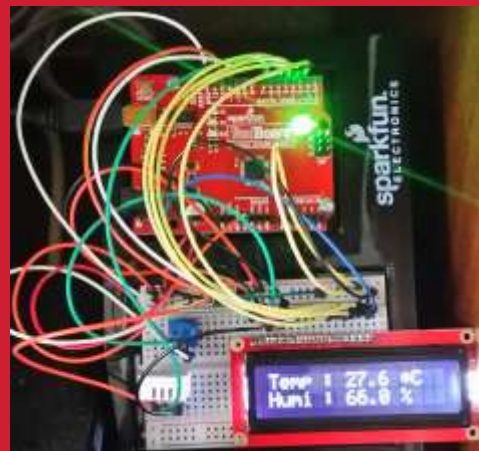




Healthcare-IoT

[wk13]

Data storing using MongoDB II.



Visualization of Healthcare Signals using
Arduino & Node.js

HCit, INJE University

1st semester, 2018

Email : chaos21c@gmail.com





My ID

오전

성명	ID
김민선	HS01
김영걸	HS02
김주란	HS03
김주현	HS04
김태민	HS05
여준하	HS06
이수민	HS07
정민지	HS08
정유현	HS09
정재은	HS10
주하영	HS11
한준영	HS12

오후

성명	ID
신영주	HS21
오가영	HS22
윤민수	HS23
윤진아	HS24
이진영	HS25
임상은	HS26
임재형	HS27
최민영	HS28
황유빈	HS29

주간계획서

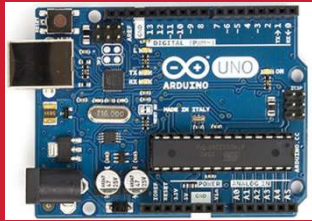
주간계획서			
주차	수업방법	수업내용	과제물
1	강의/실습	수업 및 실습 안내 - 포터블 소프트웨어 설치	
2	강의/실습	Node.js I - Node.js 코드의 기본 구조 - 기초 Node 서버 및 클라이언트	실습확인
3	강의/실습	Node.js II - Node.js Express 서버	실습확인
4	강의/실습/발표	Arduino I - 아날로그 신호 회로 - LCD를 이용한 센서 신호 모니터링	실습확인
5	강의/실습	Arduino II - 단일 센서 회로와 Node.js 연결 - 다중 센서 회로와 Node.js 연결	실습확인
6	강의/실습	프로젝트I - 생체 센서 회로와 Node.js 연결 - 생체 신호 소개	프로젝트I
7	강의/실습/발표	IOT 데이터 시각화 I (Plotly.js) - 데이터 및 시계열 차트 - 데이터 스트리밍	실습확인
8	시험	중간고사	
9	강의/실습	IOT 데이터 시각화 II (Plotly.js) - 다중 센서 데이터 시각화 - 다중 센서 데이터 스트리밍	실습확인
10	강의/실습/발표	프로젝트II - 생체 센서 데이터 시각화 - 생체 센서 데이터 스트리밍	프로젝트II
11	강의/실습	IOT 데이터 저장과 처리 - MongoDB 설치 및 Mongo shell - MongoDB와 Node.js 연결 및 데이터 저장	실습확인
12	강의/실습	프로젝트III - MongoDB에 IOT 데이터 저장 및 모니터링 - 생체 센서 데이터 저장 및 시각화	프로젝트III
13	강의/실습	IOT 데이터 마이닝 - 아두이노에서 발생된 데이터 관리 - 데이터마이닝 소개	실습확인
14	강의/실습/발표	프로젝트IV - 생체 센서 데이터 관리 - 생체 센서 데이터 마이닝	프로젝트IV
15	시험	기말고사	

Purpose of HS

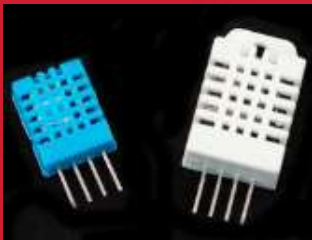
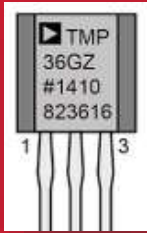
주요 수업 목표는 다음과 같다.

1. Node.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 처리
2. Plotly.js를 이용한 아두이노 센서 신호 시각화
3. MongoDB에 아두이노 센서 데이터 저장 및 처리
4. 생체 센서 발생 신호 처리, 시각화 및 저장
5. 생체 센서 발생 신호 저장 및 분석
6. 생체 신호 장비 활용 능력





[Review]



◆ [wk12]

- RT Data storaging with MongoDB
- Multi-sensor circuits
- Complete your project
- Upload file name : HSnn_Rpt10.zip

◆ [Target of this week]

- Complete your charts
- Save your outcomes and compress them.

