



THE PEOPLE'S REFINEMENT LOGIC

Red PR£

nuprl family & friends

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THE PRL FAMILY IS THE VANGUARD OF THE PEOPLE!

nominal abstract binding trees

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- ★ introduced by Harper in Practical Foundations for Programming Languages

computational type theory

Set-theoretic semantics:

$$\mathcal{J} \in \mathbf{SET} ::= \left| \begin{array}{l} A = B \text{ type} \\ M = N \in A \\ M \preccurlyeq N \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$

(categorical judgment)

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$$\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{J}_2 \ (\mathcal{J}_1) \triangleq \mathcal{J}_2^{\mathcal{J}_1} \\ |\mathfrak{x}:\tau| \ \mathcal{J}[\mathfrak{x}] \triangleq \prod_{m \in \tau} \mathcal{J}[m] \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(hypothetical judgment)} \\ \text{(general judgment)} \end{array}$$

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$$\Gamma \models M = N \in A \triangleq |_{\gamma_0, \gamma_1: |\Gamma|} M\gamma_0 = N\gamma_1 \in A\gamma_0 \ (\gamma_0 = \gamma_1 \in \Gamma) \quad \text{(sequent judgment)}$$

nominal computational type theory

Sheaf-theoretic semantics, let $\mathbb{I}[\mathcal{J}] \triangleq ((\mathbb{I} \downarrow \mathcal{J})^0, J_{\text{atomic}})$:

$$\mathcal{J} \in \mathbf{Sh}(\mathbb{I}[\mathcal{J}]) ::= \left| \begin{array}{l} A = B \text{ type} \\ M = N \in A \\ M \preceq N \\ \dots \end{array} \right. \quad (\textit{parametric} \text{ judgment})$$

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$$\Upsilon \Vdash \mathcal{J}_2 \ (\mathcal{J}_1) \triangleq [\mathbf{y}^0(\Upsilon) \times \mathcal{J}_1, \mathcal{J}_2] \quad (\text{hypothetical judgment})$$

$$\Upsilon \Vdash |_{\mathfrak{x}:\tau} \mathcal{J}[\mathfrak{x}] \triangleq \left\{ s \in [\mathbf{y}^0(\Upsilon) \times \tau, \oint \mathcal{J}] \mid \pi_{\mathcal{J}} \circ s = \text{id} \right\} \quad (\text{general judgment})$$

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DECISIVELY SMASH THE FORMALIST CLIQUE!



dependent refinement

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Nuprl, MetaPRL, JonPRL:

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} H, x : A \gg (B[x] \in \mathbb{U}_i) \text{ true} \rightsquigarrow [\star] \quad \begin{array}{l} H \gg (M \in A) \text{ true} \rightsquigarrow [\star] \\ H \gg B[M] \text{ true} \rightsquigarrow [N] \end{array} \end{array}}{H \gg \sum_{(x \in A)} B[x] \text{ true} \rightsquigarrow [\langle M, N \rangle]} \quad \Sigma\text{-intro}\{M, i\}$$

No general refinement rules expressible for Σ -introduction,
 Π -elimination (“constructible subgoals property”)

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RedPRE:

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Dependent LCF allows subgoals to depend on the syntheses of previous subgoals, enabling bidirectional refinement.

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CRITICIZE THE OLD WORLD AND BUILD A NEW WORLD WITH JON STERLING THOUGHT AS A WEAPON!

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OPEN-SOURCE CONTRIBUTORS ARE THE SHOCK TROOPS OF THE REVOLUTION!



