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1. Calculation of communication cost

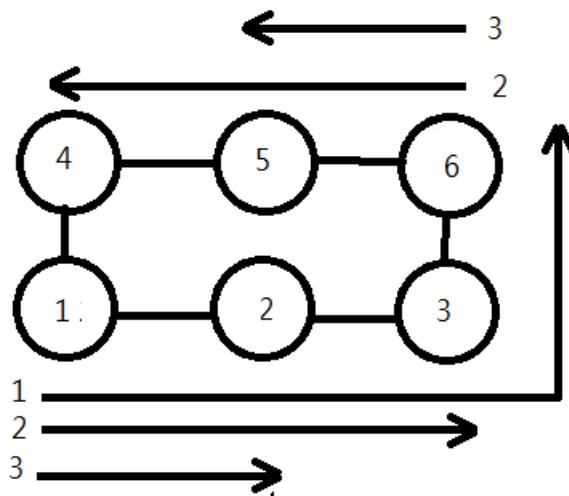
Start up time: 15 microseconds

Per hop time: 3 microseconds

Per byte time: 0.1 microseconds

One-to-all broadcast, 2-D torus, cut-through routing.

Algorithm: send to far-list node.



Step1: distance=3 , nodes past =2, $T_s + T_w * m + 2 * T_h$

Step2: distance=2 , nodes past =1, $T_s + T_w * m + 1 * T_h$

Step3: distance=1 , nodes past =0, $T_s + T_w * m + 0 * T_h$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{1D torus time} &= 3 * T_s + 3 * T_w * m + (1+2) T_h \\ &= 3(15) + 3(0.1)(1000) + 3(3) \\ &= 356. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2D torus time (Total Cost Time)} &= 356 * 2 \\ &= 708 \text{ microseconds.} \end{aligned}$$

(b). All to all scatter 6*6matrix

Fist , calculate 1D all to all scatter, all $T_h = 0$ (no hop time, pass to adjust node)

Here start first row,

Step1: $T_s + T_w(6 * 5 * 1000) + T_h$

Step2: $T_s + T_w(6 * 4 * 1000) + T_h$

Step3: $T_s + T_w(6 * 3 * 1000) + T_h$

Step4: $T_s + T_w(6 \times 2 \times 1000) + T_h$

Step5: $T_s + T_w(6 \times 1 \times 1000) + T_h$

Time = $5(15) + (0.1)(1000)(30+24+12+6) + 0 = 7275$

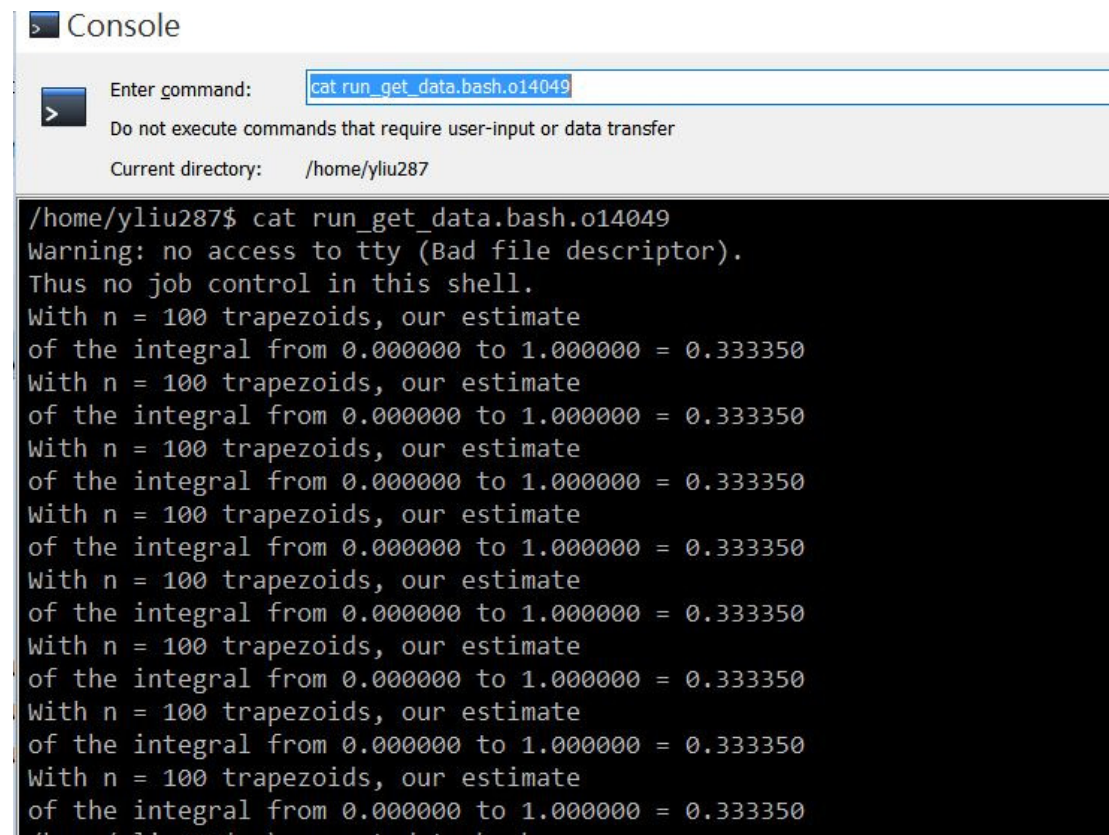
Then do all the row as same message size

