

Monitoring Redis Enterprise with DataDog

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Agenda

- End Goal
- Prerequisites
- Configuring Datadog for Programatic Access
- Setting up Datadog Agent
- Collecting data from Redis Enterprise
- Configuring Metadata
- Building dashboards
- Adding monitors
- Collected Data
- Example Monitors



Questions we want to answer

- How full are my databases?
- What's the latency of my queries?
- Are clients connected?
- Are keys being evicted from my database?



- Events
- Dashboards
- Infrastructure
- Monitors
- Metrics
- Integrations
- APM
- Notebooks
- Logs
- Synthetics

Help

Welcome, Chris! Get started ▾ You are 67% done setting up.

☆ Redis Enterprise Database Dashboard ▾ Edit Widgets +

Sub_id 1 Cluster_name azure1.mague.com

Memory Usage Percentage

12.31%

Key Count

2M

Connections

1 conns

Memory Usage



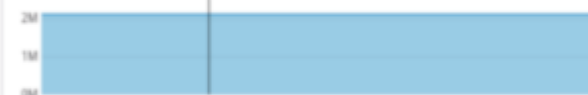
DB Connections



Total Requests per Second



Key Count



Write Latency



Read Latency



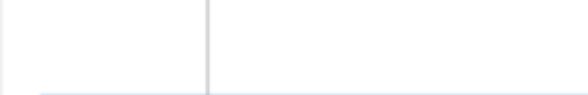
Write Requests



Read Requests



Evicted Objects



Expired Objects



Network Bytes In



Network Bytes Out

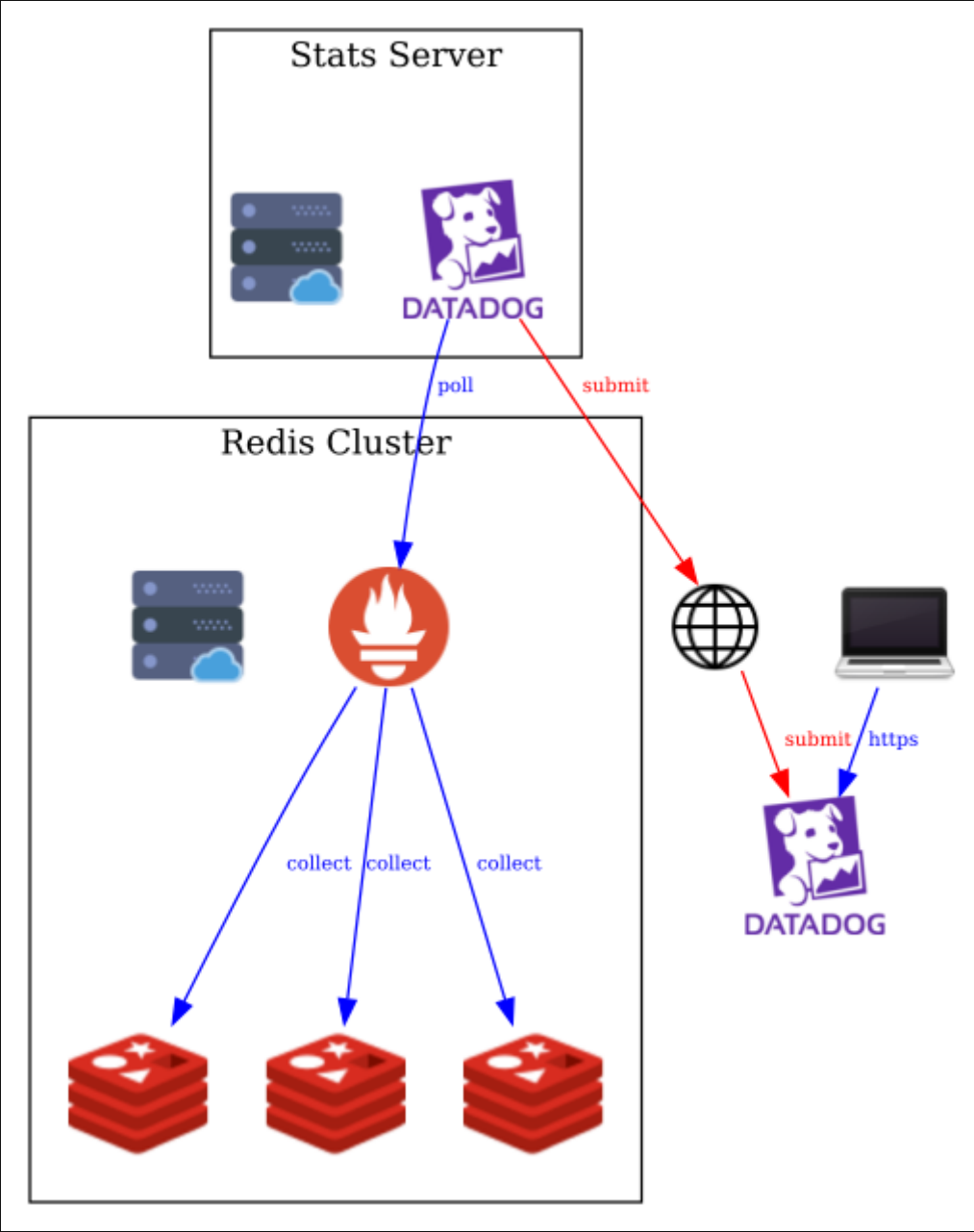


Q tag:"redise"

Hide Controls

Showing all 4 results

Status		STATUS	NAME ↑	TAGS
<input type="checkbox"/> Triggered	0	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Alert	0	<input type="checkbox"/> OK	Redis Enterprise Eviction Alert	redise
<input type="checkbox"/> Warn	0	<input type="checkbox"/> OK	Redis Enterprise Latency Alert	redise
<input type="checkbox"/> No Data	0	<input type="checkbox"/> OK	Redis Enterprise Usage Alert	redise
<input type="checkbox"/> OK	4	<input type="checkbox"/> OK	Redis Enterprise has no connections	redise



Prerequisites


Requirement	Usage
Datadog API Key	Needed to send data to Datadog
Datadog Application Key	Needed to create dashboards and alerts
Terraform	for automatically configuring the Datadog dashboards and metadata
Ansible	(optional) for automatically configuring the Datadog agent

Datadog Config

We need to create API and Application keys for programatic access

