

06 【特殊结构】倒装句

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✓ 倒装: 主+谓的顺序调换—谓+主

A moment [when our lives change forever] comes (there)

倒装:

There comes a moment when our lives change forever...

我们人生彻底改变的那一刻来了

——【绝望主妇 S7E17】

✓ 助动词+主语+谓语 部分倒装

Never have I seen a man with more bravery.

我从未见过如此勇敢之人。

——【闪电侠 S4E10】

判断是全部倒装 or 部分倒装:

例句:

(1) There comes a moment when our lives change forever...

总有那么一刻,我们的人生永远地改变。

(2) Never have I seen a man with more bravery.

我从未见过如此勇敢之人。

答案:



(1) 全部倒装: 谓+主

(2) 部分倒装: 助动词+主+谓

谓语前面的"部分"有啥可强调的?

there be结构 强调 "要来了啊"

全部倒装的情况 分词前置doing/done 强调动作的状态
谓语+主语 介词或介词短语前置 强调空间、时间手段

一、全部倒装

1. there be 结构

例句:

There is a blanket, some wine...

这里有个毯子,一些酒...

——【闪电侠 S4E23】

There was a bad moment.

这里发生了点不愉快。

——【老爸老妈浪漫史 S8E2】

- > there 可以替换成 here
- ▶ be 可以替换成 stand, lie, remain, exist 等动词

Here comes Alex!



亚里克斯来喽!

——【马达加斯加】

There remains a great deal of hope.

还是有不少希望。

——【纸牌屋 S4E12】

2. 分词前置

例句:

Nearby, Standing on a wooden box was Mrs.White, stretching out cautiously to collect her costly jewels.

附近,站在一个木箱上的是最近的怀特太太,小心翼翼地伸手去拿她昂贵的珠宝。

——【高中•2018•无锡二模】

Attached to the gift was a note on which he expressed his appreciation for our reception during his stay here.

礼品上附有一张便条, 他对我们在他逗留期间的接待表示感谢。

——【高中·2019·南京期末】

3. 介词或介词短语前置

例句:

In came the teacher.

老师进来了。



Beyond this border lies a world of specters, banshees, wraiths.

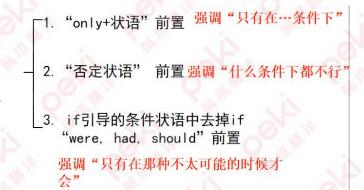
边境之外是幽灵、女妖、鬼魂的世界。

——【保佑哈特 S1E4】

二、部分倒装

部分倒装

助动词/情态动词+主语+谓语+(宾语)



强调的都是"条件"

1. "only+状语"前置

Only when the fighting stops can you be together.

只有当战争停止了, 你们才能在一起。

——【风中奇缘 I 】

only by admitting what we are can we get what we want.

人只有接受自己的角色,才能如愿以偿。

——【权力的游戏】

2. "否定状语" 前置

➤ 否定副词: never/hardly/scarcely/little/few/seldom/not until/not/rarely...



➤ 否定短语: in no way, in no case, at no time, by no means, in no sense, on no account, under no circumstances...

Never have I ever conspired to impeach a President so I could become President myself.

我从来没有密谋弹劾过总统,好让我自己当上总统。

——【纸牌屋 S4E11】

Sir, at no time did the president intend on bringing China into the mix...

先生, 总统从未打算把中国搅进来...

——【纸牌屋 S4E4】

Under no circumstances are we letting them do this.

无论如何,我们都不能让他们做这件事。

——【摩登家庭 S4E10】

By no means should these preparations interfere with our work today. 这些准备工作决不应该妨碍我们今天的工作。

——【广告狂人 S3E6】

3. if 引导的条件状语中去掉 if

"were, had, should" 前置

If I were not completely aware of my duty to my family and my country, I would not have come back tonight.



若我不清楚自己对国和家的责任,今晚我就不会回来。

——【罗马假日】

were I not (completely) aware of my duty (to my family and my country), I would not have come back tonight.

若我不清楚自己对国和家的责任,今晚我就不会回来。

——【罗马假日】