

1. Write a Python program to sum all the items in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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2. Write a Python program to multiplies all the items in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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3. Write a Python program to get the largest number from a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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4. Write a Python program to get the smallest number from a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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5. Write a Python program to count the number of strings where the string length is 2 or more and the first and last character are same from a given list of strings.

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Sample List : ['abc', 'xyz', 'aba', '1221']

Expected Result : 2

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6. Write a Python program to get a list, sorted in increasing order by the last element in each tuple from a given list of non-empty tuples. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample List : [(2, 5), (1, 2), (4, 4), (2, 3), (2, 1)]

Expected Result : [(2, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (4, 4), (2, 5)]

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7. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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8. Write a Python program to check a list is empty or not. [Go to the editor](#)

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9. Write a Python program to clone or copy a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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10. Write a Python program to find the list of words that are longer than n from a given list of words. [Go to the editor](#)

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11. Write a Python function that takes two lists and returns True if they have at least one common member. [Go to the editor](#)

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12. Write a Python program to print a specified list after removing the 0th, 4th and 5th elements. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample List : ['Red', 'Green', 'White', 'Black', 'Pink', 'Yellow']

Expected Output : ['Green', 'White', 'Black']

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13. Write a Python program to generate a 3*4*6 3D array whose each element is *.
*. [Go to the editor](#)

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14. Write a Python program to print the numbers of a specified list after removing even numbers from it. [Go to the editor](#)

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17. Write a Python program to generate and print a list except for the first 5 elements, where the values are square of numbers between 1 and 30 (both included). [Go to the editor](#)

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18. Write a Python program to generate all permutations of a list in Python. [Go to the editor](#)

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19. Write a Python program to get the difference between the two lists. [Go to the editor](#)

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20. Write a Python program access the index of a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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21. Write a Python program to convert a list of characters into a string. [Go to the editor](#)

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22. Write a Python program to find the index of an item in a specified list. [Go to the editor](#)

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23. Write a Python program to flatten a shallow list. [Go to the editor](#)

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24. Write a Python program to append a list to the second list. [Go to the editor](#)

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25. Write a Python program to select an item randomly from a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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26. Write a python program to check whether two lists are circularly identical. [Go to the editor](#)

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27. Write a Python program to find the second smallest number in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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28. Write a Python program to find the second largest number in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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29. Write a Python program to get unique values from a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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30. Write a Python program to get the frequency of the elements in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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31. Write a Python program to count the number of elements in a list within a specified range. [Go to the editor](#)

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32. Write a Python program to check whether a list contains a sublist. [Go to the editor](#)

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33. Write a Python program to generate all sublists of a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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34. Write a Python program using Sieve of Eratosthenes method for computing primes upto a specified number. [Go to the editor](#)

Note: In mathematics, the sieve of Eratosthenes, (Ancient Greek: κόσκινον Ἐρατοσθένους, kóskinon Eratosthénous) one of a number of prime number sieves, is a simple, ancient algorithm for finding all prime numbers up to any given limit.

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35. Write a Python program to create a list by concatenating a given list which range goes from 1 to n. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list : ['p', 'q']

n =5

Sample Output : ['p1', 'q1', 'p2', 'q2', 'p3', 'q3', 'p4', 'q4', 'p5', 'q5']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

36. Write a Python program to get variable unique identification number or string.

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37. Write a Python program to find common items from two lists. [Go to the editor](#)

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38. Write a Python program to change the position of every n-th value with the (n+1)th in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list: [0,1,2,3,4,5]

Expected Output: [1, 0, 3, 2, 5, 4]

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39. Write a Python program to convert a list of multiple integers into a single integer. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list: [11, 33, 50]

Expected Output: 113350

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40. Write a Python program to split a list based on first character of word. [Go to the editor](#)

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41. Write a Python program to create multiple lists. [Go to the editor](#)

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42. Write a Python program to find missing and additional values in two lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample data : Missing values in second list: b,a,c

Additional values in second list: g,h

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43. Write a Python program to split a list into different variables. [Go to the editor](#)

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44. Write a Python program to generate groups of five consecutive numbers in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

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45. Write a Python program to convert a pair of values into a sorted unique array. [Go to the editor](#)

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46. Write a Python program to select the odd items of a list. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

47. Write a Python program to insert an element before each element of a list.

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48. Write a Python program to print a nested lists (each list on a new line) using the print() function. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

49. Write a Python program to convert list to list of dictionaries. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample lists: ["Black", "Red", "Maroon", "Yellow"], ["#000000", "#FF0000", "#800000", "#FFFF00"]

