2014

Deep learning

AI Algo → large computational power

large Datasets

2000

100 machines

ChatGPT

Transformer (2017)

Generative AI

2009

Machine Reading Comprehension (Imm)

1 GB of Data

Research - cheap, highly available

Alphago → Servers

DeepNet

25 yrs

slow

i3

fast

i11

10 yrs back - ISRO → supercomputer

today → Supercomputer by your own

Data availability

1956
IBM
5MB
HDD

Parallel Processing

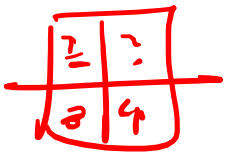
Add 1000 numbers → 999 additions

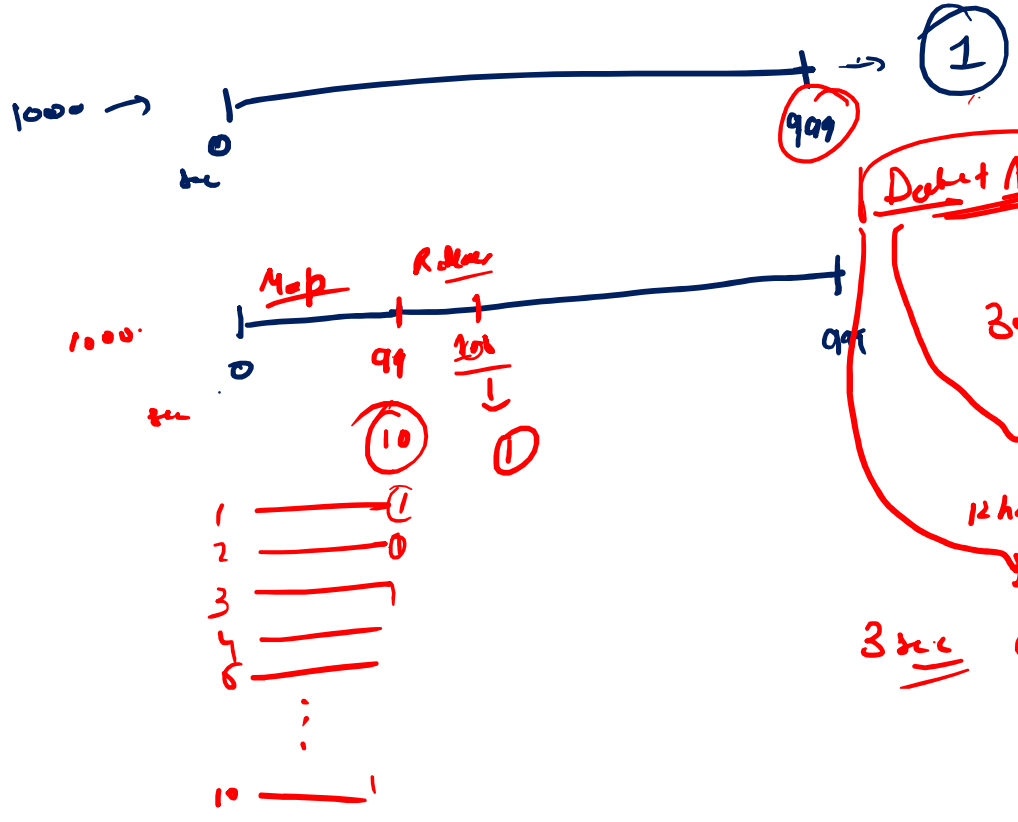
1 addition → 1 sec → 999 sec

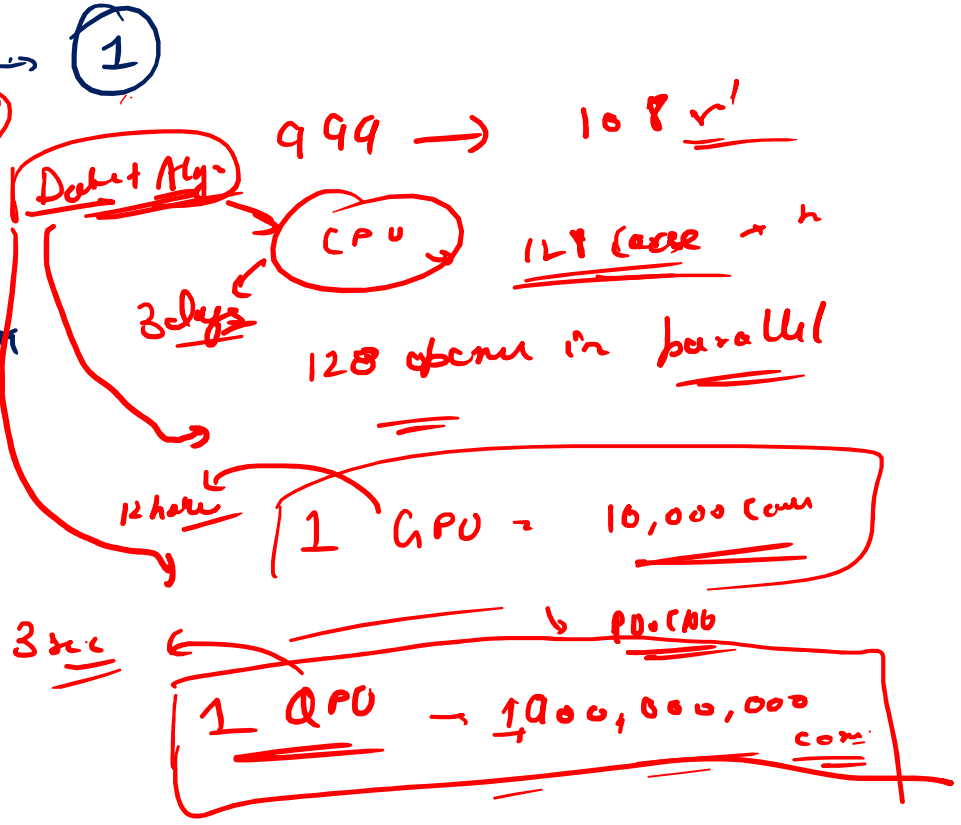
→ 11 + 34 → 45

