

## HIGH AND LOW SIDE DRIVER

### Features

- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation  
Fully operational to +600V
- Tolerant to negative transient voltage  
 $dV/dt$  immune
- Gate drive supply range from 10 to 20V
- Undervoltage lockout
- 5V Schmitt-triggered input logic
- Cross-conduction prevention logic
- Internally set deadtime
- High side output in phase with input
- Shut down input turns off both channels

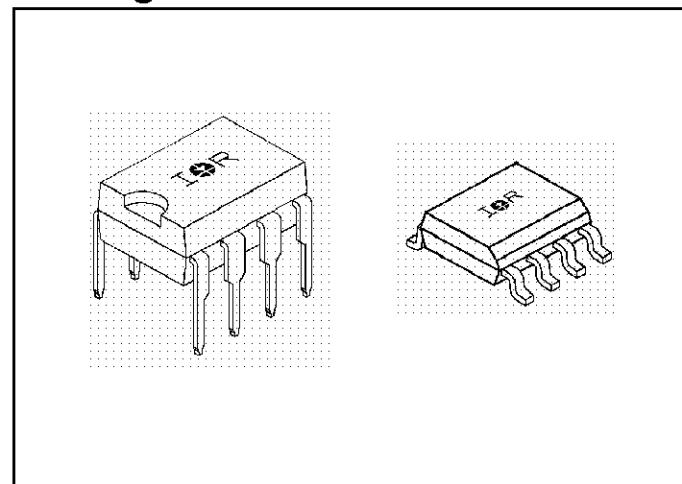
### Description

The IR2104 is a high voltage, high speed power MOSFET and IGBT driver with dependent high and low side referenced output channels. Proprietary HVIC and latch immune CMOS technologies enable ruggedized monolithic construction. The logic input is compatible with standard CMOS or LSTTL outputs. The output drivers feature a high pulse current buffer stage designed for minimum driver cross-conduction. The floating channel can be used to drive an N-channel power MOSFET or IGBT in the high side configuration which operates from 10 to 600 volts.