Expected Output: [{'color_name': 'Black', 'color_code': '#000000'}, {'color_name': 'Red', 'color_code': '#FF0000'}, {'color_name': 'Maroon', 'color_code': '#800000'}, {'color_name': 'Yellow', 'color_code': '#FFFF00'}]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

50. Write a Python program to sort a list of nested dictionaries. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

51. Write a Python program to split a list every Nth element. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list: ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n']

Expected Output: [['a', 'd', 'g', 'j', 'm'], ['b', 'e', 'h', 'k', 'n'], ['c', 'f', 'i', 'l']]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

52. Write a Python program to compute the difference between two lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample data: ["red", "orange", "green", "blue", "white"], ["black", "yellow", "green", "blue"]

Expected Output:

Color1-Color2: ['white', 'orange', 'red']

Color2-Color1: ['black', 'yellow']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

53. Write a Python program to create a list with infinite elements. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

54. Write a Python program to concatenate elements of a list. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

55. Write a Python program to remove key values pairs from a list of dictionaries.

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56. Write a Python program to convert a string to a list. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

57. Write a Python program to check whether all items of a list is equal to a given string. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

58. Write a Python program to replace the last element in a list with another list.
[Go to the editor](#)

Sample data : [1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10], [2, 4, 6, 8]

Expected Output: [1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 2, 4, 6, 8]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

59. Write a Python program to check whether the n-th element exists in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

60. Write a Python program to find a tuple, the smallest second index value from a list of tuples. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

61. Write a Python program to create a list of empty dictionaries. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

62. Write a Python program to print a list of space-separated elements. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

63. Write a Python program to insert a given string at the beginning of all items in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list : [1,2,3,4], string : emp

Expected output : ['emp1', 'emp2', 'emp3', 'emp4']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

64. Write a Python program to iterate over two lists simultaneously. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

65. Write a Python program to move all zero digits to end of a given list of numbers. [Go to the editor](#)

Expected output:

Original list:

[3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 6, 2, 0, 6, 7, 6, 0, 0, 0, 9, 10, 7, 4, 4, 5, 3, 0, 0, 2, 9, 7, 1]

Move all zero digits to end of the said list of numbers:

[3, 4, 6, 2, 6, 7, 6, 9, 10, 7, 4, 4, 5, 3, 2, 9, 7, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

66. Write a Python program to find the list in a list of lists whose sum of elements is the highest. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample lists: [1,2,3], [4,5,6], [10,11,12], [7,8,9]

Expected Output: [10, 11, 12]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

67. Write a Python program to find all the values in a list are greater than a specified number. [Go to the editor](#)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

68. Write a Python program to extend a list without append. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample data: [10, 20, 30]

[40, 50, 60]

Expected output : [40, 50, 60, 10, 20, 30]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

69. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list : [[10, 20], [40], [30, 56, 25], [10, 20], [33], [40]]

New List : [[10, 20], [30, 56, 25], [33], [40]]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

70. Write a Python program to get the depth of a dictionary. [Go to the editor](#)

Expected Output:

Original list:

['abcd', 'abc', 'bcd', 'bkie', 'cder', 'cdsw', 'sdfsd', 'dagfa', 'acjd']

Items start with a from the said list:

```
['abcd', 'abc', 'acjd']
```

Items start with d from the said list:

```
['dagfa']
```

Items start with w from the said list:

```
[]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

71. Write a Python program to check whether all dictionaries in a list are empty or not. [Go to the editor](#)

Sample list :

```
[{}, {}, {}]
```

Return value : True

Sample list :

```
[{1,2}, {}, {}]
```

Return value : False

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

72. Write a Python program to flatten a given nested list structure. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[0, 10, [20, 30], 40, 50, [60, 70, 80], [90, 100, 110, 120]]
```

Flatten list:

```
[0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

73. Write a Python program to remove consecutive duplicates of a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[0, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 4, 4]
```

After removing consecutive duplicates:

```
[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 4]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

74. Write a Python program to pack consecutive duplicates of a given list elements into sublists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[0, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 4, 4]
```

After packing consecutive duplicates of the said list elements into sublists:

```
[[0, 0], [1], [2], [3], [4, 4], [5], [6, 6, 6], [7], [8], [9], [4, 4]]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

75. Write a Python program to create a list reflecting the run-length encoding from a given list of integers or a given list of characters. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 5, 1]
```

List reflecting the run-length encoding from the said list:

```
[[2, 1], [1, 2], [1, 3], [1, 4], [1, 4.3], [1, 5], [1, 1]]
```

Original String:

automatically

List reflecting the run-length encoding from the said string:

```
[[1, 'a'], [1, 'u'], [1, 't'], [1, 'o'], [1, 'm'], [1, 'a'], [1, 't'], [1, 'i'], [1, 'c'], [1, 'a'], [2, 'l'], [1, 'y']]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

76. Write a Python program to create a list reflecting the modified run-length encoding from a given list of integers or a given list of characters. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
```