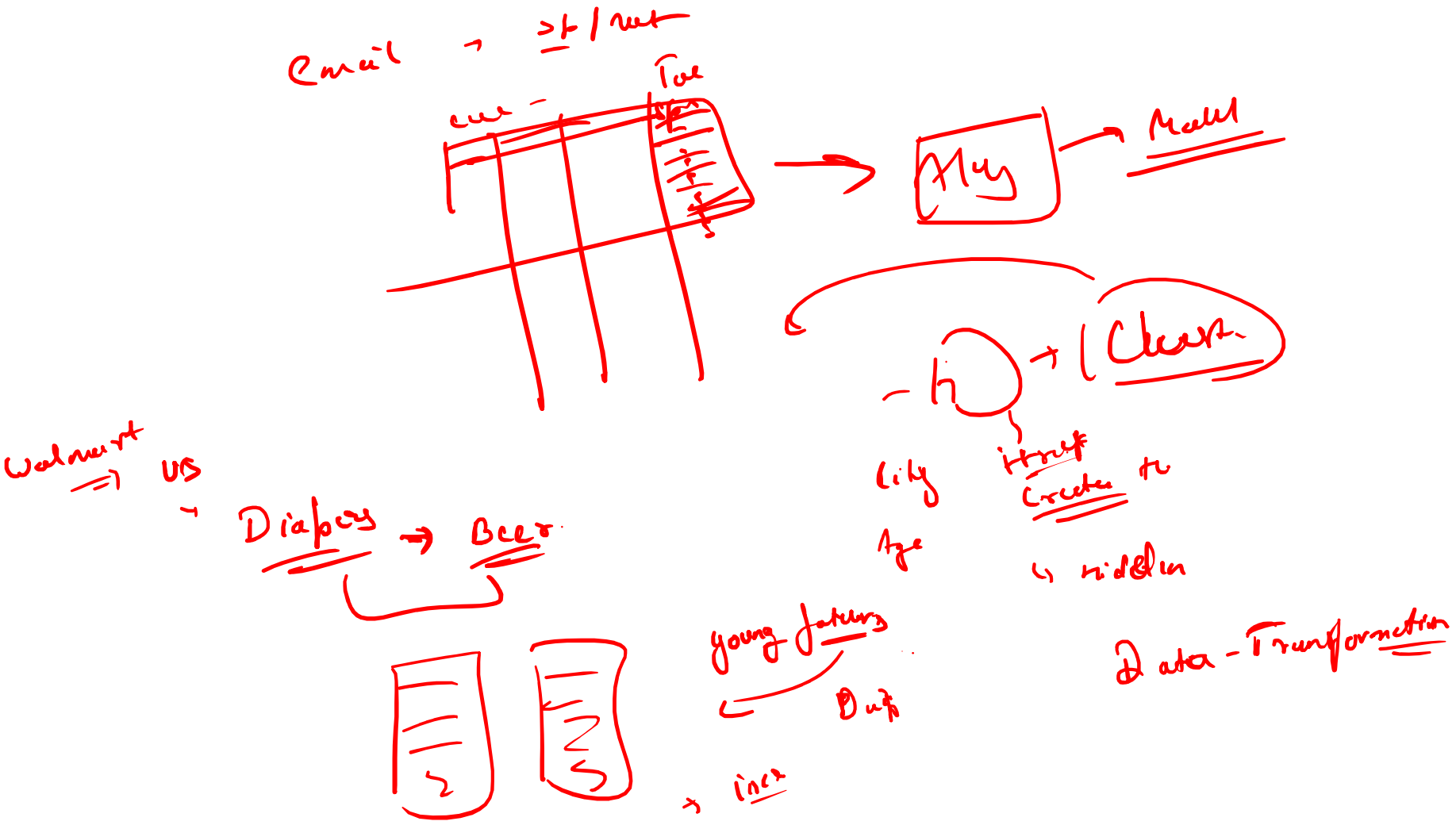
→ 11 + 12 + 44 → 77

1 addition → 2 adds








Email → Ham / not
Toe
Mail
Clean
Walmart
US
Diapers → Beer
young fathers
Data - Transformation
incr

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	in_sf	beds	bath	price	year_built	sqft	price_per_sqft	elevation
2	0	2	1	999000	1960	1000	999	10
3	0	2	2	2750000	2006	1418	1939	0
4	0	2	2	1350000	1900	2150	628	9
5	0	1	1	629000	1903	500	1258	9
6	0	0	1	439000	1930	500	878	10
7	0	0	1	439000	1930	500	878	10
8	0	1	1	475000	1920	500	950	10
9	0	1	1	975000	1930	900	1083	10
10	0	1	1	975000	1930	900	1083	12
11	0	2	1	1895000	1921	1000	1895	12
12	0	3	3	2095000	1926	2200	952	4
13	0	1	1	999000	1982	784	1274	5
14	0	1	1	999000	1982	784	1274	5
15	0	1	1	1249000	1987	826	1512	3
16	0	0	1	1110000	2008	698	1590	5
17	0	2	2	2059500	2008	1373	1500	5
18	0	2	2	2000000	1928	1200	1667	10
19	0	1	1	715000	1903	557	1284	3

Target

Features

higher

Use case is to predict based on the features if a given house belongs to SF / NY

→ Classification use case

NY

SF

→ house 4

→ 4 bed 12

492 Rows → 250 Rows → Training Data

→ 242 Rows → Testing Data

House Classification

Ready

Accessibility: Unavailable

Display Settings

200%

(492 Rows)
Historical Data
↓
Excel file

→ Training Data (250 Rows)
→ Testing data (242 Rows)