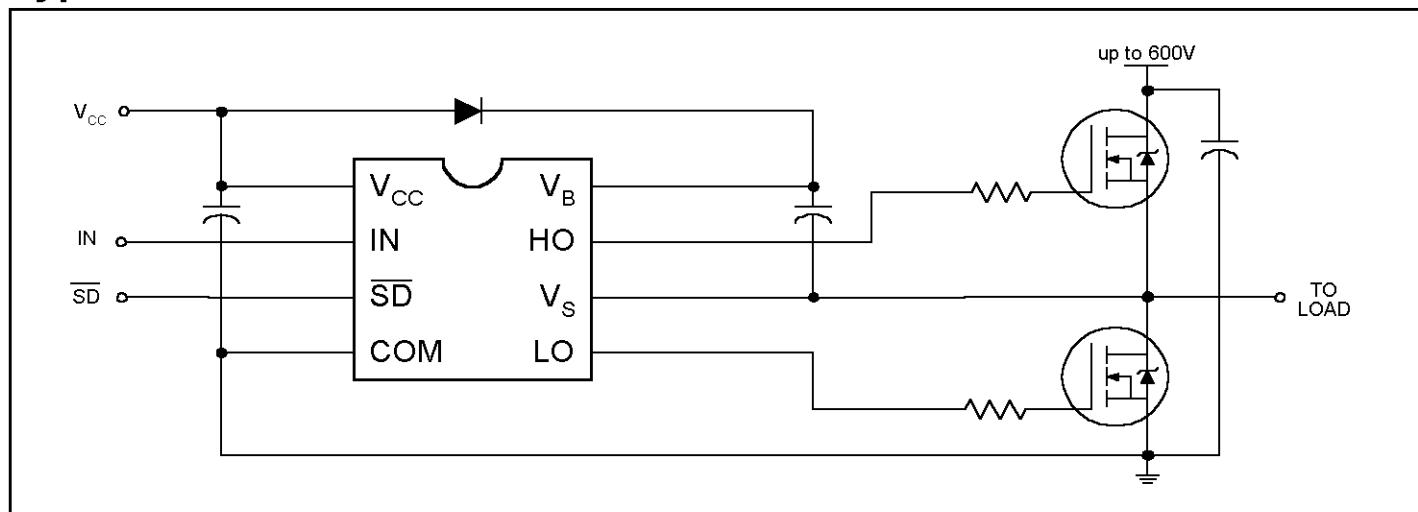
### Product Summary

<b>V<sub>OFFSET</sub></b>	<b>600V max.</b>
<b>I<sub>O</sub>+/-</b>	<b>100 mA / 210 mA</b>
<b>V<sub>OUT</sub></b>	<b>10 - 20V</b>
<b>t<sub>on/off</sub> (typ.)</b>	<b>600 &amp; 90 ns</b>
<b>Deadtime (typ.)</b>	<b>500 ns</b>

### Packages



### Typical Connection



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The Thermal Resistance and Power Dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value		Units
		Min.	Max.	
$V_B$	High Side Floating Absolute Voltage	-0.3	625	V
$V_S$	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage	$V_B - 25$	$V_B + 0.3$	
$V_{HO}$	High Side Floating Output Voltage	$V_S - 0.3$	$V_B + 0.3$	
$V_{CC}$	Low Side and Logic Fixed Supply Voltage	-0.3	25	
$V_{LO}$	Low Side Output Voltage	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
$V_{IN}$	Logic Input Voltage (IN & $\bar{SD}$ )	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$	
$dV_S/dt$	Allowable Offset Supply Voltage Transient	—	50	V/ns
$P_D$	Package Power Dissipation @ $T_A \leq +25^\circ\text{C}$ (8 Lead DIP)	—	1.0	W
	(8 Lead SOIC)	—	0.625	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (8 Lead DIP)	—	125	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
	(8 Lead SOIC)	—	200	
$T_J$	Junction Temperature	—	150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_S$	Storage Temperature	-55	150	
$T_L$	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	—	300	

## Recommended Operating Conditions

The Input/Output logic timing diagram is shown in Figure 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. The  $V_S$  offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at 15V differential.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value		Units
		Min.	Max.	
$V_B$	High Side Floating Supply Absolute Voltage	$V_S + 10$	$V_S + 20$	V
$V_S$	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage	Note 1	600	
$V_{HO}$	High Side Floating Output Voltage	$V_S$	$V_B$	
$V_{CC}$	Low Side and Logic Fixed Supply Voltage	10	20	
$V_{LO}$	Low Side Output Voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	
$V_{IN}$	Logic Input Voltage (IN & $\bar{SD}$ )	0	$V_{CC}$	
$T_A$	Ambient Temperature	-40	125	$^\circ\text{C}$

Note 1: Logic operational for  $V_S$  of -5 to +600V. Logic state held for  $V_S$  of -5V to  $-V_{BS}$ .

## Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

$V_{BIAS}$  ( $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{BS}$ ) = 15V,  $C_L$  = 1000 pF and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