List reflecting the modified run-length encoding from the said list:

```
[[2, 1], 2, 3, [2, 4], 5, 1]
```

Original String:

aabccccdadnss

List reflecting the modified run-length encoding from the said string:

```
[[2, 'a'], 'b', 'c', [4, 'd'], 'a', 'd', 'n', [2, 's']]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

77. Write a Python program to decode a run-length encoded given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original encoded list:

```
[[2, 1], 2, 3, [2, 4], 5, 1]
```

Decode a run-length encoded said list:

```
[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

78. Write a Python program to split a given list into two parts where the length of the first part of the list is given. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
```

Length of the first part of the list: 3

Split the said list into two parts:

```
([1, 1, 2], [3, 4, 4, 5, 1])
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

79. Write a Python program to remove the K'th element from a given list, print the new list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
```


After removing an element at the kth position of the said list:

[1, 1, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

80. Write a Python program to insert an element at a specified position into a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]

After inserting an element at kth position in the said list:

[1, 1, 12, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

81. Write a Python program to extract a given number of randomly selected elements from a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]

Selected 3 random numbers of the above list:

[4, 4, 1]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

82. Write a Python program to generate the combinations of n distinct objects taken from the elements of a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] Combinations of 2 distinct objects: [1, 2] [1, 3] [1, 4] [1, 5] [7, 8] [7, 9] [8, 9]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

83. Write a Python program to round every number of a given list of numbers and print the total sum multiplied by the length of the list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list: [22.4, 4.0, -16.22, -9.1, 11.0, -12.22, 14.2, -5.2, 17.5]

Result:

243

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

84. Write a Python program to round the numbers of a given list, print the minimum and maximum numbers and multiply the numbers by 5. Print the unique numbers in ascending order separated by space. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list: [22.4, 4.0, 16.22, 9.1, 11.0, 12.22, 14.2, 5.2, 17.5]

Minimum value: 4

Maximum value: 22

Result:

20 25 45 55 60 70 80 90 110

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85. Write a Python program to create a multidimensional list (lists of lists) with zeros. [Go to the editor](#)

Multidimensional list: `[[0, 0], [0, 0], [0, 0]]`

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86. Write a Python program to create a 3X3 grid with numbers. [Go to the editor](#)

3X3 grid with numbers:

`[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 3]]`

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

141. Write a Python program to remove empty lists from a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

`[[], [], [], 'Red', 'Green', [1, 2], 'Blue', [], []]`

After deleting the empty lists from the said lists of lists

`['Red', 'Green', [1, 2], 'Blue']`

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

142. Write a Python program to sum a specific column of a list in a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list of lists:

`[[1, 2, 3, 2], [4, 5, 6, 2], [7, 8, 9, 5]]`

Sum: 1st column of the said list of lists:

12

Sum: 2nd column of the said list of lists:

15

Sum: 4th column of the said list of lists:

9

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

143. Write a Python program to get the frequency of the elements in a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list of lists:

```
[[1, 2, 3, 2], [4, 5, 6, 2], [7, 8, 9, 5]]
```

Frequency of the elements in the said list of lists:

```
{1: 1, 2: 3, 3: 1, 4: 1, 5: 2, 6: 1, 7: 1, 8: 1, 9: 1}
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

144. Write a Python program to extract every first or specified element from a given two-dimensional list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list of lists:

```
[[1, 2, 3, 2], [4, 5, 6, 2], [7, 1, 9, 5]]
```

Extract every first element from the said given two dimensional list:

```
[1, 4, 7]
```

Extract every third element from the said given two dimensional list:

[3, 6, 9]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

145. Write a Python program to generate a number in a specified range except some specific numbers. [Go to the editor](#)

Generate a number in a specified range (1, 10) except [2, 9, 10]

7

Generate a number in a specified range (-5, 5) except [-5,0,4,3,2]

-4

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146. Write a Python program to compute the sum of digits of each number of a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original tuple:

[10, 2, 56]

Sum of digits of each number of the said list of integers:

14

Original tuple:

[10, 20, 4, 5, 'b', 70, 'a']

Sum of digits of each number of the said list of integers:

19

Original tuple:

[10, 20, -4, 5, -70]

Sum of digits of each number of the said list of integers:

19

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

147. Write a Python program to interleave two given list into another list randomly. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[1, 2, 7, 8, 3, 7]

[4, 3, 8, 9, 4, 3, 8, 9]

Interleave two given list into another list randomly:

[4, 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 4, 3, 7, 8, 9, 8, 3, 7]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

148. Write a Python program to remove specific words from a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

['red', 'green', 'blue', 'white', 'black', 'orange']