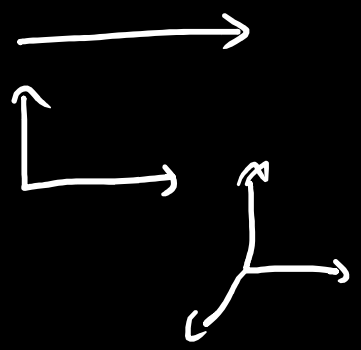
6-de

7-Features
↳ 7-dimension

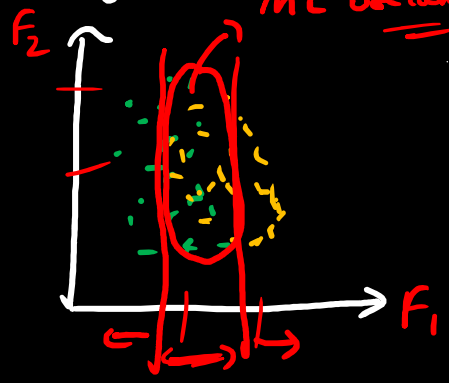
→ Machine Learning Algo

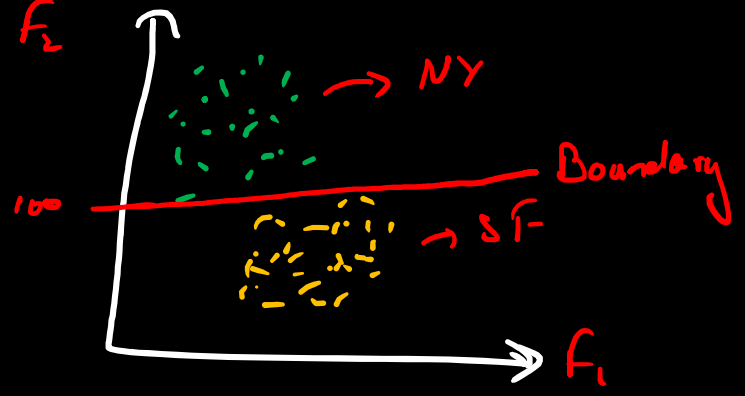
↓
Feasibility study
↓
Do we even need ML for this usecase?

4, 5, 6 ....



from the given data we need to divide/classify the rows into NY/SF houses





If any house has
$F_2 >= 100 \rightarrow NY$
$F_2 < 100 \rightarrow SF$

1, 2, 3 dimensions

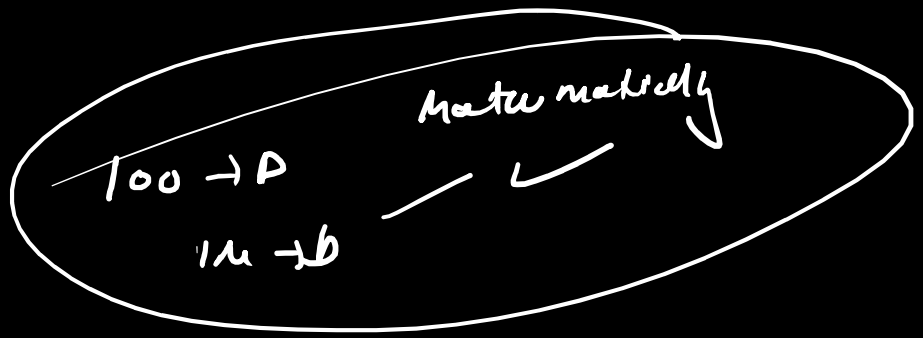
1 -D Boundary → $F_2 >= 150$ → NY (10 or.)

2 -D Boundary → $F_2 >= 100$ & $F_1 > 50$ → NY (100%)

3 -D Boundary → $F_1 > 50$, $F_2 >= 100$, $F_3 < 10$ → NY (100%)