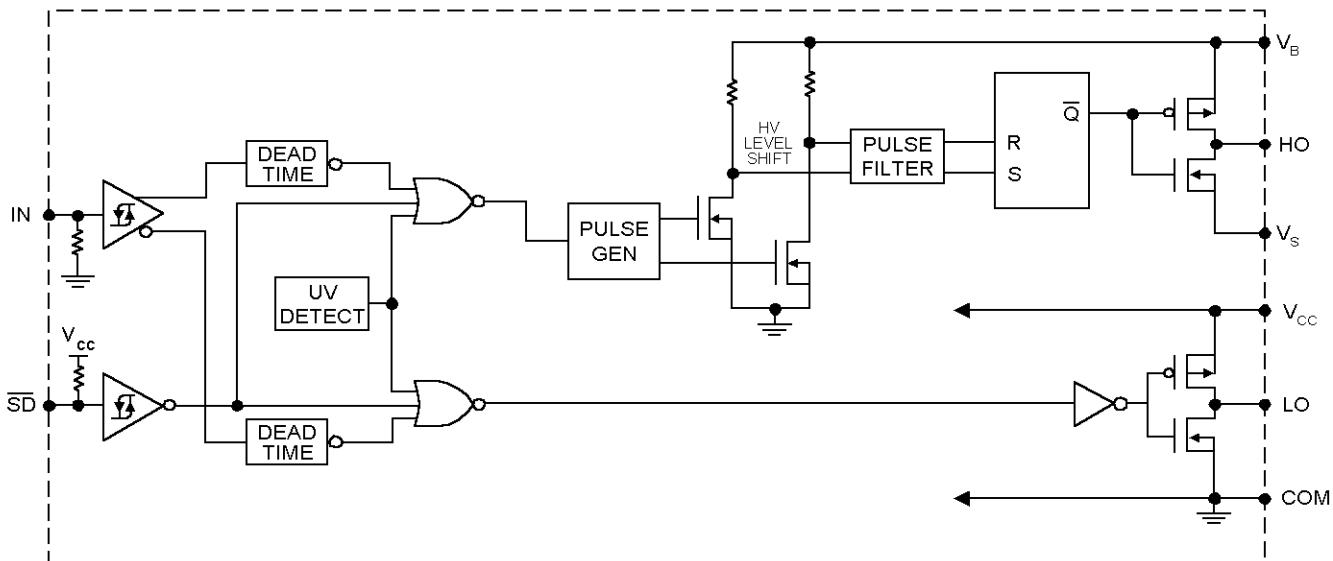
Symbol	Parameter Definition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$t_{on}$	Turn-On Propagation Delay	—	600	720	ns	$V_S$ = 0V
$t_{off}$	Turn-Off Propagation Delay	—	90	200		$V_S$ = 600V
$t_{sd}$	Shutdown Propagation Delay	—	130	200		
$t_r$	Turn-On Rise Time	—	80	120		
$t_f$	Turn-Off Fall Time	—	40	70		
DT	Deadtime, LS Turn-Off to HS Turn-On & HS Turn-On to LS Turn-Off	—	500	750		

## Static Electrical Characteristics

$V_{BIAS}$  ( $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{BS}$ ) = 15V and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified. The  $V_{IN}$ ,  $V_{TH}$  and  $I_{IN}$  parameters are referenced to COM. The  $V_O$  and  $I_O$  parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO or LO.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$V_{IH}$	Logic "1" Input Voltage for HO & Logic "0" for LO	2.7	—	—	V	$V_{CC}$ = 10V to 20V
$V_{IL}$	Logic "0" Input Voltage for HO & Logic "1" for LO	—	—	0.8		$V_{CC}$ = 10V to 20V
$V_{SD,TH+}$	SD Input Positive Going Threshold	2.7	—	—		$V_{CC}$ = 10V to 20V
$V_{SD,TH-}$	SD Input Negative Going Threshold	—	—	0.8		$V_{CC}$ = 10V to 20V
$V_{OH}$	High Level Output Voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$	—	—	100	mV	$I_O$ = 0A
$V_{OL}$	Low Level Output Voltage, $V_O$	—	—	100		$I_O$ = 0A
$I_{LK}$	Offset Supply Leakage Current	—	—	50	$\mu A$	$V_B = V_S$ = 600V
$I_{QBS}$	Quiescent $V_{BS}$ Supply Current	—	20	50		$V_{IN}$ = 0V or 5V
$I_{QCC}$	Quiescent $V_{CC}$ Supply Current	—	140	240		$V_{IN}$ = 0V or 5V
$I_{IN+}$	Logic "1" Input Bias Current	—	20	40		$V_{IN}$ = 5V
$I_{IN-}$	Logic "0" Input Bias Current	—	—	1.0		$V_{IN}$ = 0V
$V_{CCUV+}$	$V_{CC}$ Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold	8.8	9.3	9.8	V	
$V_{CCUV-}$	$V_{CC}$ Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold	7.5	8.2	8.6		
$I_{O+}$	Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current	100	125	—	mA	$V_O$ = 0V $PW \leq 10 \mu s$
$I_{O-}$	Output Low Short Circuit Pulsed Current	210	250	—		$V_O$ = 15V $PW \leq 10 \mu s$

