

08【特殊结构】非谓语 vs 独立主格

(难度:中等;建议观看)

一、独立主格 vs 非谓语

简单句当中只有一套主谓结构,其他的动作出现形式只能是非谓语。

例如:

Tom came home. Tom came home **depressed**.

We went home. We went home laughing and singing.

He came by our house. He came by our house to see you.

所有动作的主语都是主句中的主语。

如果非谓语的主语不是主句中的主语怎么办?

例如:

任务完成了, 你可以走了

____accomplished, you may leave.

答案: Mission

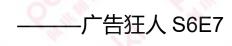
二、独立主格

独立主格: 状语部分有一个新的主语, 和主句不一样。独立的主语。

例如:

Henry Lammott considers it a conflict, car travel and air travel being mortal enemies.

亨利·拉蒙特认为有冲突,路运和空运一直以来都是死敌。





A shadow (on poor Ellen Olenska's reputation) being There,
I'll explain later.
可怜的艾伦·奥兰斯卡的名声被毁了,我待会给你解释。
——绯闻女孩 S2E18
I'll try to be here, schedule permitting.
我会努力到场,日程允许的话。
练习
The test, we begin our holiday.
考试考完了,我们开始放假。
A. was finished
B. is finished
C. finished
D. has been finished
答案: C
no bus, we had to walk home.
没有公交车了,我们不得不走回家。
A Thorowas



- B. There being
- C. Because there being
- D. There were

答案: B

_____, his mother has to take care of him at home.

他病了, 他母亲不得不在家照顾他。

- A. Being ill
- B. He being ill
- C. He is ill
- D. His to be ill

答案: B