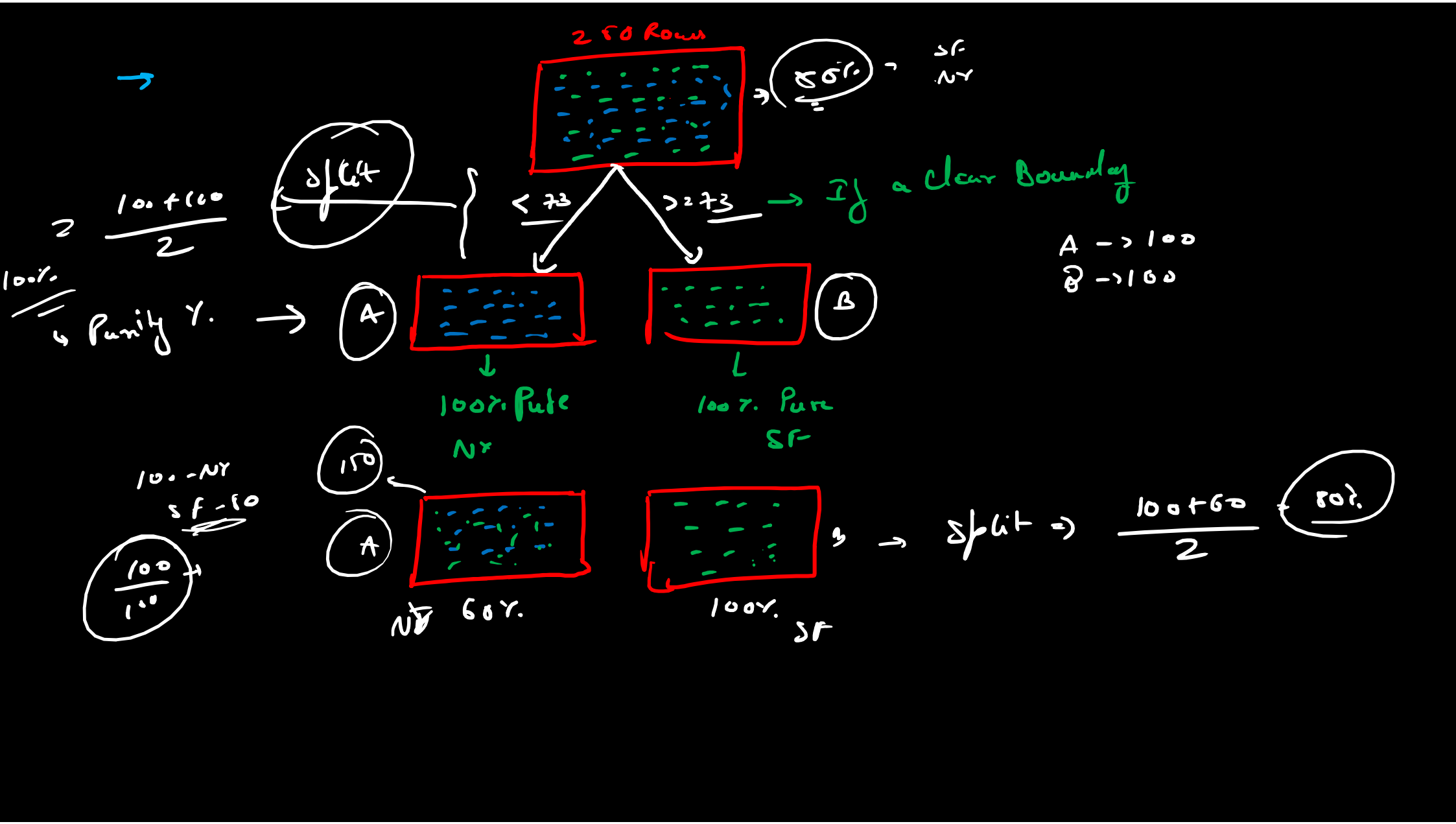
↓

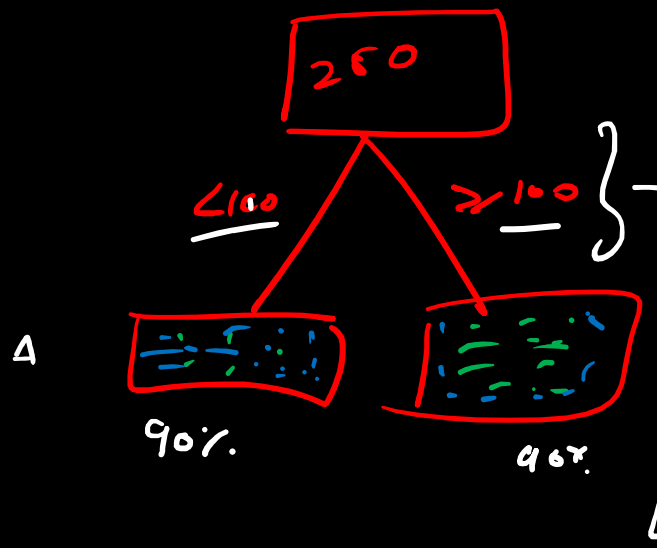
4 no
1 - X } → Help from ML



Visualization

X


250 Rows
50%
SF
NY
split
$\frac{100+100}{2}$
< 73
≥ 73
If a clear Boundary
A → 100
B → 100
100%
Purity %
A
B
100% Pure
NY
100% Pure
SF
100 - NY
SF - 50
150
A
60%
NY
100%
SF
split ⇒
$\frac{100+60}{2}$
80%