Remove words:

['white', 'orange']

After removing the specified words from the said list:

```
['red', 'green', 'blue', 'black']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

149. Write a Python program to get all possible combinations of the elements of a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['orange', 'red', 'green', 'blue']
```

All possible combinations of the said list's elements:

```
[[], ['orange'], ['red'], ['red', 'orange'], ['green'], ['green', 'orange'], ['green', 'red'],  
['green', 'red', 'orange'], ['blue'], ['blue', 'orange'], ['blue', 'red'], ['blue', 'red',  
'orange'], ['blue', 'green'], ['blue', 'green', 'orange'], ['blue', 'green', 'red'], ['blue',  
'green', 'red', 'orange']]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

150. Write a Python program to reverse a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[['orange', 'red'], ['green', 'blue'], ['white', 'black', 'pink']]
```

Reverse said list of lists:

```
[['white', 'black', 'pink'], ['green', 'blue'], ['orange', 'red']]
```

Original list:

[[1, 2, 3, 4], [0, 2, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4, 2, 4]]

Reverse said list of lists:

[[2, 3, 4, 2, 4], [0, 2, 4, 5], [1, 2, 3, 4]]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

151. Write a Python program to find the maximum and minimum values in a given list within specified index range. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[4, 3, 0, 5, 3, 0, 2, 3, 4, 2, 4, 3, 5]

Index range:

3 to 8

Maximum and minimum values of the said given list within index range:

(5, 0)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

152. Write a Python program to combine two given sorted lists using heapq module. [Go to the editor](#)

Original sorted lists:

[1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11]

[0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10]

After merging the said two sorted lists:

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

153. Write a Python program to check if a given element occurs at least n times in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[0, 1, 3, 5, 0, 3, 4, 5, 0, 8, 0, 3, 6, 0, 3, 1, 1, 0]

Check if 3 occurs at least 4 times in a list:

True

Check if 0 occurs at least 5 times in a list:

True

Check if 8 occurs at least 3 times in a list:

False

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

154. Write a Python program to join two given list of lists of same length, element wise. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[[10, 20], [30, 40], [50, 60], [30, 20, 80]]

[[61], [12, 14, 15], [12, 13, 19, 20], [12]]

Join the said two lists element wise:

[[10, 20, 61], [30, 40, 12, 14, 15], [50, 60, 12, 13, 19, 20], [30, 20, 80, 12]]

Original lists:

['a', 'b'], ['b', 'c', 'd'], ['e', 'f']

['p', 'q'], ['p', 's', 't'], ['u', 'v', 'w']

Join the said two lists element wise:

['a', 'b', 'p', 'q'], ['b', 'c', 'd', 'p', 's', 't'], ['e', 'f', 'u', 'v', 'w']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

155. Write a Python program to add two given lists of different lengths, start from left. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[2, 4, 7, 0, 5, 8]

[3, 3, -1, 7]

Add said two lists from left:

[5, 7, 6, 7, 5, 8]

Original lists:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

[2, 4, -3]

Add said two lists from left:

[3, 6, 0, 4, 5, 6]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

156. Write a Python program to add two given lists of different lengths, start from right. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[2, 4, 7, 0, 5, 8]

[3, 3, -1, 7]

Add said two lists from left:

[2, 4, 10, 3, 4, 15]

Original lists:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

[2, 4, -3]

Add said two lists from left:

[1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 3]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

157. Write a Python program to interleave multiple given lists of different lengths. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[2, 4, 7, 0, 5, 8]

[2, 5, 8]

[0, 1]

[3, 3, -1, 7]

Interleave said lists of different lengths:

[2, 2, 0, 3, 4, 5, 1, 3, 7, 8, -1, 0, 7, 5, 8]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

158. Write a Python program to find the maximum and minimum values in a given list of tuples. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list with tuples:

[('V', 60), ('VI', 70), ('VII', 75), ('VIII', 72), ('IX', 78), ('X', 70)]

Maximum and minimum values of the said list of tuples:

(78, 60)

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

159. Write a Python program to append the same value /a list multiple times to a list/list-of-lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Add a value(7), 5 times, to a list:

['7', '7', '7', '7', '7']

Add 5, 6 times, to a list:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5]

Add a list, 4 times, to a list of lists:

```
[[1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5]]
```

Add a list, 3 times, to a list of lists:

```
[[5, 6, 7], [1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5], [1, 2, 5]]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

160. Write a Python program to remove first specified number of elements from a given list satisfying a condition. [Go to the editor](#)

Remove the first 4 number of even numbers from the following list:

```
[3,10,4,7,5,7,8,3,3,4,5,9,3,4,9,8,5]
```

Output:

