

PART I: VOCABULARY & PRONOUNCIATION (RECAP PART 2)

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Unit 04 Session 10 to Session 20 (Done orally)

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PART II: GRAMMAR / MODEL VERBS

HOW TO USE "MODEL VERBS" IN A SENTENCE?

Subject + Model + Main Verb (stem) + ...

People **should** learn nutrition.

WHAT DOES EACH MODEL VERB EXPRESS?

Expressing ...	Model (+)	Model (-)	Example
Advice	Should Ought to Had better	Shouldn't	+ Overweight people should practice sport. - They shouldn't go jogging.
Obligation	Must	Mustn't (prohibition)	+ Teenagers must avoid smoking. - Smokers <u>mustn't smoke</u> in public places. (prohibition)
Present Ability	Can	Can't	+ Overweight people can practice sport. - They can't run for long distances
Past Ability	Could	Couldn't	+ When I was young, I could play 2 football games a day. - I was so busy yesterday. I couldn't return your call.
Possibility	May / might	May not	+ Skipping breakfast may affect your day. - Eating lamb occasionally may not be bad for your health.

MID-SESSION PRACTICE:

Task: Determine what the following sentences express.

1/ Kids **mustn't** eat junk food every day. (**the sentence expresses prohibition**)

2/ We **have to** practice sport at least twice a week. (.... **obligation**)

3/ We **should** replace white grains with whole grains. (... ... **advice**)

4/ People in the past could have better control over their diet. (... ... **past ability**)

5/ Eating too much animal meat may increase risks of heart diseases and cancer. (... **possibility**)

6/ Plant-based protein sources may not provide sufficient amount of protein. (... **possibility**)

7/ Every sound individual can do stretches every morning. (... **present ability**)

PART III: HOME PRACTICE

Task 01: Write down 5 sentences that contain a modal verb as follows:

2 sentences that express advice:

⇒ (+):

⇒ (-):

1 sentence that expresses obligation:

⇒

1 sentence that expresses prohibition:

⇒

1 sentence that expresses possibility

⇒