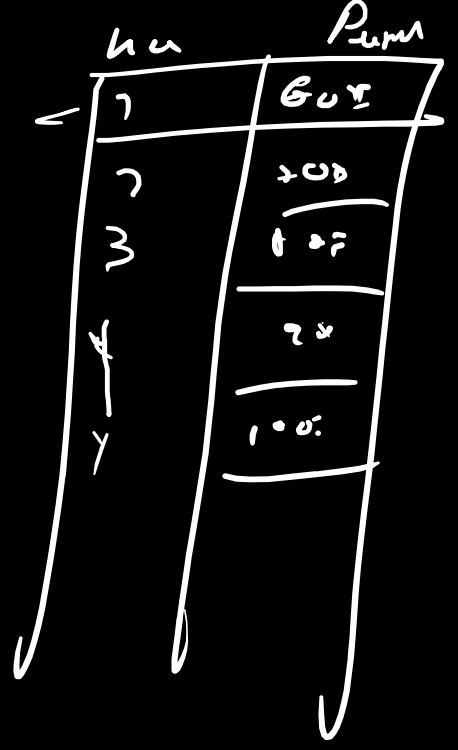


→ split → $\frac{90+90}{2}$ = 90%

250 → 100 unique height values

whatever value gives the max purity of split

→ Best split



hight = 73 m → 63%

hight = 0 m → 56%

hight = 91.9ft → 82%

→ Best split on hight

Interview! → 7 comp

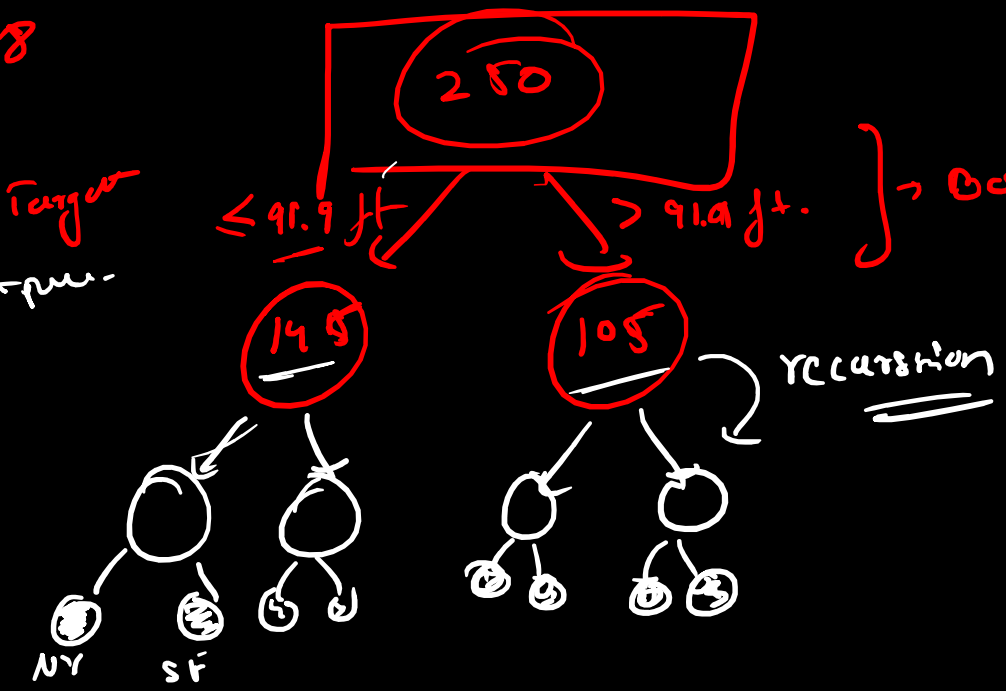
