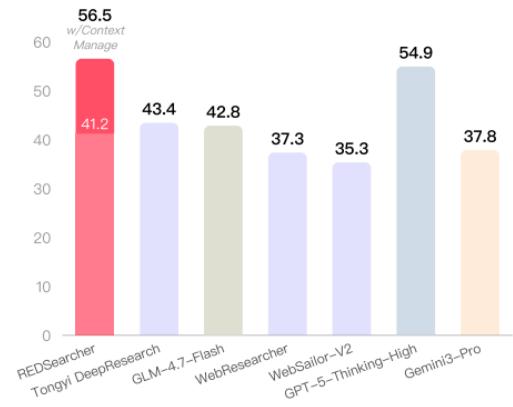
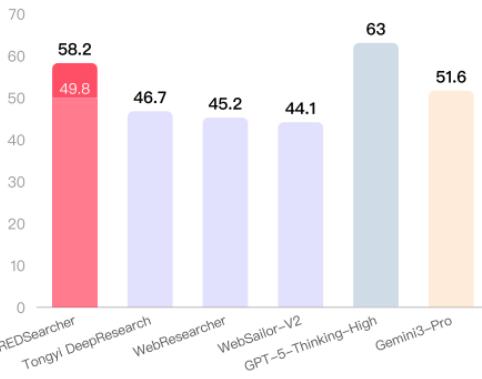
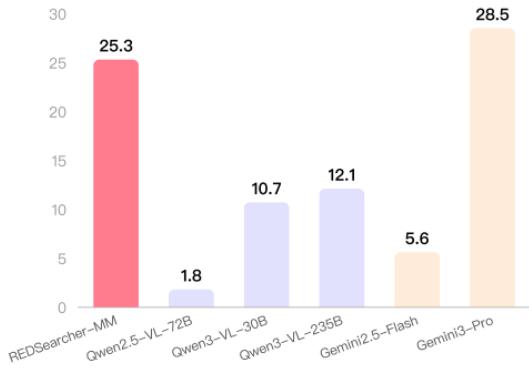
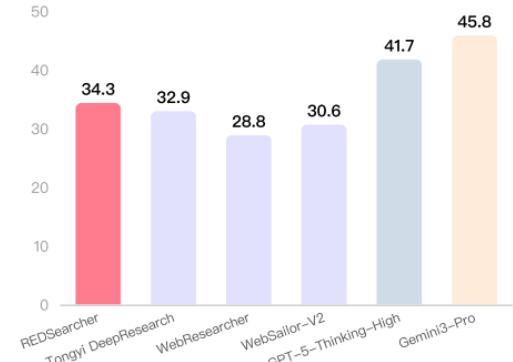
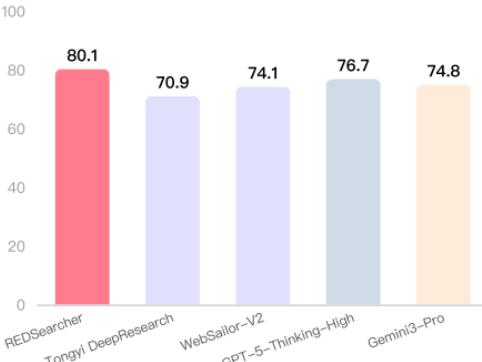


BrowseComp**BrowseComp-zh****MMBrowseComp****HLE****GAIA****BrowseComp-VL**