<https://app.datadoghq.com/account/settings#api>

Datadog Config



DATADOG

- New Stuff!
- Events
- Dashboards
- Infrastructure
- Monitors
- Metrics
- Integrations
- APM
- Notebooks
- Logs
- Synthetics
- Help

Welcome, Chris!

Integrations **APIs** Agent Embeds

API Keys

Your **API keys** are unique to your organization. An API key is required by the **Datadog Agent** to submit metrics and events to Datadog.

Name	Key	Created by	Created at (UTC)	
		chris.mague@	2019-08-16 17:03:56	Revoke

New API key

** Your org must have at least one key and at most 5 keys*

Application Keys

Application keys, in conjunction with your org's API key, give you **full access to Datadog's programmatic API**. Application keys are associated with the user account that created them and can be named. The application key is used to log all requests made to the API.

Name	Key	Created by	
terraform		chris.mague@	Revoke

New application key

Setting up the Datdog Agent

- The datadog agent needs to be installed on a node preferably outside of the cluster
- Can be done manually with a bash script
- Also automated via Ansible, Puppet or Chef

Datadog Config with Ansible

```
- hosts: all
  become: yes
  become_user: root
  become_method: sudo
  gather_facts: yes
  vars_files:
    - vars/main.yml

  handlers:
    - name: restart_datadog_agent
      service:
        name: datadog-agent
        state: restarted

  pre_tasks:
    - name: Update Apt Cache
      apt: update_cache=yes cache_valid_time=86400
      when: ansible_os_family == "Debian"

  roles:
    - Datadog.datadog
```

Datadog agent

- Configuration files
 - `/etc/datadog-agent/datadog.yaml` (main config - contains API key)
 - `/etc/datadog-agent/conf.d/` (integrations)
- Processes
 - stop: `sudo systemctl stop datadog-agent`
 - start: `sudo systemctl start datadog-agent`
 - status: `sudo systemctl status datadog-agent`

Collecting Data from Redis Enterprise Manually

- Configuration files
 - `/etc/datadog-agent/conf.d/prometheus.d/conf.yaml`
- Processes
 - `restart: sudo systemctl restart datadog-agent`