→ A → 40%

B → 10x

Columns 8

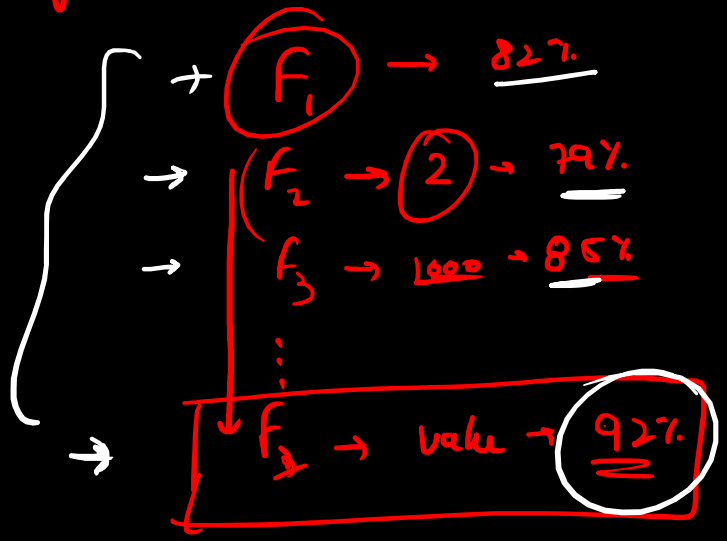
↙ ↘

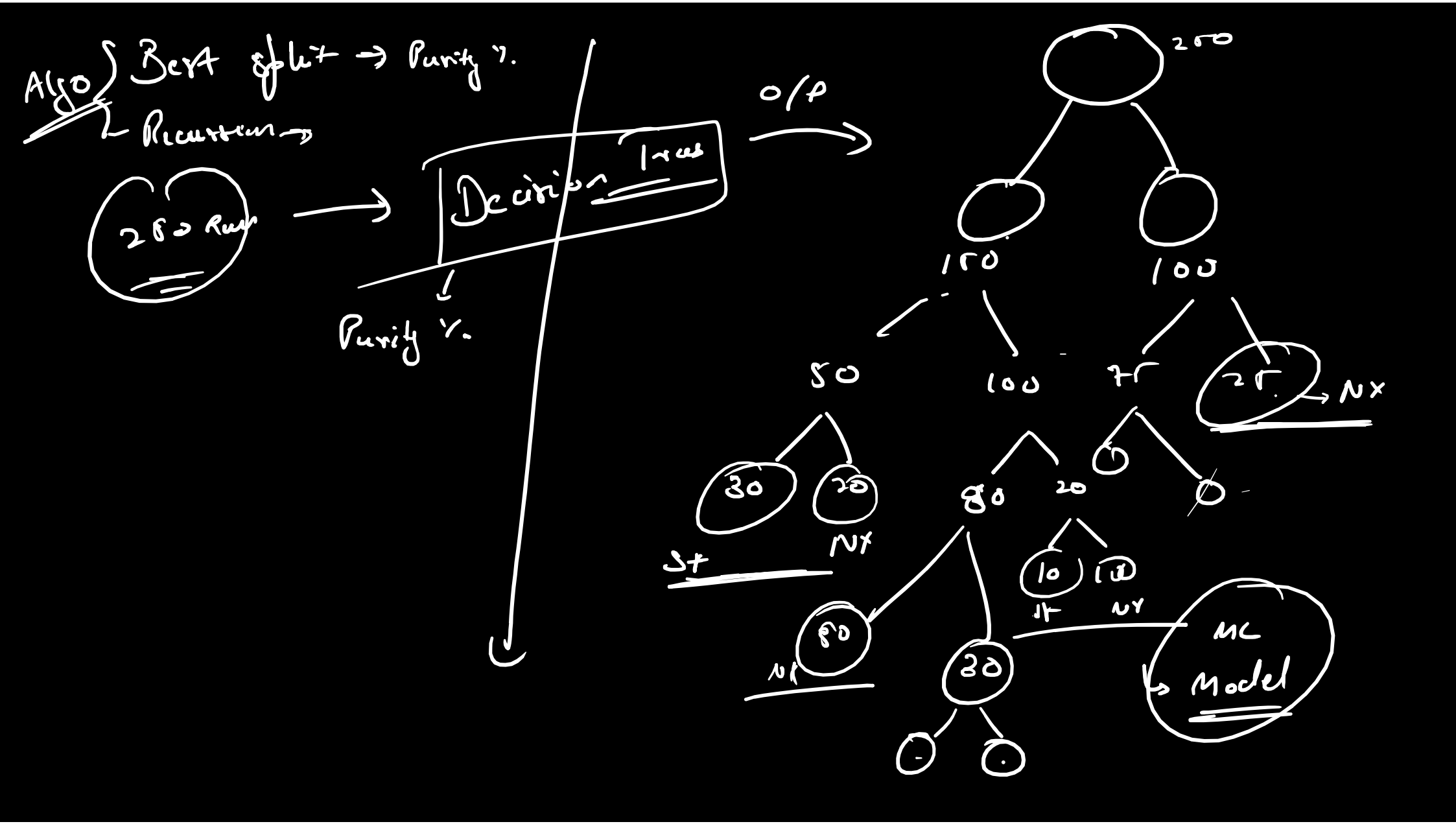
7 features | 1 Target



→ Best split on Height

(F = 96%




Algo
Best split → Purity %.
Recursion
250 Rows
Decision Tree
Purity %.
O/P
250
150
100
50
100
75
25
NX
30
20
NX
80
20
St
10
10
80
NY
NY
80
NC
Model