제출파일명 : HSnn_Rpt10.zip

- 압축할 파일들

① **HSnn_mongo_schemas.png**

② **HSnn_mongo_update.png**

③ HSnn_iot_mongodb.png

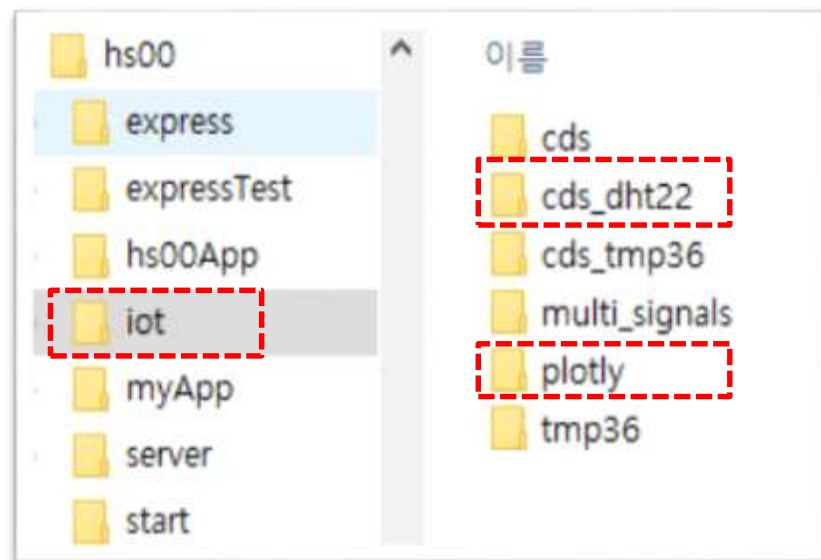
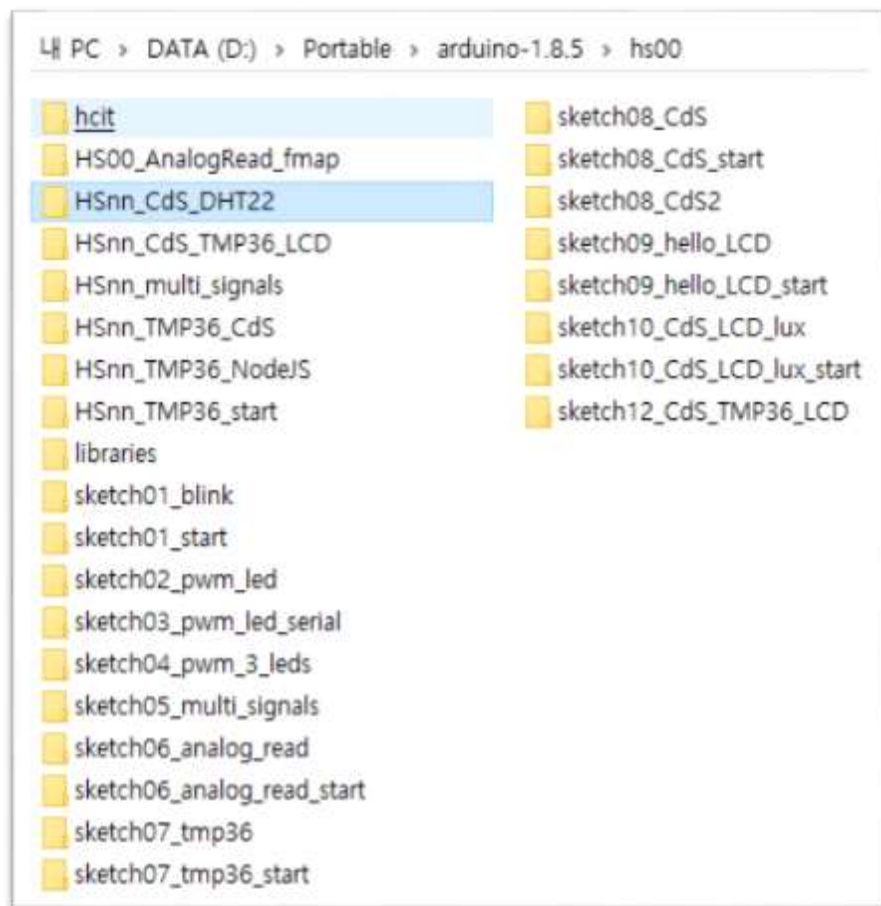
④ HSnn_iot_mongodb_web.png

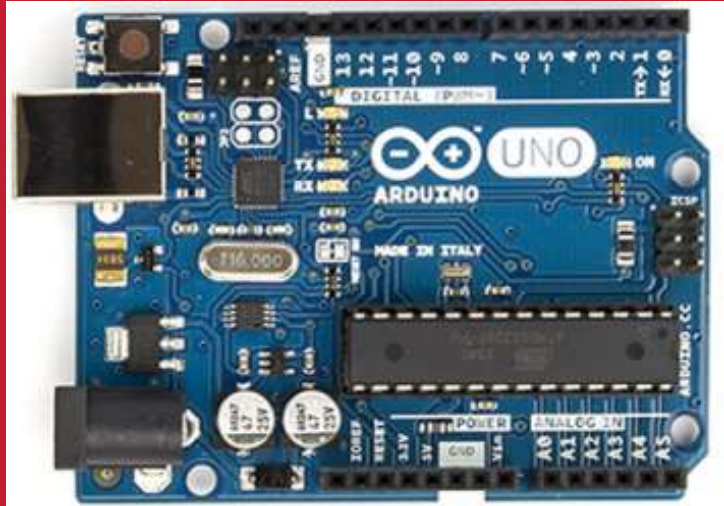
Email : chaos21c@gmail.com

[제목 : id, 이름 (수정)]

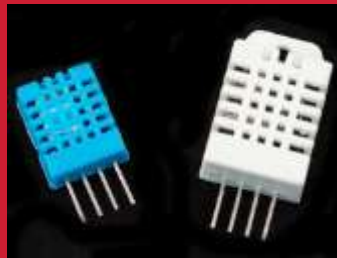
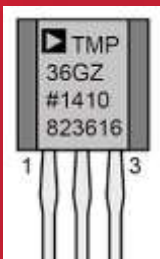


[My working folder – wk12]