Total Time = 7275×2

= 18150 microseconds.

2.

Run get_data and submitted



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a title bar that says 'Console'. Below the title bar, there is a prompt 'Enter command:' followed by a text input field containing 'cat run_get_data.bash.o14049'. Below the input field, there is a warning message: 'Do not execute commands that require user-input or data transfer'. Below the warning, there is a line indicating the current directory: 'Current directory: /home/yliu287'. The main area of the terminal shows the output of the command. It starts with a prompt '/home/yliu287\$ cat run_get_data.bash.o14049', followed by a warning: 'Warning: no access to tty (Bad file descriptor). Thus no job control in this shell.' Then, it shows a series of lines: 'With n = 100 trapezoids, our estimate of the integral from 0.000000 to 1.000000 = 0.333350'. This line is repeated 10 times.

```
> Console
Enter command: cat run_get_data.bash.o14049
Do not execute commands that require user-input or data transfer
Current directory: /home/yliu287

/home/yliu287$ cat run_get_data.bash.o14049
Warning: no access to tty (Bad file descriptor).
Thus no job control in this shell.
With n = 100 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 1.000000 = 0.333350
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With n = 100 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 1.000000 = 0.333350
/home/yliu287$
```

cat run_get_data.bash.o14049

test	10 KB	2015/11/8 上午 10:38:39
run_test.bash	1 KB	2015/11/7 上午 10:54:47
run_get_data.bash.po14049	1 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:04:58
run_get_data.bash.pe14049	0 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:04:58
run_get_data.bash.o14049	1 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:04:58
run_get_data.bash.e14049	0 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:04:58
run_get_data.bash	1 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:03:58
get_data.o	4 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:02:09
get_data.c	6 KB	2015/11/3 下午 04:46:09
get_data	10 KB	2015/11/5 下午 05:02:32

Try modify B, N and check the different result.

Case1. A=0, B=4, N=500

```
/home/yliu287$ mpicc -o get_data get_data.o
/home/yliu287$ ./run_get_data.bash
With n = 500 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 4.000000 = 20.825428
```

Case2, A=0, B=8, N=500

```
/home/yliu287$ ./run_get_data.bash
With n = 500 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 8.000000 = 166.603424
```

Case3, A=0, B=50, N=500

```
/home/yliu287$ mpicc -o get_data get_data.o
/home/yliu287$ ./run_get_data.bash
With n = 500 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 50.000000 = 40674.671875
```

Case2, A=0, B=100, N=500

```
/home/yliu287$ mpicc -o get_data get_data.o
/home/yliu287$ ./run_get_data.bash
With n = 500 trapezoids, our estimate
of the integral from 0.000000 to 100.000000 = 325397.375000
```

As result: when B is bigger, the estimate of integral is larger.

3.

For this question, I can not finish the project.

I write the code MPItest.c

Which had some function I think should work if put with gauss elimination.

My algorithm is Send Array to each processor , by 4 processor.

First, Partition the part and send to each processor, at this step also send row[0] to each processor as the pivot for gaussi elimination

At Function AddOne():: add local array A 1000, add local B 1000*processor_id

Than, GatherAns() Function get the local result bask

And I should a result of test code.