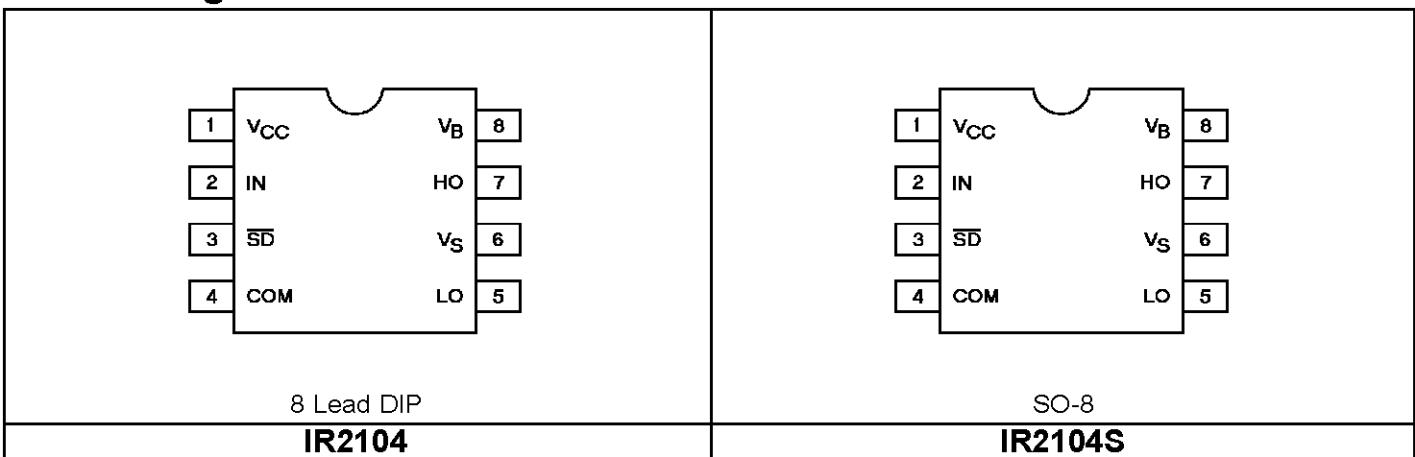
## Functional Block Diagram



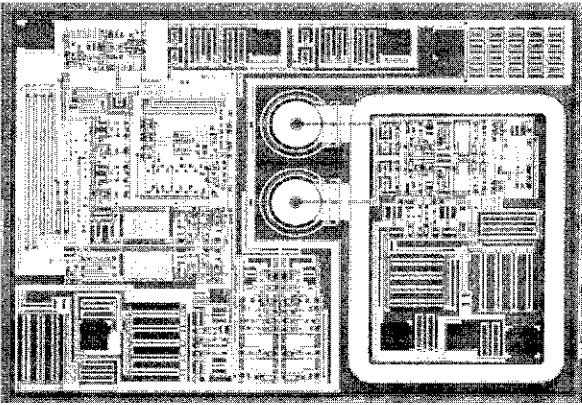
## Lead Definitions

Lead Symbol	Description
IN	Logic input for high and low side gate driver outputs (HO and LO), in phase with HO
SD	Logic input for shutdown
V <sub>B</sub>	High side floating supply
HO	High side gate drive output
V <sub>S</sub>	High side floating supply return
V <sub>CC</sub>	Low side and logic fixed supply
LO	Low side gate drive output
COM	Low side return