Arduino + Node.js + plotly.js





IOT: HSC

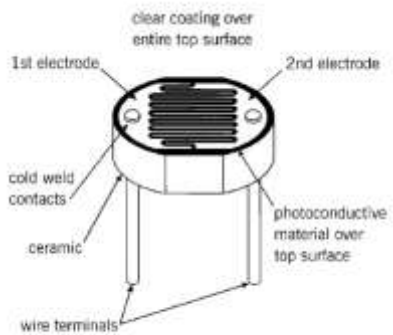
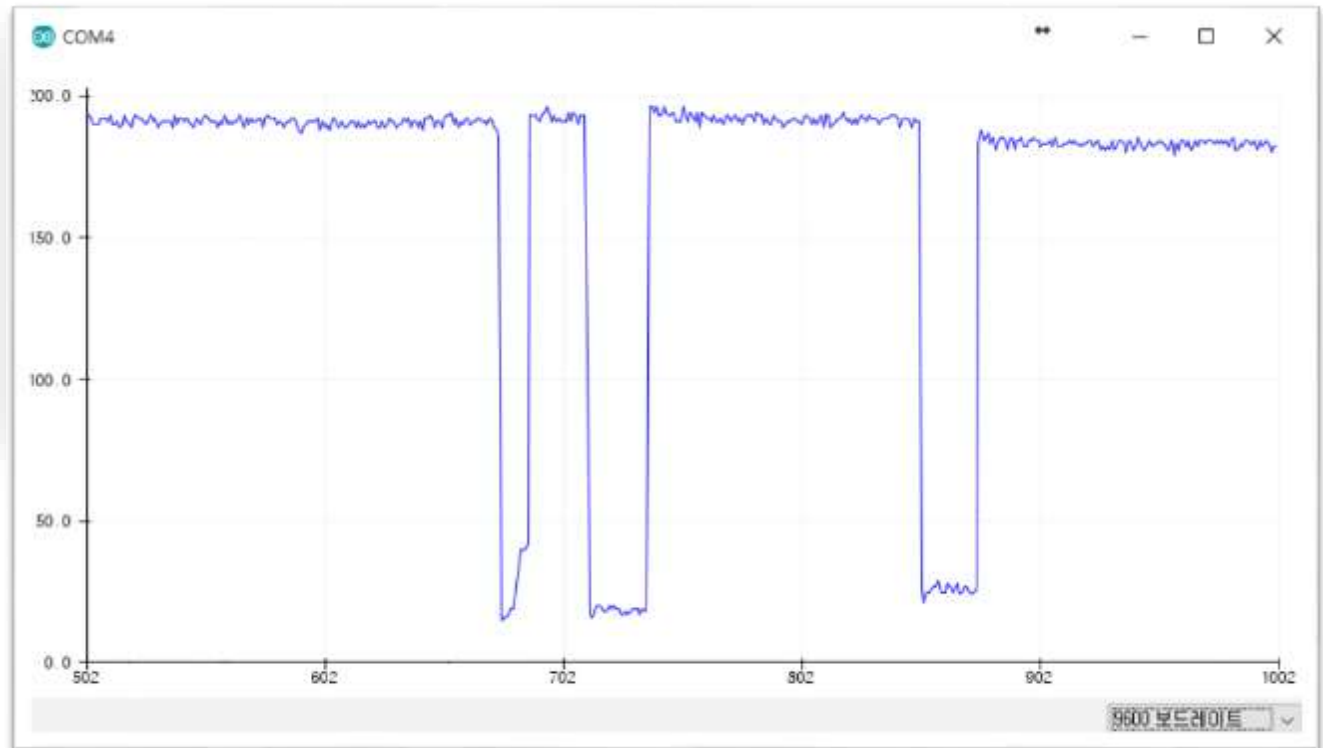
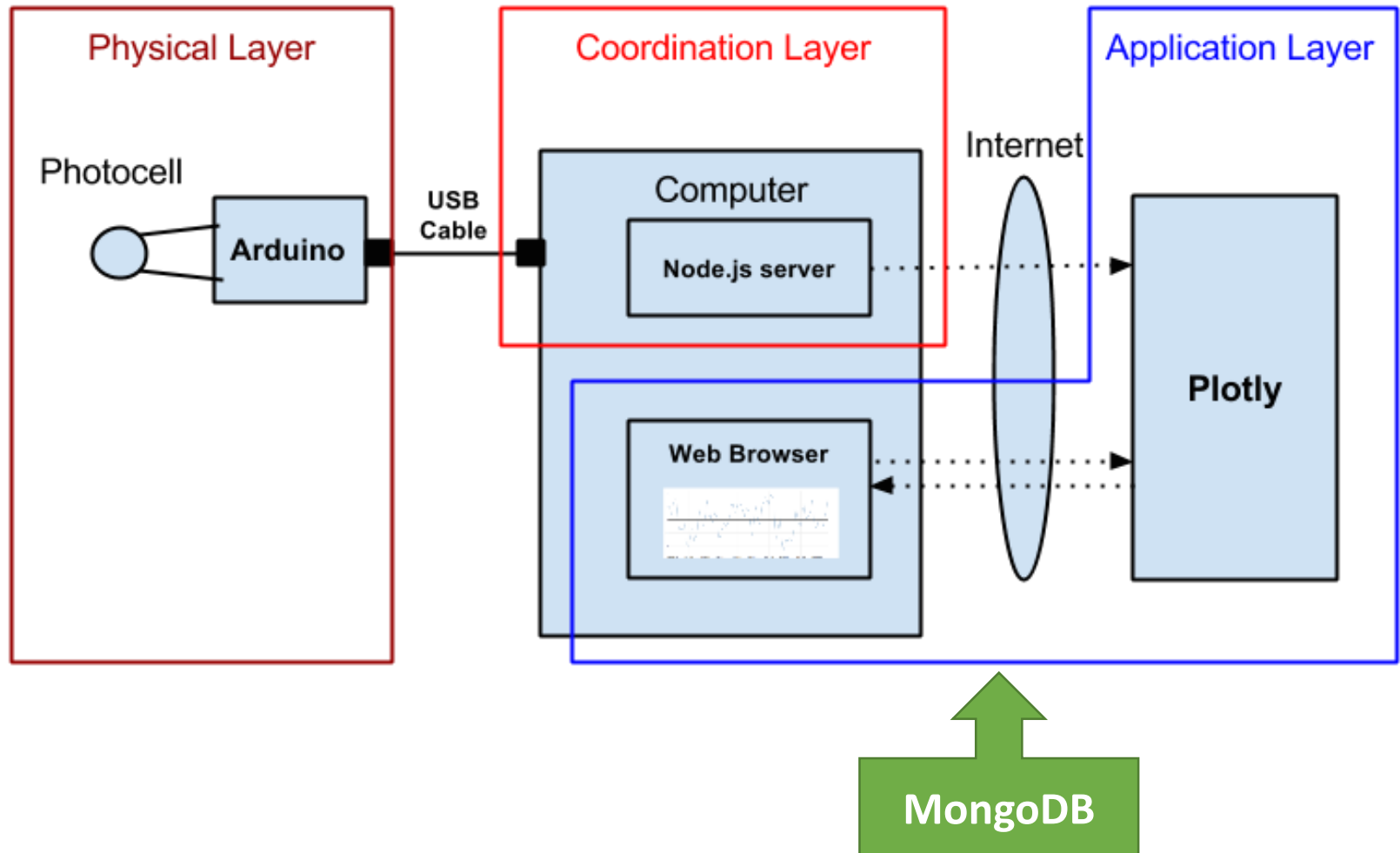


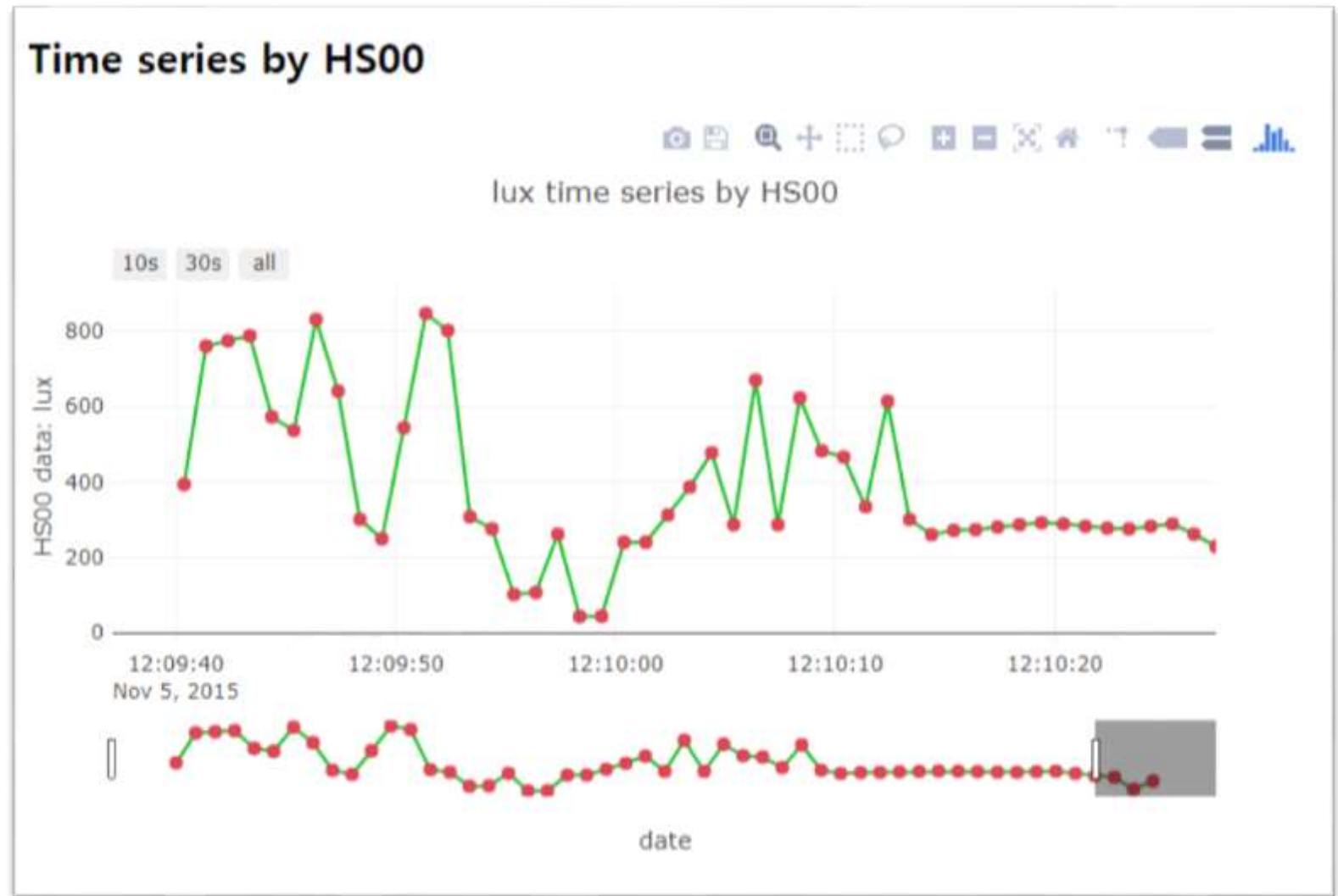
Figure 3
Typical Construction of a Plastic Coated Photocell