```
[3, 7, 5, 7, 3, 3, 5, 9, 3, 4, 9, 8, 5]
```

Original list:

```
[3, 10, 4, 7, 5, 7, 8, 3, 3, 4, 5, 9, 3, 4, 9, 8, 5]
```

Remove first 4 even numbers from the said list:

```
[3, 7, 5, 7, 3, 3, 5, 9, 3, 4, 9, 8, 5]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

161. Write a Python program to check if a given list is strictly increasing or not. Moreover, If removing only one element from the list results in a strictly increasing list, we still consider the list true. [Go to the editor](#)

True

True

True

True

True

True

True

True

True

True

True

False

False

False

False

False

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

162. Write a Python program to find the last occurrence of a specified item in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['s', 'd', 'f', 's', 'd', 'f', 's', 'f', 'k', 'o', 'p', 'i', 'w', 'e', 'k', 'c']
```

Last occurrence of f in the said list:

7

Last occurrence of c in the said list:

15

Last occurrence of k in the said list:

14

Last occurrence of w in the said list:

12

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

163. Write a Python program to get the index of the first element which is greater than a specified element. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[12, 45, 23, 67, 78, 90, 100, 76, 38, 62, 73, 29, 83]
```

Index of the first element which is greater than 73 in the said list:

4

Index of the first element which is greater than 21 in the said list:

1

Index of the first element which is greater than 80 in the said list:

5

Index of the first element which is greater than 55 in the said list:

3

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

164. Write a Python program to get the items from a given list with specific condition. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[12, 45, 23, 67, 78, 90, 45, 32, 100, 76, 38, 62, 73, 29, 83]

Number of Items of the said list which are even and greater than 45

5

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

165. Write a Python program to split a given list into specified sized chunks. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[12, 45, 23, 67, 78, 90, 45, 32, 100, 76, 38, 62, 73, 29, 83]

Split the said list into equal size 3

[[12, 45, 23], [67, 78, 90], [45, 32, 100], [76, 38, 62], [73, 29, 83]]

Split the said list into equal size 4

[[12, 45, 23, 67], [78, 90, 45, 32], [100, 76, 38, 62], [73, 29, 83]]

Split the said list into equal size 5

[[12, 45, 23, 67, 78], [90, 45, 32, 100, 76], [38, 62, 73, 29, 83]]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

166. Write a Python program to remove None value from a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[12, 0, None, 23, None, -55, 234, 89, None, 0, 6, -12]

Remove None value from the said list:

[12, 0, 23, -55, 234, 89, 0, 6, -12]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

167. Write a Python program to convert a given list of strings into list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list of strings:

['Red', 'Maroon', 'Yellow', 'Olive']

Convert the said list of strings into list of lists:

[['R', 'e', 'd'], ['M', 'a', 'r', 'o', 'o', 'n'], ['Y', 'e', 'l', 'l', 'o', 'w'], ['O', 'l', 'i', 'v', 'e']]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

168. Write a Python program to display vertically each element of a given list, list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f']
```

Display each element vertically of the said list:

a

b

c

d

e

f

Original list:

```
[[1, 2, 5], [4, 5, 8], [7, 3, 6]]
```

Display each element vertically of the said list of lists:

1 4 7

2 5 3

5 8 6

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

169. Write a Python program to convert a given list of strings and characters to a single list of characters. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['red', 'white', 'a', 'b', 'black', 'f']
```

Convert the said list of strings and characters to a single list of characters:

```
['r', 'e', 'd', 'w', 'h', 'i', 't', 'e', 'a', 'b', 'b', 'l', 'a', 'c', 'k', 'f']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

170. Write a Python program to insert an element in a given list after every nth position. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0]
```

Insert a in the said list after 2 nd element:

```
[1, 2, 'a', 3, 4, 'a', 5, 6, 'a', 7, 8, 'a', 9, 0]
```

Insert b in the said list after 4 th element:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 'b', 5, 6, 7, 8, 'b', 9, 0]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

171. Write a Python program to concatenate element-wise three given lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
['0', '1', '2', '3', '4']
```

```
['red', 'green', 'black', 'blue', 'white']
```

```
['100', '200', '300', '400', '500']
```

Concatenate element-wise three said lists:

```
['0red100', '1green200', '2black300', '3blue400', '4white500']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

172. Write a Python program to remove the last N number of elements from a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
[2, 3, 9, 8, 2, 0, 39, 84, 2, 2, 34, 2, 34, 5, 3, 5]
```

Remove the last 3 elements from the said list:

```
[2, 3, 9, 8, 2, 0, 39, 84, 2, 2, 34, 2, 34]
```

Remove the last 5 elements from the said list:

```
[2, 3, 9, 8, 2, 0, 39, 84, 2, 2, 34]
```

Remove the last 1 element from the said list:

```
[2, 3, 9, 8, 2, 0, 39, 84, 2, 2, 34, 2, 34, 5, 3]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

173. Write a Python program to merge some list items in given list using index value. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g']
```

Merge items from 2 to 4 in the said List:

```
['a', 'b', 'cd', 'e', 'f', 'g']
```

Merge items from 3 to 7 in the said List:

```
['a', 'b', 'c', 'defg']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

174. Write a Python program to add a number to each element in a given list of numbers. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
[3, 8, 9, 4, 5, 0, 5, 0, 3]
```

Add 3 to each element in the said list:

```
[6, 11, 12, 7, 8, 3, 8, 3, 6]
```

Original lists:

```
[3.2, 8, 9.9, 4.2, 5, 0.1, 5, 3.11, 0]
```

Add 0.51 to each element in the said list:

```
[3.71, 8.51, 10.41, 4.71, 5.51, 0.61, 5.51, 3.62, 0.51]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

175. Write a Python program to find the minimum, maximum value for each tuple position in a given list of tuples. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[(2, 3), (2, 4), (0, 6), (7, 1)]
```

Maximum value for each tuple position in the said list of tuples:

```
[7, 6]
```

Minimum value for each tuple position in the said list of tuples:

```
[0, 1]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

176. Write a Python program to create a new list dividing two given lists of numbers. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[7, 2, 3, 4, 9, 2, 3]
```

```
[7, 2, 3, 4, 9, 2, 3]
```

```
[0.7777777777777778, 0.25, 1.5, 1.3333333333333333, 3.0, 2.0, 1.5]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

177. Write a Python program to find common elements in a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[[7, 2, 3, 4, 7], [9, 2, 3, 2, 5], [8, 2, 3, 4, 4]]

Common elements of the said list of lists:

[2, 3]

Original list:

['a', 'b', 'c'], ['b', 'c', 'd'], ['c', 'd', 'e']

Common elements of the said list of lists:

['c']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

178. Write a Python program to insert a specified element in a given list after every nth element. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 8, 9, 0, 4, 3, 0]

Insert 20 in said list after every 4 th element:

[1, 3, 5, 7, 20, 9, 11, 0, 2, 20, 4, 6, 8, 10, 20, 8, 9, 0, 4, 20, 3, 0]

Original list:

['s', 'd', 'f', 'j', 's', 'a', 'j', 'd', 'f', 'd']

Insert Z in said list after every 3 th element:

['s', 'd', 'f', 'Z', 'j', 's', 'a', 'Z', 'j', 'd', 'f', 'Z', 'd']

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

179. Write a Python program to create the largest possible number using the elements of a given list of positive integers. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[3, 40, 41, 43, 74, 9]

Largest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

9744341403

Original list:

[10, 40, 20, 30, 50, 60]

Largest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

605040302010

Original list:

[8, 4, 2, 9, 5, 6, 1, 0]

Largest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

98654210

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

180. Write a Python program to create the smallest possible number using the elements of a given list of positive integers. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[3, 40, 41, 43, 74, 9]

Smallest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

3404143749

Original list:

[10, 40, 20, 30, 50, 60]

Smallest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

102030405060

Original list:

[8, 4, 2, 9, 5, 6, 1, 0]

Smallest possible number using the elements of the said list of positive integers:

01245689

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

181. Write a Python program to iterate a given list cyclically on specific index position. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h']

Iterate the said list cyclically on specific index position 3 :

`['d', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'a', 'b', 'c']`

Iterate the said list cyclically on specific index position 5 :

`['f', 'g', 'h', 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e']`

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

182. Write a Python program to calculate the maximum and minimum sum of a sublist in a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

`[[1, 2, 3, 5], [2, 3, 5, 4], [0, 5, 4, 1], [3, 7, 2, 1], [1, 2, 1, 2]]`

Maximum sum of sub list of the said list of lists:

`[2, 3, 5, 4]`

Minimum sum of sub list of the said list of lists:

`[1, 2, 1, 2]`

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

183. Write a Python program to get the unique values in a given list of lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

`[[1, 2, 3, 5], [2, 3, 5, 4], [0, 5, 4, 1], [3, 7, 2, 1], [1, 2, 1, 2]]`

Unique values of the said list of lists:

`[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7]`

Original list:

```
[[ 'h', 'g', 'l', 'k'], [ 'a', 'b', 'd', 'e', 'c'], [ 'j', 'i', 'y'], [ 'n', 'b', 'v', 'c'], [ 'x', 'z']]
```