## Lead Assignments



## Device Information

Process & Design Rule	HVDCMOS 4.0 $\mu\text{m}$	
Transistor Count	168	
Die Size	67 X 91 X 26 (mil)	
Die Outline		
Thickness of Gate Oxide		800 $\text{\AA}$
Connections	Material	Poly Silicon
First Layer	Width	4 $\mu\text{m}$
	Spacing	6 $\mu\text{m}$
	Thickness	5000 $\text{\AA}$
Second Layer	Material	Al - Si (Si: 1.0% $\pm 0.1\%$ )
	Width	6 $\mu\text{m}$
	Spacing	9 $\mu\text{m}$
	Thickness	20,000 $\text{\AA}$
Contact Hole Dimension		5 $\mu\text{m}$ X 5 $\mu\text{m}$
Insulation Layer	Material	PSG ( $\text{SiO}_2$ )
	Thickness	1.5 $\mu\text{m}$
Passivation	Material	PSG ( $\text{SiO}_2$ )
	Thickness	1.5 $\mu\text{m}$
Method of Saw		Full Cut
Method of Die Bond		Ablebond 84 - 1
Wire Bond	Method	Thermo Sonic
	Material	Au (1.0 mil / 1.3 mil)
Leadframe	Material	Cu
	Die Area	Ag
	Lead Plating	Pb : Sn (37 : 63)
Package	Types	8 Lead PDIP / SO-8
	Materials	EME6300 / MP150 / MP190
Remarks:		

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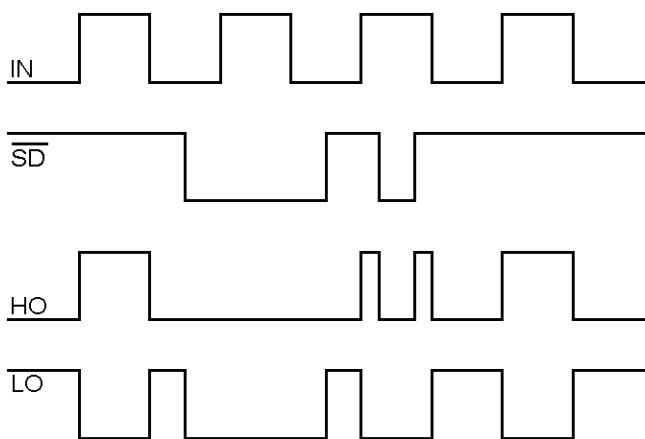