Layout [H S C]



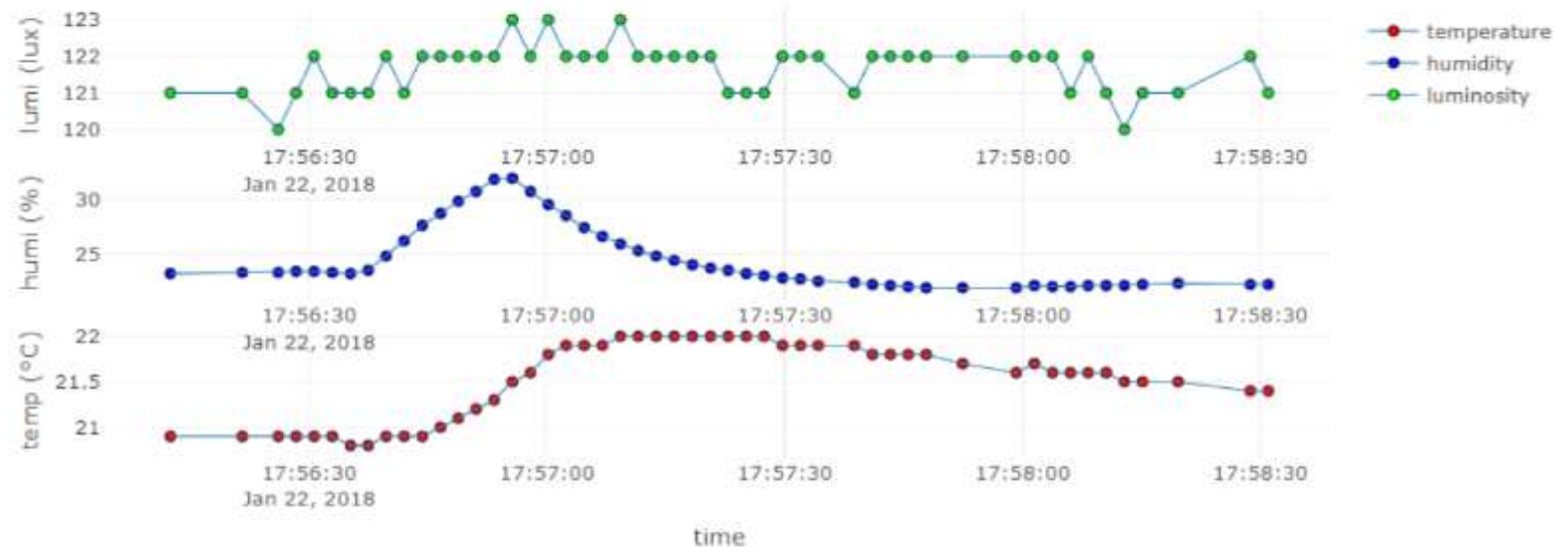
Arduino data + plotly



Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2018-01-22 17:58:31.012





A5. Introduction to visualization

System (Arduino, sDevice, ...)



Data (signal, image, sns, ...)



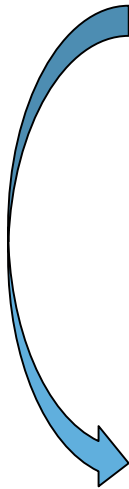
Visualization & monitoring

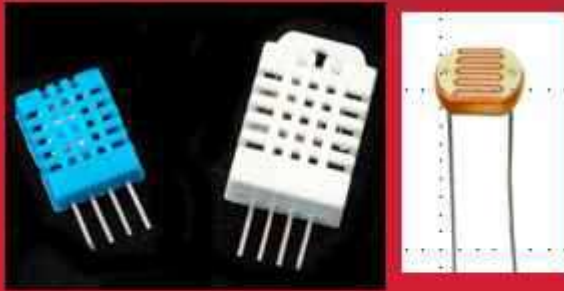


Data storing & mining



Service





[Goal]

