



PowerShell



UC Leuven
Limburg
MOVING MINDS



- Objecten: instantie van iets
 - Proces
 - Service
 - Get-member
- Pipeline: output (object) van een commando wordt input van het volgende commando
 - Get-process | Where {\$_.CPU -gt 50}
- Data providers
 - Geven toegang tot data



- Variabelen
 - \$Tofste_vak = BS2
 - Niet hoofdlettergevoelig
- cmdlet
 - PowerShell script/commando
 - Bestaat uit een combi werkwoord-zelfstandig naamwoord
 - Get-Verb
 - Get-command => alle cmdlet, aliases, functies
 - Get-Help <cmdlet>
 - Help <cmdlet>



Hoe gebruiken

- PowerShell
- **PowerShell ISE** => Visual Studio Code
 - Update-Help



- Uitbreidingsset voor PowerShell
 - Get-module
 - Help get-module
 - Import-Module ActiveDirectory
 - Get-command -Module ActiveDirectory



Krijg data “uit” PS

- Write-Host
- Write-File



Scripting logica

- **If**
- **ForEach-Object**
 - Get-process| get-member
 - Get-process| ForEach-Object {\$_.id}
- **While**

```
$myint = 1  
DO {  
Write-Host "Starting loop number $myint" $myint  
$myint++  
Write-Host "Now my integer is" $myint  
} While ($myint -le 5)
```



- Get-Process | Export-csv Path c:\test.csv
- \$Processen = Import-csv --Path c:\test.csv
- Get-Process | Sort-Object -Property CPU



Getting HELP

- PowerShell kan te veel om alles te kennen/kunnen
- Update-Help
- Help
- Get-Help <cmdlet> [-detailed|-full]
- Get-help processes



- Script
 - Opeenvolging van commando's die uitgevoerd worden
 - Extentie .ps1
 - PowerShell Gallery
 - Gebruik ALTIJD commentaar, ja **ALTIJD!**
- Start je script in een PowerShell venster met `.\script.ps1`
- Uitvoer van scripts kan "disabled" zijn via de execution-policy
 - `Get-executionpolicy`
 - `Set-executionpolicy unrestricted`



Advanced functions

```
function Get-ReconData
```

```
{
```

```
[CmdletBinding()]
```

```
Param ( [string[]] $computername )
```

```
BEGIN { Write-Output "Gathering reconnaissance on $computername" }
```

```
PROCESS {
```

```
foreach ($computer in $computername)
```

```
{
```

```
    $os = Get-WmiObject -class Win32_OperatingSystem -computerName $computer
```

```
    $comp = Get-WmiObject -class Win32_ComputerSystem -computerName $computer
```

```
    $prop = @{'ComputerName'=$comp.Name
```

```
              'OSVersion'=$os.Version
```

```
              'SPVersion'=$os.ServicePackMajorVersion
```

```
              'FreeMem'=$os.FreeSpace
```

```
              'OSType'=$os.OSArchitecture
```

```
              'Domain'=$comp.Domain
```

```
              'Status'=$comp.Status
```

```
    $sysinfo = New-Object PSObject
```

```
    Write-Output $sysinfo
```

```
}
```

```
END {}
```

```
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\demo.SOMETESTORG> cd Documents
```

```
PS C:\Users\demo.SOMETESTORG\Documents> . .\getrecondata.ps1
```

```
PS C:\Users\demo.SOMETESTORG\Documents> Get-ReconData -computername Win10Client
```

```
Gathering reconnaissance on Win10Client
```

```
Domain      : sometestorg.com
```

```
OSVersion   : 10.0.15063
```

```
OSType      : 18
```

```
FreeMem     : 2146496
```

```
ComputerName : Win10Client
```

```
SPVersion   : 0
```

```
Status      : OK
```



Desired state configuration

- Configureer machines a.d.h.v. code
- PS1-file met keyword **configuration**
- Alternatief
 - Ansible
 - Puppet

```
Configuration MyAwesomeWebsite {  
  
    Import-DscResource -ModuleName PsDesiredStateConfiguration  
  
    Node 'localhost' {  
        WindowsFeature WebServer {  
            Ensure = "Present"  
            Name    = "Web-Server"  
        }  
        File WebsiteGoodies {  
            Ensure = 'Present'  
            SourcePath = 'c:\PStemp\index.html'  
            DestinationPath = 'c:\inetpub\wwwroot'  
        }  
    }  
}  
MyAwesomeWebsite
```



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Leerstof

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