse of what he claimed. We perceive our work as presenting a somewhat different view of the genetic factors which trigger disease. Notwithstanding, our work does not negate Hill's, as his studies served the crucial purpose of devising symbols to denote certain tendencies, thereby facilitating further research. We hope that Hill will likewise find our work to be valid and that when international researchers convene next April, they will concur that much of value resides in both our and Hill's studies. Our results are appended.

Unit 83

Ex. 83.1

1. The response from the public underscores the importance of having a full investigation of the facts.
2. This view of the world was originally expounded by the Ancient Greek philosophers.
3. It is not easy to account for the fall in population of these birds.
4. Economists have posited a link between exchange rates and a general lack of confidence in the European Union.
5. I should like to reiterate here that the issue is not one that can be easily resolved.
6. The recent events epitomise the dilemma faced by politicians the world over.

Ex. 83.2

1. Mountain rangers comprise 70% of the landmass.
2. The book embraces a wide variety of subjects.
3. I think these three sections can all be subsumed under one heading.
4. Poems are not easily categorised.

Ex. 83.3

verb	noun
categorise	category
preface	preface
allude to	allusion
cite	citation
reiterate	reiteration
epitomise	epitome

Ex. 83.4

1. return
2. brings
3. touches
4. address
5. beyond the scope of
6. ascending
7. forced to conclude
8. deal with

Unit 82

- 82.1** 1 overlap; complements 2 deduce 3 advocates 4 inferred
82.2 1 authoritative 2 empirical 3 ambiguous 4 coherent 5 comprehensive
82.3 1 b
 2 They are square numbers and the next two numbers are 49 (7 squared) and 64 (8 squared).
 3 James's mark was either the highest or the lowest in the class.

- 4 c
 5 No, she's selecting her subjects in a random fashion.
82.4 1 We believe the information resides in archives that must not be opened until 2050.
 2 He conceived his theory while still a young man.
 3 Each of the signs in the phonetic alphabet denotes a sound rather than a letter.
 4 This study contradicted what was previously held to be true and so triggered a great deal of discussion amongst specialists in the field.
 5 Details of the experiment are appended to the report for those who wish to see how we arrived at our data.

- 82.5** The study was initially conceived in order to validate a new method of enquiry whereby genetic information could be utilised to predict disease. Our work contradicts the findings of Hill (2001); indeed it would appear to demonstrate the converse of what he claimed. We perceive our work as presenting a somewhat different view of the genetic factors which trigger disease. Notwithstanding, our work does not negate Hill's as his studies served the crucial purpose of devising symbols to denote certain tendencies, thereby facilitating further research. We hope that Hill will likewise find our work to be valid and that when international researchers convene next April, they will concur that much of value resides in both our and Hill's studies. Our results are appended.

Unit 83

- 83.1** 1 The response from the public underscores the importance of having a full investigation of the facts.
 2 This view of the world was originally expounded by the Ancient Greek philosophers.
 3 It is not easy to account for the fall in population of these birds.
 4 Economists have posited a link between exchange rates and a general lack of confidence in the European Union.
 5 I should like to reiterate here that the issue is not one that can be easily resolved.
 6 The recent events epitomise the dilemma faced by politicians the world over.
83.2 Suggested answers:
 1 70% of the landmass is comprised of mountain ranges. / Mountain ranges comprise 70% of the landmass.
 2 The book embraces a wide variety of subjects. (Note that embrace is usually used in the active voice.)
 3 I think these three sections can all be subsumed under one heading.
 4 Poems are not easily amenable to being categorised. / Poems are not easily categorised.

83.3

verb	noun
categorise	category
preface	preface
allude to	allusion
cite	citation
reiterate	reiteration
epitomise	epitome /'ptaim/

- 83.4** 1 return 3 touches 5 beyond the scope of 7 forced to conclude
 2 brings 4 address 6 ascending 8 deal with

Unit 84

- 84.1** 1 Let me just jot down your e-mail address, or I'll forget it.
 2 I'll just scribble a note for Jim to tell him where we've gone.
 3 I spent the whole lesson just doodling in the margin of my exercise book, I was so bored.
 4 She's been writing up her PhD thesis for the last three months, that's why no one has seen her.
 5 I'll send you a draft of the letter so you can suggest any changes before we send it.

- 84.2** 1 bold
 2 upper case
 3 italics
 4 new font size
 5 new typeface
 6 lower case
 7 block capitals
 8 chain (brackets)
 9 square (brackets)
 10 diamond (brackets)

- 84.3** 2 subtitle
 3 chapter heading
 4 sub-heading
 5 bullet
 6 asterisk

- 84.4** 1 typescript 2 format 3 manuscripts 4 paste

Unit 85

- 85.1** 1 make such a big thing = make such a fuss
 2 has got a thing about = really likes / is obsessed with
 3 The thing is = The problem is
 4 things = the situation; get away for a holiday = go on holiday
 5 things = subjects/items; get through = deal with
 6 get on with = have a good relationship with; For one thing = Firstly;
 like different things = have different tastes; For another (thing) = In addition / Secondly
 7 get = understand; I didn't get a thing = I didn't understand anything
 8 get everything sorted out = solve all our problems; got it together = organised things

- 85.2** 1 corkscrew
 2 Leonardo DiCaprio
 3 protractor
 4 pliers
 5 colander
 6 Leonard Nimoy

- 85.3** 2 Look, isn't that whosit? The actor who was in *Titanic*.
 3 I can't find the thingumajig for measuring angles.
 4 Have you got a thingy for pulling out nails?
 5 Where's the whasit for draining potatoes?
 6 The book is about Leonard whasitname – the guy who was in that sci-fi series.

<https://englishexercisesources.blogspot.com/2020/06/academic-writing-making-sense-cambridge.html>

<https://archive.org/details/EnglishVocabularyInUseAdvancedWithAnswers/page/n275/mode/2up?view=theater>