Arduino + Node.js

+ plotly.js

+ MongoDB

→ Data storaging

& visualization



A5.9 MongoDB

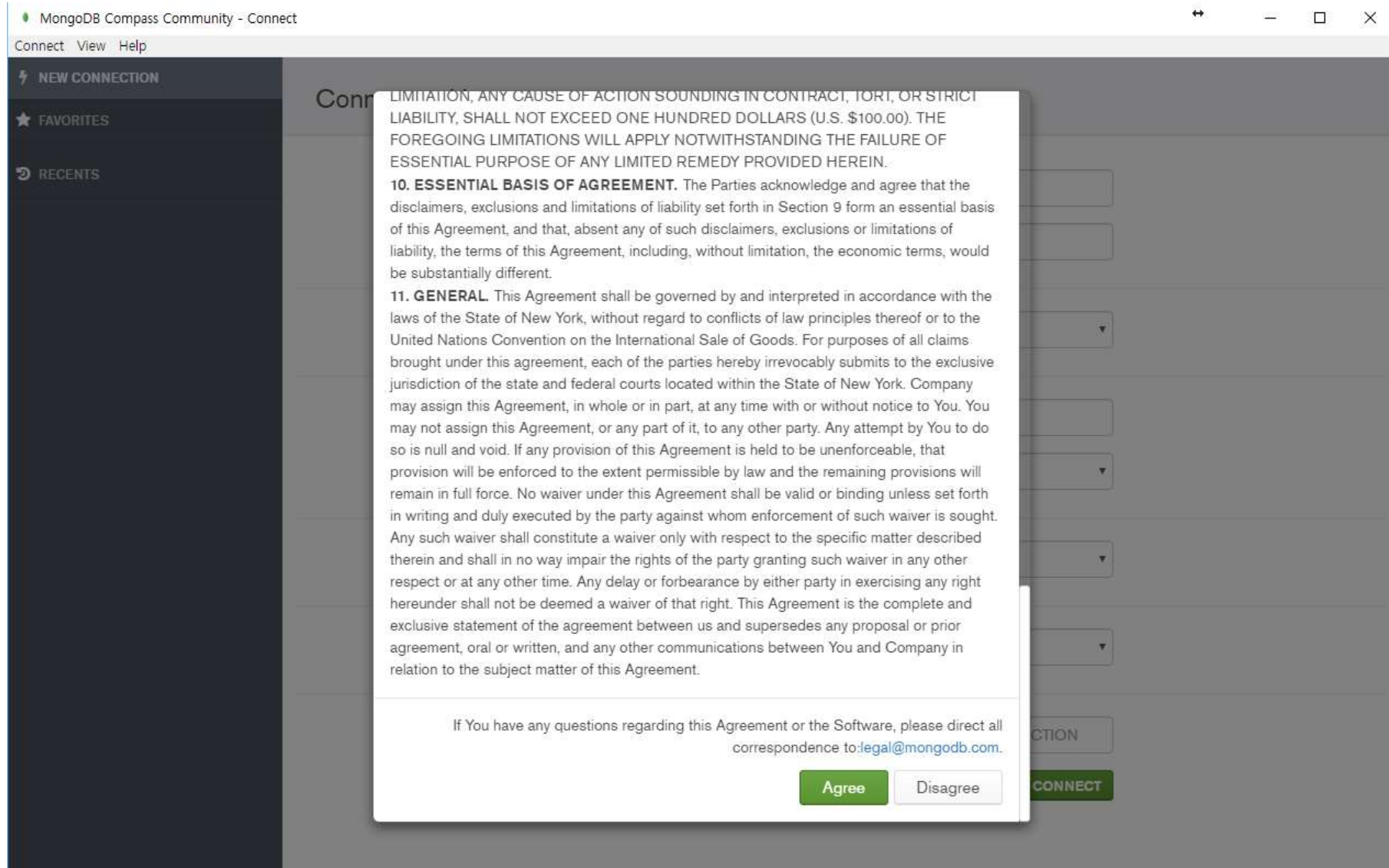


The screenshot shows the MongoDB website's download center. The top navigation bar includes links for SOLUTIONS, CLOUD, CUSTOMERS, RESOURCES, and ABOUT US. Below this, a row of buttons represents different MongoDB products: Atlas, Community Server (highlighted with a red dashed box), Enterprise Server, Ops Manager, Compass, and Connector for BI. The 'Community Server' section is expanded, showing the 'Current Stable Release (3.6.5)' with a release date of 05/21/2018 and links to Release Notes and Changelog. It also provides download sources for tgz and zip. Below this, there are tabs for Windows, Linux, and OSX. The Windows tab is active, showing a 'Version:' dropdown menu with the selected option 'Windows Server 2008 R2 64-bit and later, with SSL support x64'. Below the dropdown is an 'Installation Package:' section with a green 'DOWNLOAD (msi)' button, also highlighted with a red dashed box.

<https://www.mongodb.com/download-center#community>



A5.9.1 MongoDB install – 3





윈도우10: 설정 > 시스템 > 정보

[중요] 시스템 환경변수 : **PATH** 에 경로 추가

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\3.6\bin

3. Run MongoDB by using **mongod.exe**

➤ **mongod -dbpath c:\mongodb\data**

명령 프롬프트 - mongod -dbpath d:\mongodb\data

➤ **mongod -dbpath c:\mongodb\data**

```
2018-01-22T19:27:32.931-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting : pid=18820 port=27017
dbpath=d:\mongodb\data 64-bit host=yish-HCit
2018-01-22T19:27:32.931-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] targetMinOS: Windows 7/Windows Server 2
008 R2
2018-01-22T19:27:32.932-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v3.6.2
2018-01-23T11:27:33.699+0900 I COMMAND [initandlisten] setting featureCompatibilityVersion to
3.6
2018-01-23T11:27:33.706+0900 I STORAGE [initandlisten] createCollection: local.startup_log wit
h generated UUID: 06b3b7cb-62fe-4be5-a929-2a7478650a9b
2018-01-23T11:27:34.211+0900 I FTDC [initandlisten] Initializing full-time diagnostic data
capture with directory 'd:/mongodb/data/diagnostic.data'
2018-01-23T11:27:34.215+0900 I NETWORK [initandlisten] waiting for connections on port 27017
```

사용 **PC** 환경에 맞게 실행 (특히, 경로 지정)



A5.9.2 MongoDB shell - 4

4. Run mongo shell : `mongo.exe` [use new cmd]

➤ **mongo**

Run new cmd

`mongo`

```
명령 프롬프트 - mongo
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
MongoDB server version: 3.6.2
Server has startup warnings:
2018-01-22T19:27:33.549-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-01-22T19:27:33.549-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2018-01-22T19:27:33.550-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
2018-01-22T19:27:33.550-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-01-22T19:27:33.554-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: This server is bound to localhost.
2018-01-22T19:27:33.557-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          Remote systems will be unable to connect to this server.
2018-01-22T19:27:33.559-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          Start the server with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP
2018-01-22T19:27:33.561-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          addresses it should serve responses from, or with --bind_ip_all to
2018-01-22T19:27:33.563-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          bind to all interfaces. If this behavior is desired, start the
2018-01-22T19:27:33.564-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **          server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning.
2018-01-22T19:27:33.566-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-01-22T19:27:33.567-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-01-22T19:27:33.569-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: The file system cache of this machine is configured to be greater than 40% of the total memory. This can lead to increased
2018-01-22T19:27:33.570-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/working-memory-pressure
2018-01-22T19:27:33.571-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
```



A5.9.3 MongoDB shell coding

5. update a record

update record2

`db.user.find().pretty()`

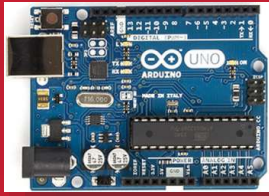
명령 프롬프트 - mongo

```
> db.user.update({last:"Hong"},{$set:{first:"GilDong", age:21}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.user.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5a66b44b9f0d55608f5f7582"),
  "first" : "Redwoods",
  "last" : "Yi"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5a66b5869f0d55608f5f7584"),
  "first" : "GilDong",
  "last" : "Hong",
  "age" : 21
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5a66b6439f0d55608f5f7585"),
  "firstName" : "Fractal",
  "last" : "Park"
}
> _
```

```
db.user.update({last:"Hong"},{$set:{first:"GilDong", age:21}})
```