Figure 1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

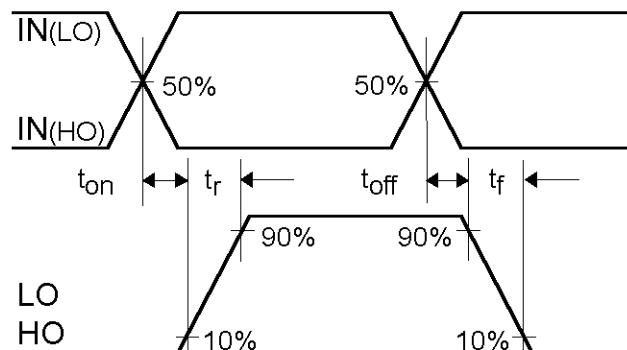


Figure 2. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

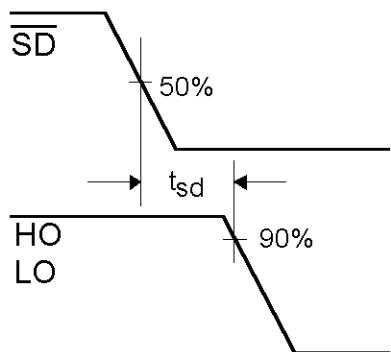


Figure 3. Shutdown Waveform Definitions

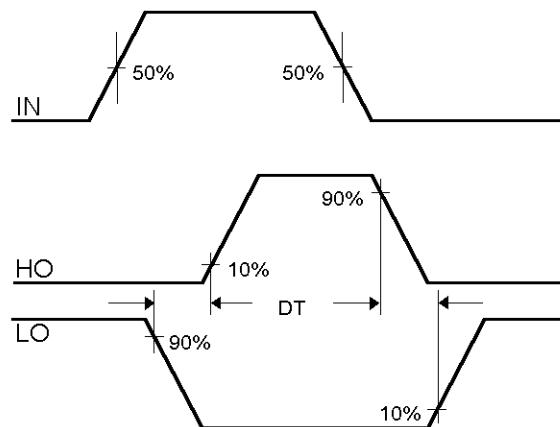


Figure 4. Deadtime Waveform Definitions

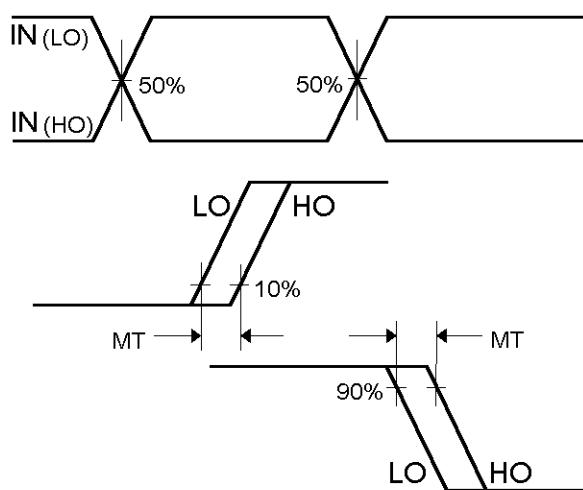
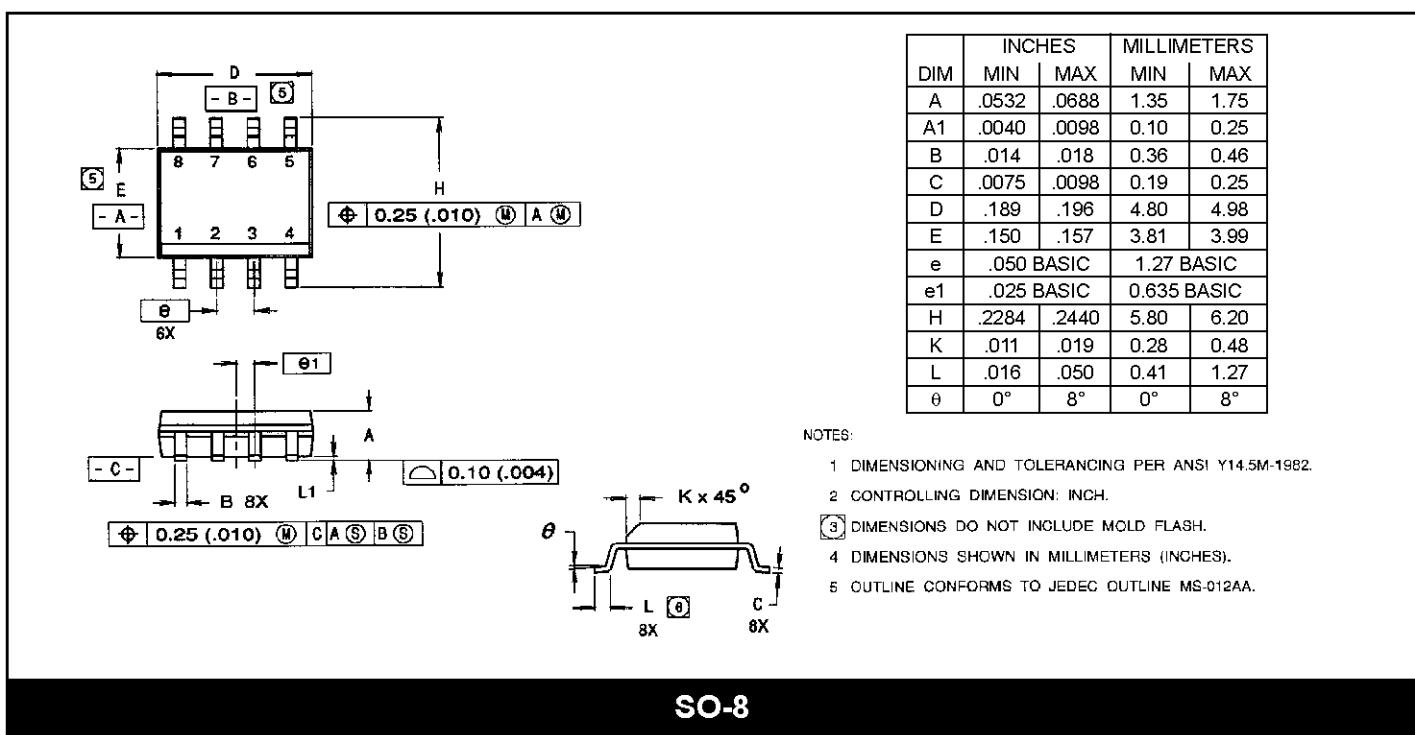