Collecting Data from Redis Enterprise Automated

```
handlers:
  - name: restart_datadog_agent
    service:
      name: datadog-agent
      state: restarted

post_tasks:
  - name: Setup Prometheus Scraper Config for Datadog
    template:
      src: prometheus_conf.yaml.j2
      dest: /etc/datadog-agent/conf.d/prometheus.d/conf.yaml
      owner: root
      group: root
      mode: 0644
    notify:
      - restart_datadog_agent
```

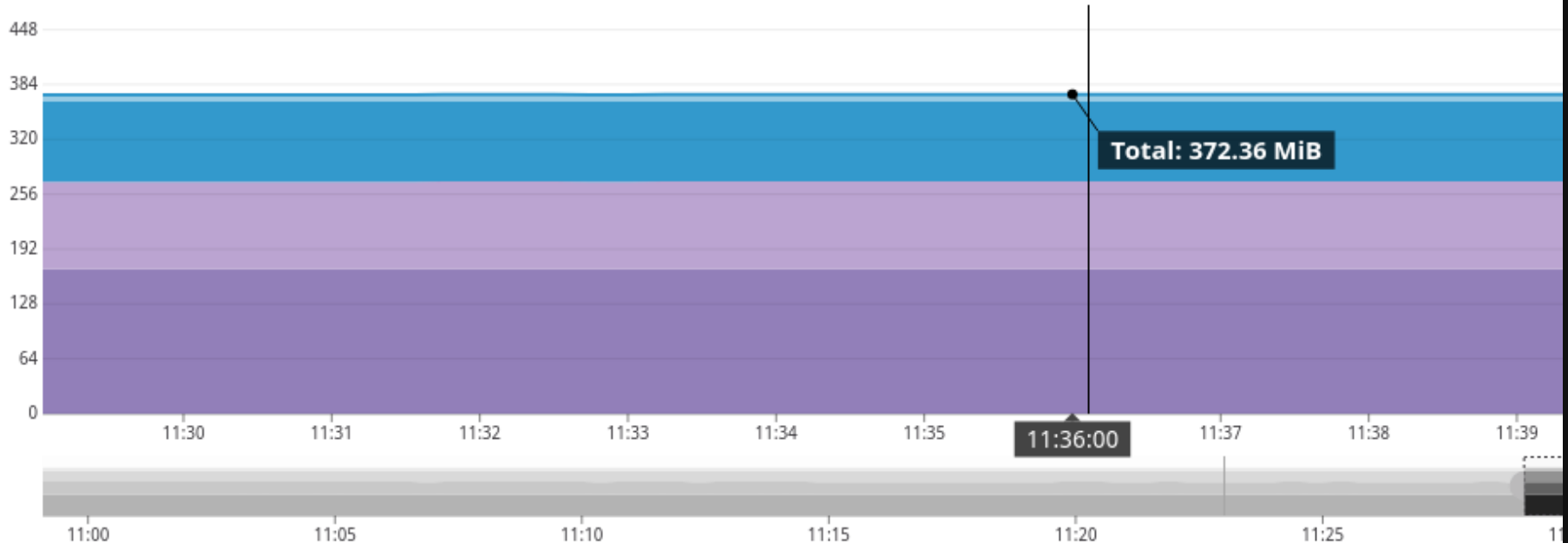
Template is available for download [here](#)

Prometheus Config

```
- prometheus_url: http://re.example.com:8070/metrics
  ssl_ca_cert: false
  namespace: redise
  max_returned_metrics: 2000
  metrics:
    - bdb_avg_latency
    - bdb_avg_latency_max
    - bdb_avg_other_latency
    - bdb_avg_read_latency
    - listener_acc_latency
    - listener_conns
    ...
```

Why do we need Metadata?