Note that it is possible to change schema.
Save as

HSnn_mongo_update.png



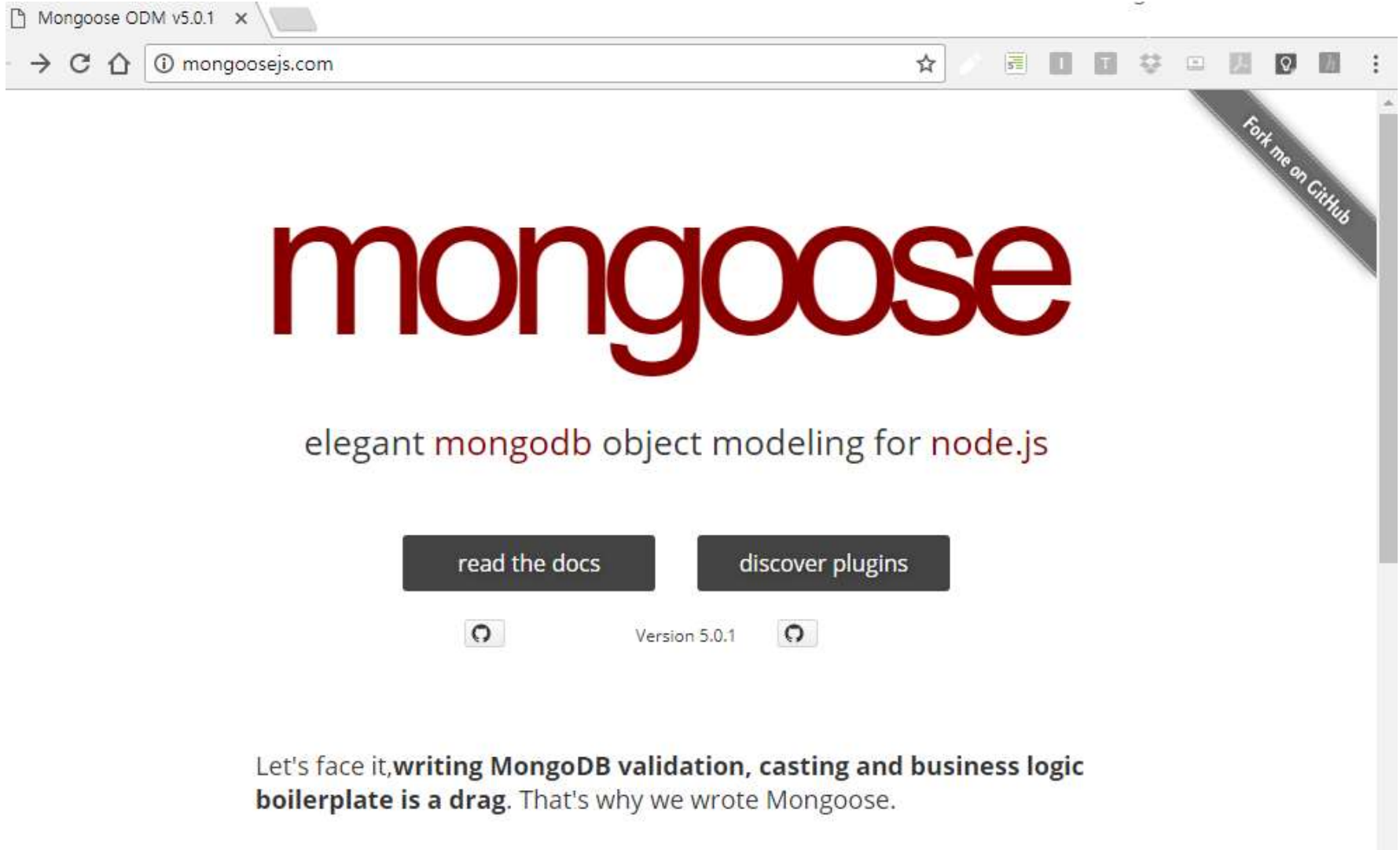
Node.js

+

MongoDB



A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose



<http://mongoosejs.com/>

1. Install mongoose in node.js project <http://mongoosejs.com/>

- ```
D:\Portable\NodeJSPortable\Data\aa00\iot\cds_dht22>npm install -s mongoose
```
- |                             |                                                                   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| loadRequestedDeps → fetch ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadRequestedDeps → fetch ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadRequestedDeps → netwo ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadRequestedDeps → fetch ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → request ?  | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → 200 ?      | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → fetch ?    | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → headers ?  | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → fetch ?    | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → fetch ?    | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → get ?      | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| loadDep:sliced → afterAdd ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| extract:mongoose → gunzla ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| extract:mongoose → gently ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| finalize:sliced → finaliz ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
| build:resolve-from → link ? | ????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????????? |
- cds\_dht22@1.0.0 D:\Portable\NodeJSPortable\Data\aa00\iot\cds\_dht22  
└─mongoose@5.0.1 extraneous
- D:\Portable\NodeJSPortable\Data\aa00\iot\cds\_dht22>



# A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

## 4. dbtest2.js (use Sublime Text 3)

D:\Portable\Node\SPortable\Data\aa00\iot\cds\_dht22\dbtest2.js (Data) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

### FOLDERS

- Data
  - aa00
    - express
    - expressTest
    - iot
      - cds
        - node\_modules
          - cds\_node.js
          - package.json
        - cds\_dht22
          - node\_modules
            - cds\_dht22\_node.js
          - dbtest.js
          - dbtest2.js
          - package.json
        - cds\_tmp36
        - plotly
        - tmp36
      - myApp
      - server
      - start
      - node\_modules
      - npm\_cache
      - settings
      - Temp
    - express
    - express.cmd
    - npm
    - npm.cmd
    - PortableApps.com\LauncherRuntimeData-Node\SP

```
1 // dbtest2.js
2 var mongoose = require('mongoose');
3 mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/test2');
4
5 var SensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
6 data: String,
7 created: String
8 });
9
10 // data model
11 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", SensorSchema);
12
13 var sensor1 = new Sensor({data: '124', created: getDateString()});
14 sensor1.save();
15
16 var sensor2 = new Sensor({data: '573', created: getDateString()});
17 sensor2.save();
18
19 console.log("[dbtest2.js]: Sensor data were saved in MongoDB");
20
21 // helper function to get a nicely formatted date string
22 function getDateString() {
23 var time = new Date().getTime();
24 // 32400000 is (GMT+9 Korea, GimHae)
25 // for your timezone just multiply +/-GMT by 3600000
26 var datestr = new Date(time + 32400000).
27 toISOString().replace(/T/, ' ').replace(/Z/, '');
28 return datestr;
29 }
```

```
var SensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
 data: String,
 created: String
});
```

