

## BASIC GRAMMAR

## ○ PRESENT SIMPLE (TO HAVE)

Subject pronouns	To have	in a sentence (examples)
<b>I</b>	(+): have (-): <b>don't have</b>	(+): I <b>have</b> 4 brothers. (-): I <b>don't have</b> any sisters
<b>You</b>	(+): have (-): <b>don't have</b>	(+): You <b>have</b> an Algerian nationality. (-): You <b>don't have</b> a British nationality.
<b>She</b>	(+): <b>has</b> (-): <b>doesn't have</b>	(+): She <b>has</b> a twin sister. (-): She <b>doesn't have</b> a twin brother.
<b>He</b>	(+): <b>has</b> (-): <b>doesn't have</b>	(+): The boy <b>has</b> two sisters. (-): He <b>doesn't have</b> any brothers.
<b>It</b>	(+): <b>has</b> (-): <b>doesn't have</b>	(+): The house <b>has</b> 4 bedrooms. (-): The house <b>doesn't have</b> a basement.
<b>We</b>	(+): have (-): <b>don't have</b>	(+): We <b>have</b> Algerian nationalities. (-): We <b>don't have</b> American nationalities.
<b>They</b>	(+): have (-): <b>don't have</b>	(+): All Americans <b>have</b> American nationalities. (-): They <b>don't have</b> Algerian nationalities.

## VOCABULARY &amp; PRONOUNCIATION

## ○ Number of family members

Q: How many children does Omar **have**? (3)

A+: Omar **has** 3 children.

A-: Omar **does not have** children.

**Practical example:** Look at this nuclear family members ...

- **Where is the father?**  
→ The father is behind the daughter.
- **How many sons does he have?**  
→ He has 1 son.
- **How many daughters does he have?**  
→ He has 2 daughters.
- **Where is the son?**  
→ The son is next to the father.
- **How many brothers **does** he have?**  
→ He doesn't have any brothers.
- **How many sisters does he have?**  
→ He has 2 sisters.



### ○ Twins (twin brothers & twin sisters)



✚ **Twin brothers:** Two brothers who are the same age. They were usually born on the same day.



✚ **Twin sisters:** Two sisters who are the same age. They were usually born on the same day.

**PART III: HOME PRACTICE****Task 01: Put the verbs between brackets in the present simple**

- My father **(to have)** 2 brothers and 3 sisters. He **(not / to have)** any twins.
- My mother **(to have)** 2 sisters and 3 brothers. She **(not / to have)** any twins.
- My parents **(to have)** 4 sons. They **(not / to have)** any daughters.
- We **(not / to have)** any sisters.

**Task 02: Look at the picture and answer the questions that follow**

Q1: How old is the father? (47)

→

Q2: How old is the mother? (37)

→

Q3: How many sons do they have?

→

Q4: How many daughters do they have?

→

Q5: How old is the oldest son? (15)

→

Q6: How old is the youngest son? (13)

→

Q7: How old is the oldest daughter? (10)

→

Q8: How old is the youngest daughter? (3)

→

Q9: How old is the middle daughter? (7)

→

