

EXERCISE-7

7. Write a C program to implement an array operation such as insert, delete and display.

AIM: To write a C program to perform basic array operations such as insertion, deletion, and display.

Algorithm:

1. Start the program.
2. Input the size of the array and its elements.
3. Display a menu to choose an operation:
 - a. Insert an element
 - b. Delete an element
 - c. Display the array
 - d. Exit
4. For Insert:
 - Input the element and position.
 - Shift elements from the end to the right.
 - Insert the element at the given position.
5. For Delete:
 - Input the position.
 - Shift elements left to overwrite the deleted element.
6. For Display:
 - Traverse and print all elements.
7. Repeat until Exit is chosen.
8. End the program.

Program Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int arr[100], n, choice, pos, val;
    printf("Enter the number of elements: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the elements:\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    do {
        printf("\n1. Insert\n2. Delete\n3. Display\n4. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch(choice) {
            case 1:
                if (n >= 100) {
                    printf("Array is full!\n");
                    break;
                }
                printf("Enter position to insert (0 to %d): ", n);
                scanf("%d", &pos);
                if (pos < 0 || pos > n) {
                    printf("Invalid position!\n");
                }
            }
    } while (choice != 4);
}
```

```
        break;
    }

    printf("Enter value to insert: ");
    scanf("%d", &val);
    for (int i = n; i > pos; i--)
        arr[i] = arr[i - 1];
    arr[pos] = val;
    n++;
    printf("Inserted successfully.\n");
    break;
```

case 2:

```
    if (n == 0) {
        printf("Array is empty!\n");
        break;
    }

    printf("Enter position to delete (0 to %d): ", n - 1);
    scanf("%d", &pos);
    if (pos < 0 || pos >= n) {
        printf("Invalid position!\n");
        break;
    }

    for (int i = pos; i < n - 1; i++)
        arr[i] = arr[i + 1];
```

```
        n--;

        printf("Deleted successfully.\n");

        break;

case 3:

    printf("Array elements: ");

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

        printf("%d ", arr[i]);

    printf("\n");

    break;


case 4: // Exit

    printf("Exiting program.\n");

    break;


default:

    printf("Invalid choice!\n");

}

} while (choice != 4);


return 0;

}
```

Input and Output:

Enter the number of elements: 4

Enter the elements:

10 20 30 40

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter position to insert (0 to 4): 2

Enter value to insert: 99

Inserted successfully.

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Array elements: 10 20 99 30 40

1. Insert
2. Delete
3. Display
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter position to delete (0 to 4): 1

```
Deleted successfully.  
  
1. Insert  
2. Delete  
3. Display  
4. Exit  
Enter your choice: 3  
Array elements: 10 99 30 40
```

Result:

The program allows insertion, deletion, and display of elements in an array successfully using switch-case logic.