[dbtest2.js]: Sensor data were saved in MongoDB



## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

### 5. dbtest2.js (change Schema & check using mongo shell)

#### Mongo shell

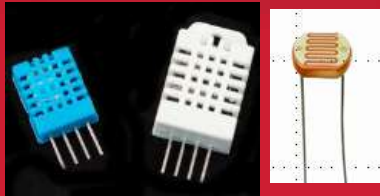
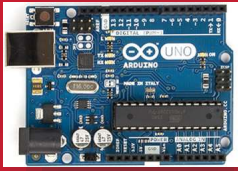
> show dbs

> use test2

> show collections

> db.sensors.find()  
.pretty()

```
cmd. 명령 프롬프트 - mongo
> show dbs
aa00 0.000GB
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
test 0.000GB
test2 0.000GB
> use test2
switched to db test2
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
{
 "_id" : ObjectId("5a66cc2f56c1ac4e4051ae35"),
 "data" : "124",
 "created" : "2018-01-23 14:46:23.231",
 "__v" : 0
}
{
 "_id" : ObjectId("5a66cc2f56c1ac4e4051ae36"),
 "data" : "573",
 "created" : "2018-01-23 14:46:23.235",
 "__v" : 0
}
> -
```



# MongoDB from Arduino with node.js & mongoose

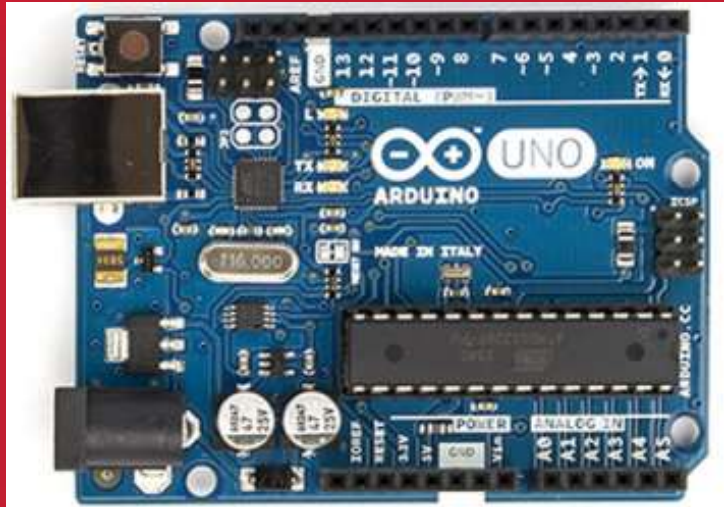
```
> show dbs
aa00 0.000GB
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
iot 0.000GB
iot2 0.000GB
iot3 0.001GB
local 0.000GB
test 0.000GB
test2 0.000GB
>
```

mongo db connection OK.

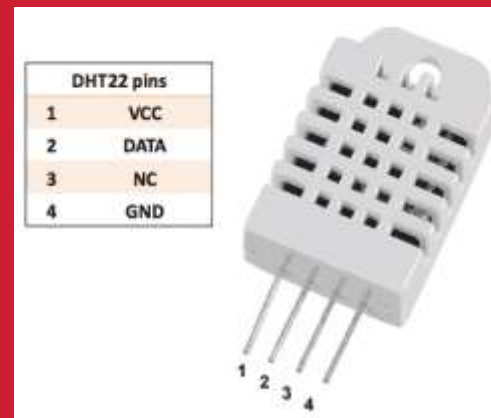
```
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:21.411, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:26.415, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:31.416, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:36.422, Lumi: 104
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:41.427, Lumi: 92
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:46.432, Lumi: 410
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:51.432, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:56.438, Lumi: 66
```