Unique values of the said list of lists:

```
[ 'e', 'd', 'c', 'b', 'x', 'k', 'n', 'h', 'g', 'j', 'i', 'a', 'l', 'y', 'v', 'z']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

184. Write a Python program to form Bigrams of words in a given list of strings.

[Go to the editor](#)

From Wikipedia:

A bigram or digram is a sequence of two adjacent elements from a string of tokens, which are typically letters, syllables, or words. A bigram is an n-gram for $n=2$. The frequency distribution of every bigram in a string is commonly used for simple statistical analysis of text in many applications, including in computational linguistics, cryptography, speech recognition, and so on.

Original list:

```
['Sum all the items in a list', 'Find the second smallest number in a list']
```

Bigram sequence of the said list:

```
[('Sum', 'all'), ('all', 'the'), ('the', 'items'), ('items', 'in'), ('in', 'a'), ('a', 'list'), ('Find', 'the'), ('the', 'second'), ('second', 'smallest'), ('smallest', 'number'), ('number', 'in'), ('in', 'a'), ('a', 'list')]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

185. Write a Python program to convert a given decimal number to binary list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original Number: 8

Decimal number (8) to binary list:

[1, 0, 0, 0]

Original Number: 45

Decimal number (45) to binary list:

[1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1]

Original Number: 100

Decimal number (100) to binary list:

[1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

186. Write a Python program to swap two sublists in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]

Swap two sublists of the said list:

[0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 3, 4, 5, 1, 2, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]

Swap two sublists of the said list:

[0, 9, 3, 8, 6, 7, 4, 5, 1, 2, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

187. Write a Python program to convert a given list of tuples to a list of strings.

[Go to the editor](#)

Original list of tuples:

```
[('red', 'green'), ('black', 'white'), ('orange', 'pink')]
```

Convert the said list of tuples to a list of strings:

```
['red green', 'black white', 'orange pink']
```

Original list of tuples:

```
[('Laiba', 'Delacruz'), ('Mali', 'Stacey', 'Drummond'), ('Raja', 'Welch'), ('Saarah', 'Stone')]
```

Convert the said list of tuples to a list of strings:

```
['Laiba Delacruz', 'Mali Stacey Drummond', 'Raja Welch', 'Saarah Stone']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

188. Write a Python program to sort a given list of tuples on specified element.

[Go to the editor](#)

Original list of tuples:

```
[('item2', 10, 10.12), ('item3', 15, 25.1), ('item1', 11, 24.5), ('item4', 12, 22.5)]
```

Sort on 1st element of the tuple of the said list:

```
[('item1', 11, 24.5), ('item2', 10, 10.12), ('item3', 15, 25.1), ('item4', 12, 22.5)]
```

Sort on 2nd element of the tuple of the said list:

```
[('item2', 10, 10.12), ('item1', 11, 24.5), ('item4', 12, 22.5), ('item3', 15, 25.1)]
```

Sort on 3rd element of the tuple of the said list:

```
[('item2', 10, 10.12), ('item4', 12, 22.5), ('item1', 11, 24.5), ('item3', 15, 25.1)]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

189. Write a Python program to shift last element to first position and first element to last position in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]
```

Shift last element to first position and first element to last position of the said list:

```
[7, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 1]
```

Original list:

```
['s', 'd', 'f', 'd', 's', 's', 'd', 'f']
```

Shift last element to first position and first element to last position of the said list:

```
['f', 'd', 'f', 'd', 's', 's', 'd', 's']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

190. Write a Python program to find the specified number of largest products from two given list, multiplying an element from each list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

[3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 6]

3 Number of largest products from the said two lists:

[60, 54, 50]

4 Number of largest products from the said two lists:

[60, 54, 50, 48]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

191. Write a Python program to find the maximum and minimum value of the three given lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

[2, 3, 5, 8, 7, 2, 3]

[4, 3, 9, 0, 4, 3, 9]

[2, 1, 5, 6, 5, 5, 4]

Maximum value of the said three lists:

9

Minimum value of the said three lists:

0

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

192. Write a Python program to remove all strings from a given list of tuples. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[(100, 'Math'), (80, 'Math'), (90, 'Math'), (88, 'Science', 89), (90, 'Science', 92)]
```

Remove all strings from the said list of tuples:

```
[(100,), (80,), (90,), (88, 89), (90, 92)]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

193. Write a Python program to find the dimension of a given matrix. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[[1, 2], [2, 4]]
```

Dimension of the said matrix:

```
(2, 2)
```

Original list:

```
[[0, 1, 2], [2, 4, 5]]
```

Dimension of the said matrix:

```
(2, 3)
```

Original list:


```
[[0, 1, 2], [2, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4]]
```

Dimension of the said matrix:

```
(3, 3)
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

194. Write a Python program to sum two or more lists, the lengths of the lists may be different. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[[1, 2, 4], [2, 4, 4], [1, 2]]
```

Sum said lists with different lengths:

