







## PART I: VOCABULARY &amp; PRONUNCIATION

## Parts on top of the body: Above the shoulders

		
<i>Head / Heads</i>	<i>Face / faces</i>	<i>Shoulder / Shoulders</i>
		
<i>Eye / Eyes</i>	<i>Ear / Ears</i>	<i>Nose / noses</i>
		
<i>Mouth / mouths</i>	<i>Lip / Lips</i>	<i>Tongue / tongues</i>
		
<i>Tooth / Teeth</i>	<i>Neck / necks</i>	<i>Throat / throats</i>

### Local illnesses and diseases

		
<i>Headache</i>	<i>Toothache</i>	<i>Neck pain</i>
		
<i>Stuffy and runny nose</i>	<i>Coughing</i>	<i>Sneezing</i>

### Cold / flu VS sore throat

**Illnesses and diseases** above the neck are not usually serious but they are very common. For instance, we all experience **common cold** or **sore throat** from time to time.

**Cold** is a viral illness that is caused by a **virus**. It comes with **headaches**, and **muscle aches**, **cough** and **sneezing**, **stuffy and runny nose** as well as high body temperature. On the other hand, **sore throat** is a bacterial infection that comes with a severe pain in the throat and loss of appetite.

We can manage cold with home treatments and remedies like ginger with honey. Even if we visit the doctor, he will prescribe **cough syrup** and common **medications** to manage the illness. However, **sore throat** is caused by **bacteria** not a **virus**. That's why the doctor must prescribe antibiotics to fight off bacteria and recover from the illness.

**PART III: HOME PRACTICE**

**Task 01: Answer the following questions based on the short text from PART II.**

**1/** What is the difference between "common cold" and "sore throat"?

⇒ The common cold is caused by a virus, but sore throat is caused by bad bacteria.

**2/** What are the symptoms of "common cold"?

⇒ The symptoms of common cold are: **headaches**, and **muscle aches**, **cough** and **sneezing**, **stuffy and runny nose** as well as high body temperature.

**3/** What are the two symptoms of "sore throat"?

⇒ The two symptoms of sore throat are a severe pain in the throat and loss of appetite

**4/** The doctor prescribes antibiotics for "sore throat". Why?

⇒ The doctor prescribes antibiotics for sore throat because it is caused by bad bacteria.

**5/** List all illnesses and symptoms that are not mentioned in the text.

**Task 01: Link the right body part to the correct number from the picture.**

1 → the lips

2 → teeth

3 → eyes

4 → forehead

5 → eyebrows

6 → nose

7 → the tongue

8 → hair