Original Array (10*10)

```
A =
55062.54, 41213.68, 8993.61, 19400.73, 18567.31, 22865.05, 24589.56, 48400.59, 22961.21, 59701.46;
25846.28, 23906.52, 52702.53, 41782.62, 23098.71, 4205.53, 49823.66, 41941.65, 45001.60, 31620.51;
51321.19, 33646.24, 10268.12, 34359.68, 52935.04, 1312.23, 33589.52, 23202.93, 62683.10, 14144.30;
52326.57, 62405.33, 26276.29, 32347.46, 60229.32, 29995.94, 43759.95, 45079.68, 38577.12, 62275.74;
59745.72, 60043.76, 8505.95, 63751.79, 4571.48, 4135.05, 34839.36, 10877.28, 43077.08, 60301.52;
12946.73, 41662.00, 7130.89, 19170.38, 62215.10, 15615.92, 2574.28, 28842.69, 56274.21, 9677.05;
21969.16, 47008.77, 65465.52, 50551.70, 34471.63, 63611.48, 28681.02, 57676.61, 28807.00, 57741.29;
50346.70, 9280.07, 14303.68, 34520.76, 5639.76, 59127.11, 61068.74, 54342.52, 60553.29, 42013.86;
18204.24, 39778.31, 33615.54, 50457.07, 12596.93, 55765.88, 61001.55, 21648.97, 26111.95, 28308.50;
36304.98, 1068.27, 54992.06, 26229.38, 43465.24, 17476.21, 47248.33, 15005.66, 53396.56, 40605.88;

B = [31286.69; 15917.83; 40149.96; 58427.27; 58342.29; 35373.73; 18631.45; 58548.05; 44840.95; 18419.51]
```

Processor 0 :: value + 1000

```
Processor 0::
A =
55062.54, 41213.68, 8993.61, 19400.73, 18567.31, 22865.05, 24589.56, 48400.59, 22961.21, 59701.46;
26846.28, 24906.52, 53702.53, 42782.62, 24098.71, 5205.53, 50823.66, 42941.65, 46001.60, 32620.51;
52321.19, 34646.24, 11268.12, 35359.68, 53935.04, 2312.23, 34589.52, 24202.93, 63683.10, 15144.30;
53326.57, 63405.33, 27276.29, 33347.45, 61229.32, 30995.94, 44759.95, 46079.68, 39577.12, 63275.74;
59745.72, 60043.76, 8505.95, 63751.79, 4571.48, 4135.05, 34839.36, 10877.28, 43077.08, 60301.52;
12946.73, 41662.00, 7130.89, 19170.38, 62215.10, 15615.92, 2574.28, 28842.69, 56274.21, 9677.05;
21969.16, 47008.77, 65465.52, 50551.70, 34471.63, 63611.48, 28681.02, 57676.61, 28807.00, 57741.29;
50346.70, 9280.07, 14303.68, 34520.76, 5639.76, 59127.11, 61068.74, 54342.52, 60553.29, 42013.86;
18204.24, 39778.31, 33615.54, 50457.07, 12596.93, 55765.88, 61001.55, 21648.97, 26111.95, 28308.50;
36304.98, 1068.27, 54992.06, 26229.38, 43465.24, 17476.21, 47248.33, 15005.66, 53396.56, 40605.88;

B = [31286.69; 15917.83; 40149.96; 58427.27; 58342.29; 35373.73; 18631.45; 58548.05; 44840.95; 18419.51]
```


Processor 01:: value + 1000

```
**** Processor 1 is:
Processor 1::
A =
  55062.54, 41213.68, 8993.61, 19400.73, 18567.31, 22865.05, 24589.56, 48400.59, 22961.21, 59701.46;
  53326.57, 63405.33, 27276.29, 33347.45, 61229.32, 30995.94, 44759.95, 46079.68, 39577.12, 63275.74;
  60745.72, 61043.76, 9505.95, 64751.79, 5571.48, 5135.05, 35839.36, 11877.28, 44077.08, 61301.52;
  13946.73, 42662.00, 8130.89, 20170.38, 63215.10, 16615.91, 3574.28, 29842.69, 57274.21, 10677.05;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
B = [31286.69; 59427.27; 59342.29; 36373.73; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00]
-----
```