```
[4, 8, 8]
```

Original list:

```
[[1], [2, 4, 4], [1, 2], [4]]
```

Sum said lists with different lengths:

```
[8, 6, 4]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

195. Write a Python program to traverse a given list in reverse order, also print the elements with original index. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['red', 'green', 'white', 'black']
```

Traverse the said list in reverse order:

black

white

green

red

Traverse the said list in reverse order with original index:

3 black

2 white

1 green

0 red

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

196. Write a Python program to move a specified element in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

['red', 'green', 'white', 'black', 'orange']

Move white at the end of the said list:

['red', 'green', 'black', 'orange', 'white']

Original list:

```
['red', 'green', 'white', 'black', 'orange']
```

Move red at the end of the said list:

```
['green', 'white', 'black', 'orange', 'red']
```

Original list:

```
['red', 'green', 'white', 'black', 'orange']
```

Move black at the end of the said list:

```
['red', 'green', 'white', 'orange', 'black']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

197. Write a Python program to compute the average of n^{th} elements in a given list of lists with different lengths. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[[0, 1, 2], [2, 3, 4], [3, 4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [12, 13, 14]]
```

Average of n -th elements in the said list of lists with different lengths:

```
[4.8, 5.8, 6.8, 8.0, 11.0]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

198. Write a Python program to compare two given lists and find the indices of the values present in both lists. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
```

[7, 8, 5, 2, 10, 12]

Compare said two lists and get the indices of the values present in both lists:

[1, 4]

Original lists:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]

[7, 8, 5, 7, 10, 12]

Compare said two lists and get the indices of the values present in both lists:

[4]

Original lists:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 15, 6]

[7, 8, 5, 7, 10, 12]

Compare said two lists and get the indices of the values present in both lists:

[]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

199. Write a Python program to convert a given unicode list to a list contains strings. [Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

['S001', 'S002', 'S003', 'S004']

Convert the said unicode list to a list contains strings:

```
['S001', 'S002', 'S003', 'S004']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

200. Write a Python program to pair up the consecutive elements of a given list.

[Go to the editor](#)

Original lists:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
```

Pair up the consecutive elements of the said list:

```
[[1, 2], [2, 3], [3, 4], [4, 5], [5, 6]]
```

Original lists:

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

Pair up the consecutive elements of the said list:

```
[[1, 2], [2, 3], [3, 4], [4, 5]]
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

201. Write a Python program to check if a given string contains an element, which is present in a list. [Go to the editor](#)

The original string and list:

```
https://www.w3resource.com/python-exercises/list/
```

```
['.com', '.edu', '.tv']
```

Check if `https://www.w3resource.com/python-exercises/list/` contains an element, which is present in the list `['.com', '.edu', '.tv']`

True

The original string and list: `https://www.w3resource.net`

`https://www.w3resource.net`

`['.com', '.edu', '.tv']`

Check if `https://www.w3resource.net` contains an element, which is present in the list `['.com', '.edu', '.tv']`

False

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

202. Write a Python program to find the indexes of all None items in a given list.

[Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

`[1, None, 5, 4, None, 0, None, None]`

Indexes of all None items of the list:

`[1, 4, 6, 7]`

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

203. Write a Python program to join adjacent members of a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8']
```

Join adjacent members of a given list:

```
['12', '34', '56', '78']
```

Original list:

```
['1', '2', '3']
```

Join adjacent members of a given list:

```
['12']
```

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

204. Write a Python program to check if first digit/character of each element in a given list is same or not. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
[1234, 122, 1984, 19372, 100]
```

Check if first digit in each element of the said given list is same or not!

True

Original list:

```
[1234, 922, 1984, 19372, 100]
```

Check if first digit in each element of the said given list is same or not!

False

Original list:

['aabc', 'abc', 'ab', 'a']

Check if first character in each element of the said given list is same or not!

True

Original list:

['aabc', 'abc', 'ab', 'ha']

Check if first character in each element of the said given list is same or not!

False

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

205. Write a Python program to find the indices of elements of a given list, greater than a specified value. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

[1234, 1522, 1984, 19372, 1000, 2342, 7626]

Indices of elements of the said list, greater than 3000

[3, 6]

Original list:

[1234, 1522, 1984, 19372, 1000, 2342, 7626]

Indices of elements of the said list, greater than 20000

[]

[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

206. Write a Python program to remove additional spaces in a given list. [Go to the editor](#)

Original list:

```
['abc ', ' ', ' ', 'sdfds ', ' ', ' ', 'sdfds ', 'huy']
```

Remove additional spaces from the said list:

```
['abc', '', '', 'sdfds', '', '', 'sdfds', 'huy']
```