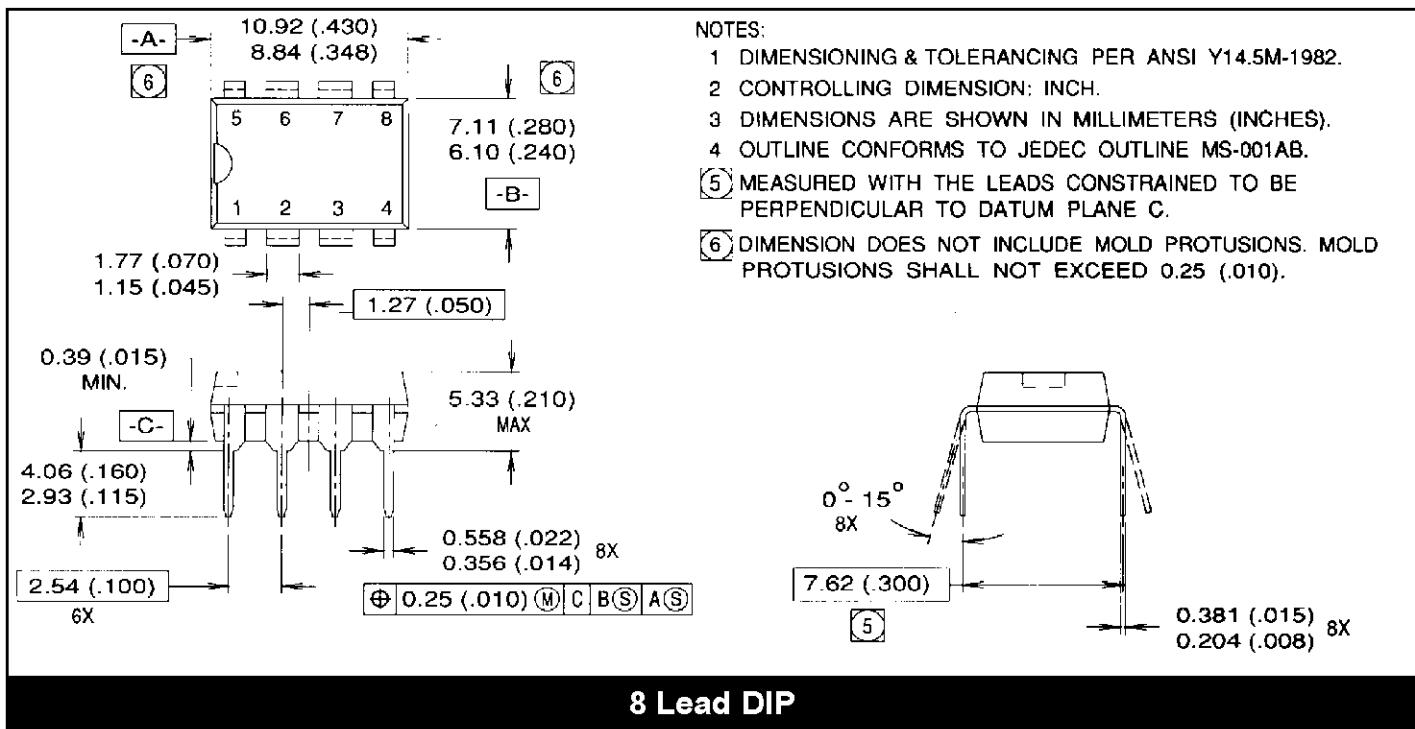


Figure 5. Delay Matching Waveform Definitions



**IR2104**



**International  
IOR Rectifier**

WORLD HEADQUARTERS: 233 KANSAS ST., EL SEGUNDO, CA 90245 USA • (310)322-3331 • FAX (310)322-3332 • TELEX 472-0403  
EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS: HURST GREEN, OXTED, SURREY RH8 9BB, UK • (44)0883 713215 • FAX (944)0883 714234 • TELEX 95219

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