

08 【特殊结构】非谓语 vs 独立主格

(难度：中等；建议观看)

一、独立主格 vs 非谓语

简单句当中只有一套主谓结构，其他的动作出现形式只能是非谓语。

例如：

Tom came home.

Tom came home **depressed**.

We went home.

We went home **laughing and singing**.

He came by our house.

He came by our house **to see you**.

所有动作的主语都是主句中的**主语**。

如果非谓语的主语不是主句中的主语怎么办？

例如：

任务完成了，你可以走了

_____accomplished, you may leave.

答案：Mission

二、独立主格

独立主格：状语部分有一个新的主语，和主句不一样。独立的主语。

例如：

Henry Lammott considers it a conflict, **car travel and air travel** being mortal enemies.

亨利·拉蒙特认为有冲突，路运和空运一直以来都是死敌。

——广告狂人 S6E7

A **shadow** (on poor Ellen Olenska's reputation) being There,
I'll explain later.

可怜的艾伦·奥兰斯卡的名声被毁了，我待会给你解释。

——绯闻女孩 S2E18

I'll try to be here, **schedule** permitting.

我会努力到场，日程允许的话。

——拽妹黛薇儿 S2E8

练习

The test _____, we begin our holiday.

考试考完了，我们开始放假。

A. was finished

B. is finished

C. finished

D. has been finished

答案：C

_____ no bus, we had to walk home.

没有公交车了，我们不得不走回家。

A. There was

B. There being

C. Because there being

D. There were

答案：B

_____, his mother has to take care of him at home.

他病了，他母亲不得不在家照顾他。

A. Being ill

B. He being ill

C. He is ill

D. His to be ill

答案：B