Memory Usage



Filter series

Value	Min	Avg	Max	Metric	Tags ↓
7.1 MiB	7.1 MiB	7.17 MiB	7.23 MiB	redis.bdb_used_memory	bdb:2
94.17 MiB	94.17 MiB	94.2 MiB	94.23 MiB	redis.bdb_used_memory	bdb:3
102.2 MiB	102.17 MiB	102.18 MiB	102.2 MiB	redis.bdb_used_memory	bdb:4
168.54 MiB	168.46 MiB	168.72 MiB	168.85 MiB	redis.bdb_used_memory	bdb:6

that's better than 7.1 e6

Configuring Metadata with Terraform

```
resource "datadog_metric_metadata" "bdb_used_memory" {  
  metric      = "redise.bdb_used_memory"  
  short_name  = "Redis Enterprise Database Used Memory"  
  description = "Amount of memory in use for the database"  
  type       = "gauge"  
  unit       = "byte"  
}
```

Configuring Dashboards with Terraform

```

provider "datadog" {
  api_key = "${var.datadog_api_key}"
  app_key = "${var.datadog_app_key}"
}

resource "datadog_dashboard" "dbd_dashboard" {
  title          = "Redis Enterprise Database Dashboard"
  description    = "Created using the Datadog provider in Terraform"
  layout_type    = "free"
  is_read_only   = true

  widget {
    query_value_definition {
      request {
        q = "(avg:redise.bdb_used_memory{$db_id,$cluster_name} by {bdb})/avg:redise.bdb_memory_limit{$db_id,$cluster_name}"
        conditional_formats {
          comparator = "<"
          value      = "80"
          palette    = "white_on_green"
        }
      }
      conditional_formats {
        comparator = ">"
        value      = "80"
        palette    = "white_on_red"
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Configuring Monitors

```
resource "datadog_monitor" "no_conns" {
  name          = "Redis Enterprise has no connections"
  type          = "metric alert"
  message       = "There are no connections the the Redis Enterprise Database"
  escalation_message = "Some escalation notification goes here"

  query = "avg(last_15m):avg:redise.bdb_conns{*} by {bdb} < 1"

  thresholds = {
    ok              = 0
    warning         = 2
    warning_recovery = 4
    critical        = 1
    critical_recovery = 3
  }
  notify_no_data      = false
  renotify_interval   = 60
  notify_audit        = false
  timeout_h           = 60
  include_tags        = true
  tags                = ["redise"]
}
```

Using terraform to create dashboards, monitors, and metadata

```
cd terraform
cp dashboard.tfvars.example dashboard.tfvars

# modify dashboard.tfvars to your API/App keys

terraform init
terraform apply -var-file=dashboard.tfvars
```

Collected Data - Latency

metric	definition
bdb_avg_latency	average latency of all requests
bdb_avg_latency_max	maximum latency
bdb_avg_read_latency	average latency of read requests
bdb_avg_write_latency	average latency of write requests
bdb_avg_other_latency	average latency of other requests

Latency is measure from time the request hits the proxy until the response is sent back over the network

Collected Data - Requests

metric	definition
bdb_write_req	number of write operations per database
bdb_read_req	number of read operations per database
bdb_other_req	number of read operations per database
bdb_total_req	number of total operations per database
bdb_total_req_max	maximum number of total operations per database

Collected Data - Keys

metric	definition
bdb_no_of_keys	number of keys in the database
bdb_expired_objects	number of keys that have exceeded their TTL
bdb_evicted_objects	number of keys that have been pushed out to make room for new keys

Collected Data - Resources

metric	definition
bdb_used_memory	Amount of memory used by the DB
bdb_ingress_bytes	Network traffic coming into the DB
bdb_egress_bytes	Network traffic coming out the DB
bdb_fork_cpu_system	% cores utilization in system mode for all redis shard fork child processes of this database
bdb_main_thread_cpu_system	% cores utilization in system mode for all redis shard main threads of this database
bdb_main_thread_cpu_system_max	maximum % cores utilization in system mode for all redis shard main threads of this database

Example Monitors

No Active Database Connections

```
"avg(last_15m):avg:redis.bdb_conns{*} by {bdb} < 1"
```

High Database Request Latency (10ms)

```
"avg(last_15m):avg:redis.bdb_avg_latency{*} by {bdb} > 0.0"
```

Database Key Eviction

```
"avg(last_5m):avg:redis.bdb_evicted_objects{*} by {bdb} > 0"
```

Database Usage

```
"avg(last_5m):( avg:redis.bdb_used_memory{*} by {bdb}  
/ avg:redis.bdb_memory_limit  
{*} by {bdb} ) * 100 > 85"
```

Thank you

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