Processor 2:: value + 1000

```
**** Processor 2 is:
Processor 2::
A =
  55062.54, 41213.68, 8993.61, 19400.73, 18567.31, 22865.05, 24589.56, 48400.59, 22961.21, 59701.46;
  22969.16, 48008.77, 66465.52, 51551.70, 35471.63, 64611.48, 29681.02, 58676.61, 29807.00, 58741.29;
  51346.70, 10280.07, 15303.68, 35520.76, 6639.76, 60127.11, 62068.74, 55342.52, 61553.29, 43013.86;
  19204.24, 40778.31, 34615.54, 51457.07, 13596.93, 56765.88, 62001.55, 22648.97, 27111.95, 29308.50;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
B = [31286.69; 20631.45; 60548.05; 46840.95; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00]
-----
```

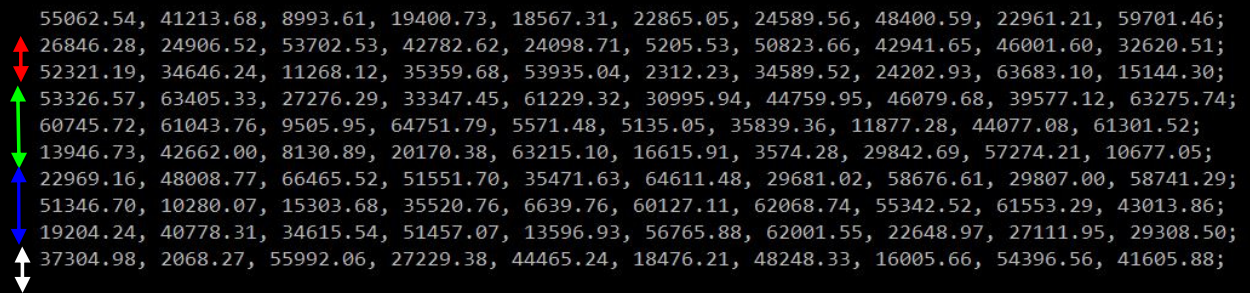
Processor 03:: value + 1000

```
**** Processor 3 is:
Processor 3::
A =
  55062.54, 41213.68, 8993.61, 19400.73, 18567.31, 22865.05, 24589.56, 48400.59, 22961.21, 59701.46;
  37304.98, 2068.27, 55992.06, 27229.38, 44465.24, 18476.21, 48248.33, 16005.66, 54396.56, 41605.88;
  1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00;
  1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00, 1000.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
  0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, 0.00;
B = [31286.69; 21419.51; 3000.00; 3000.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00; 0.00]
-----
```

At last : Send the result back.

Retrieve the Results::

A =



A 10x10 grid of numerical data. To the left of each row is a colored arrow pointing up or down, and to the left of each column is a colored arrow pointing left or right. The arrows are: Row 1: red up; Row 2: red down; Row 3: green up; Row 4: green down; Row 5: blue up; Row 6: blue down; Row 7: blue up; Row 8: blue down; Row 9: white up; Row 10: white down. The columns are labeled 1 through 10 at the bottom.

55062.54	41213.68	8993.61	19400.73	18567.31	22865.05	24589.56	48400.59	22961.21	59701.46
26846.28	24906.52	53702.53	42782.62	24098.71	5205.53	50823.66	42941.65	46001.60	32620.51
52321.19	34646.24	11268.12	35359.68	53935.04	2312.23	34589.52	24202.93	63683.10	15144.30
53326.57	63405.33	27276.29	33347.45	61229.32	30995.94	44759.95	46079.68	39577.12	63275.74
60745.72	61043.76	9505.95	64751.79	5571.48	5135.05	35839.36	11877.28	44077.08	61301.52
13946.73	42662.00	8130.89	20170.38	63215.10	16615.91	3574.28	29842.69	57274.21	10677.05
22969.16	48008.77	66465.52	51551.70	35471.63	64611.48	29681.02	58676.61	29807.00	58741.29
51346.70	10280.07	15303.68	35520.76	6639.76	60127.11	62068.74	55342.52	61553.29	43013.86
19204.24	40778.31	34615.54	51457.07	13596.93	56765.88	62001.55	22648.97	27111.95	29308.50
37304.98	2068.27	55992.06	27229.38	44465.24	18476.21	48248.33	16005.66	54396.56	41605.88

B = [31286.69; 15917.83; 40149.96; 59427.27; 59342.29; 36373.73; 20631.45; 60548.05; 46840.95; 21419.51]
