
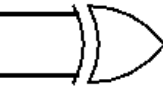
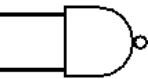


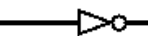

 <b>AND</b>	 <b>OR</b>	 <b>XOR</b>
 <b>NAND</b>	 <b>NOR</b>	 <b>XNOR</b>
 <b>NOT</b>	 <b>Buffer</b>	

Postulates					
1a	$\overline{1} = 0$	1b	$\overline{0} = 1$		
2a	$0 \cdot 0 = 0$	2b	$0 + 0 = 0$	2c	$0 \oplus 0 = 0 \qquad \overline{0} \oplus \overline{0} = 1$
3a	$1 \cdot 1 = 1$	3b	$1 + 1 = 1$	3c	$1 \oplus 1 = 0 \qquad \overline{1} \oplus \overline{1} = 1$
4a	$1 \cdot 0 = 0$	4b	$1 + 0 = 1$	4c	$0 \oplus 1 = 1 \qquad \overline{0} \oplus \overline{1} = 0$
Basic Theorems					
5a	$A \cdot 1 = A \qquad \overline{A} \cdot 1 = \overline{A}$	5b	$A + 1 = 1 \qquad \overline{A} + 1 = 1$	5c	$A \oplus 1 = \overline{A} \qquad \overline{A} \oplus \overline{1} = A$
6a	$A \cdot A = A \qquad \overline{A} \cdot \overline{A} = \overline{A}$	6b	$A + A = A \qquad \overline{A} + \overline{A} = \overline{A}$	6c	$A \oplus 0 = A \qquad \overline{A} \oplus \overline{0} = \overline{A}$
7a	$A \cdot 0 = 0$	7b	$A + 0 = A$	7c	$A \oplus A = 0 \qquad \overline{A} \oplus \overline{A} = 1$
8a	$A \cdot \overline{A} = 0$	8b	$A + \overline{A} = 1$	8c	$A \oplus \overline{A} = 1 \qquad \overline{A \oplus \overline{A}} = 0$
9a	$\overline{\overline{A}} = A \quad (\text{double negation})$	9b	$(\text{double negation}) \quad A = \overline{\overline{A}}$	9c	$\overline{A} \oplus \overline{A} = 0 \qquad \overline{\overline{A} \oplus \overline{A}} = 1$
Commutative Properties					
10a	$AB = BA$	10b	$A + B = B + A$	10c	$A \oplus B = B \oplus A$
Associative Properties					
11a	$A(BC) = (AB)C$	11b	$A + (B + C) = (A + B) + C$	11c	$(A \oplus B) \oplus C = A \oplus (B \oplus C) = A \oplus B \oplus C$
Distributive Properties					
12a	$A(B + C) = AB + AC$	12b	$A + BC = (A + B)(A + C)$	12c 12d	$A(B \oplus C) = AB \oplus AC$ $(A \oplus B)(A \oplus C) = \overline{A} B C + A \overline{B} \overline{C}$
De Morgan's Theorem					
13a	$\overline{A} \overline{B} \overline{C} = \overline{A + B + C}$	13b	$\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} = \overline{ABC}$		
Absorption Theorems					
14a	$A(A + B) = A$	14b	$A + AB = A$ $A(1+B) = A \text{ (factoring)}$	14c 14d	$A \oplus (\overline{A}+B) = \overline{A} \overline{B}$ $A(\overline{A} \oplus B) = AB$
15a	$A(\overline{A} + B) = AB$	15b	$A + \overline{A} B = A + B$	15c 15d	$A \oplus (\overline{A} B) = A+B$ $A \oplus (AB) = \overline{A} \overline{B}$
Multiplying Out					
16a	$(A + B)(\overline{A} + C) = AC + \overline{A} B$	16b	$(A+B) \oplus (\overline{A}+C) = \overline{AC \oplus \overline{A} B}$		
Consensus Theorems					
17a	$AB + \overline{A} C + BC = AB + \overline{A} C$	17b	$(A+B)(\overline{A}+C)(B+C) = (A+B)(\overline{A}+C)$		
18a	$(A \oplus B)(\overline{A} \oplus C)(B \oplus C) = (A \oplus B)(\overline{A} \oplus C) = (A \oplus B)(B \oplus C) = (\overline{A} \oplus C)(B \oplus C)$				
Other					
19a	$\overline{A \oplus B \oplus C} = \overline{A} \oplus \overline{B} \oplus \overline{C}$	19b	$A \oplus B = \overline{A} \overline{B} + \overline{A} B = (A+B)(\overline{A}+\overline{B})$	19c	$\overline{A \oplus B} = A B + \overline{A} \overline{B} = (\overline{A}+B)(A+\overline{B})$