# Arduino & Node.js & MongoDB



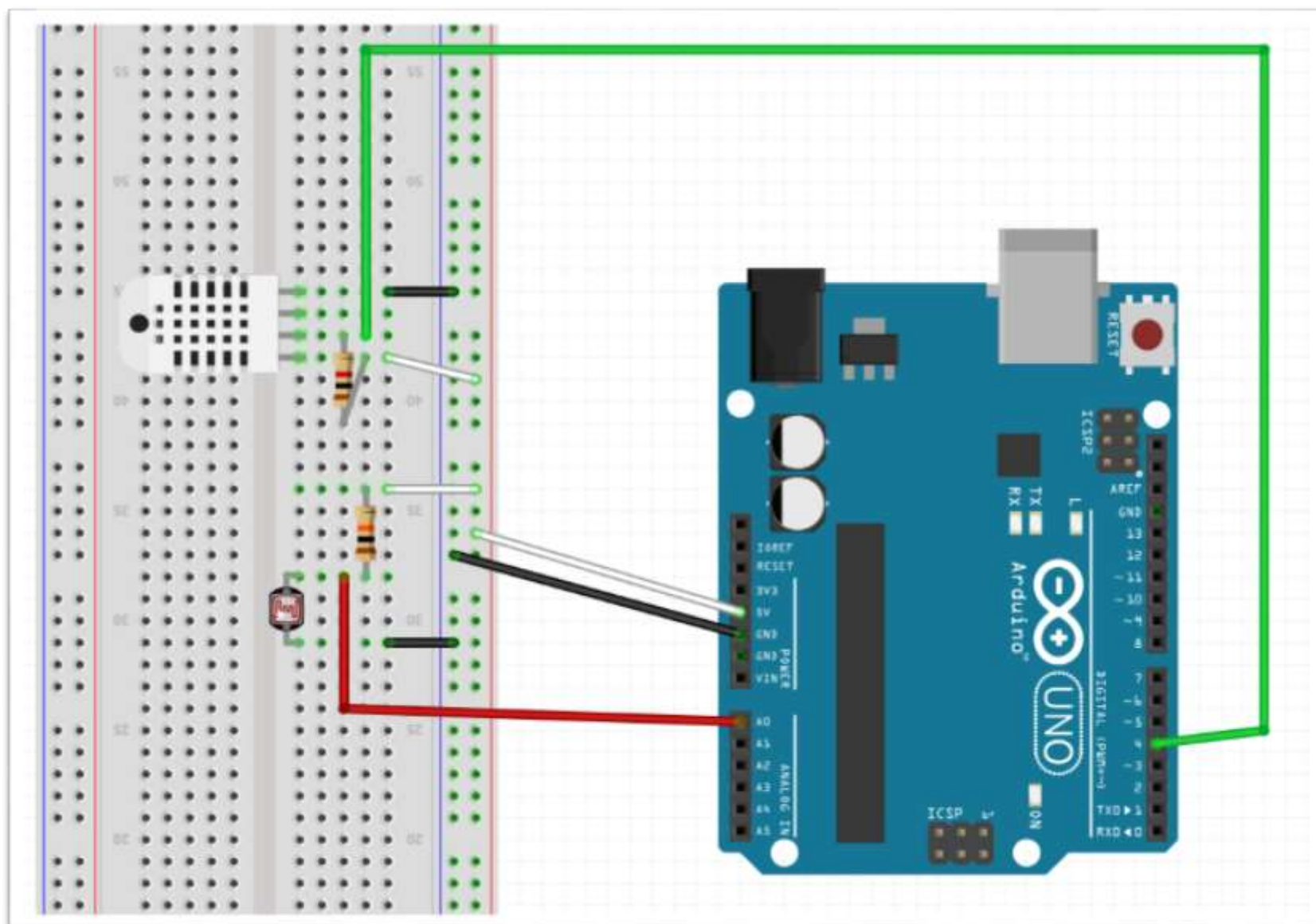
**Multi-sensors**  
**DHT22 + CdS**







# DHT22 + CdS : circuit





## A5.7.4 DHT22 + CdS : circuit

### [1] Arduino code: HSnn\_CdS\_DHT22.ino

HSnn\_CdS\_DHT22

```
1 // DHT22
2 #include "DHT.h"
3 #define DHTPIN 4
4 #define DHTTYPE DHT22
5 DHT dht(DHTPIN, DHTTYPE);
6 // CdS (LDR)
7 #define CDS_INPUT 0
8
9 void setup() {
10 dht.begin();
11 Serial.begin(9600);
12 }
13
14 //Voltage to Lux
15 double luminosity (int RawADC0){
16 double Yout=RawADC0*5.0/1023.0; // 5/1023
17 double lux=(2500/Yout-500)/10;
18 // lux = 500 / Rldr,
19 // Yout = Ildr*Rldr = (5/(10 + Rldr))*Rldr
20 return lux;
21 }
```

```
14 void loop() {
15 int cds_value, lux;
16 float temp, humi;
17 // Lux from CdS (LDR)
18 cds_value = analogRead(CDS_INPUT);
19 lux = int(luminosity(cds_value));
20 // Reading temperature or humidity takes a given interval
21 // Sensor readings may also be up to 2 seconds 'old'
22 humi = dht.readHumidity();
23 // Read temperature as Celsius (the default)
24 temp = dht.readTemperature();
25
26 // Check if any reads failed and exit early (to try again).
27 if (isnan(humi) || isnan(temp) || isnan(lux)) {
28 Serial.println("Failed to read from DHT sensor or CdS!");
29 return;
30 }
31 else {
32 Serial.print("HS00,");
33 Serial.print(temp,1); // temperature, float
34 Serial.print(",");
35 Serial.print(humi,1); // humidity, float
36 Serial.print(",");
37 Serial.println(lux); // luminosity, int
38 }
39 delay(2000); // 2000 msec, 0.5 Hz
40 }
```





# A5.7.10 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

## [3] Result: Parsed streaming data from dht22 & CdS (Run in Node cmd)

COM4

AA00,20.9,21.9,117  
AA00,20.9,21.8,117  
AA00,20.9,21.8,118  
AA00,20.9,21.8,118  
AA00,20.9,21.8,119  
AA00,20.9,21.8,118  
AA00,20.9,21.8,118  
AA00,20.9,21.8,118  
AA00,20.9,21.9,118  
AA00,20.9,21.9,118  
AA00,20.8,21.9,118  
AA00,20.9,22.0,118  
AA00,20.9,22.0,118  
AA00,20.8,21.8,119



NodeJS - node cds\_dht22\_node

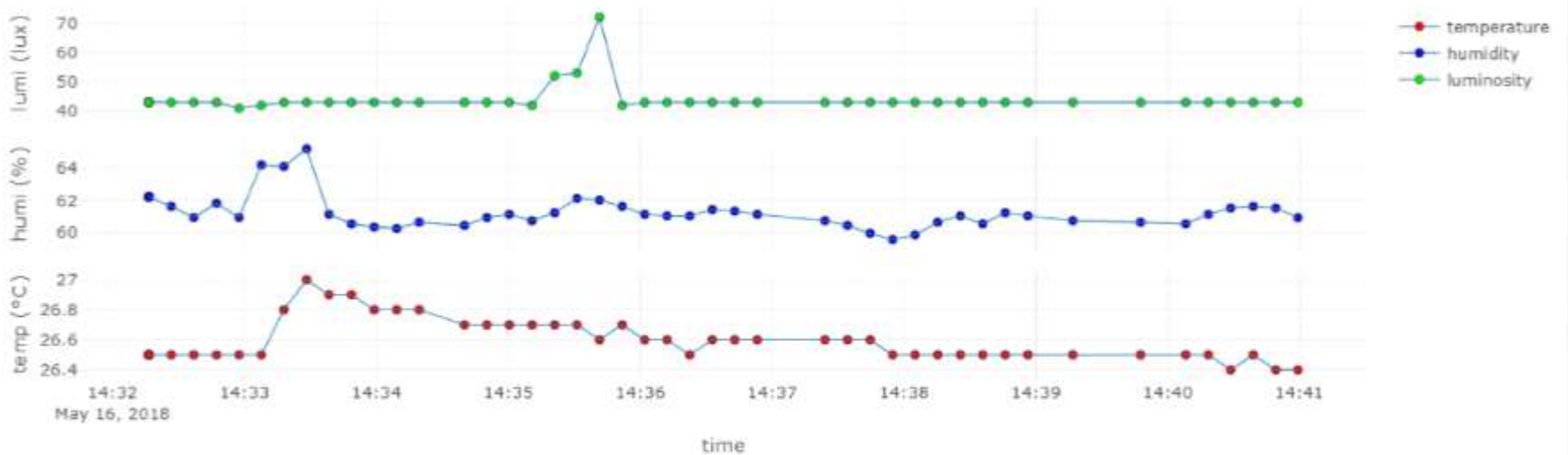
```
D:\Portable\NodeJS\Portable\Data\aa00\iot\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_node
['2018-01-22 17:22:47.683', '20.7', '23.2', '118',]
['2018-01-22 17:22:49.954', '20.6', '23.2', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:22:52.227', '20.7', '23.2', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:22:54.486', '20.7', '23.2', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:22:56.757', '20.6', '23.2', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:22:59.031', '20.7', '23.3', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:01.306', '20.7', '23.3', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:03.577', '20.7', '23.3', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:05.851', '20.7', '23.3', '118',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:08.109', '20.6', '23.2', '115',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:10.381', '20.6', '23.2', '113',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:12.655', '20.7', '23.5', '114',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:14.928', '20.7', '23.7', '38',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:17.201', '20.6', '23.9', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:19.475', '20.7', '24.5', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:21.732', '20.7', '25.9', '73',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:24.004', '20.7', '34.2', '118',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:26.277', '21.3', '55.5', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:28.553', '21.0', '68.1', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:30.825', '20.9', '76.1', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:33.083', '21.0', '74.0', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:35.355', '21.0', '65.7', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:37.628', '21.0', '57.7', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:39.901', '21.0', '51.2', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:42.175', '21.0', '45.9', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:44.448', '21.0', '41.6', '117',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:46.706', '21.0', '38.3', '116',]
['2018-01-22 17:23:48.979', '21.0', '35.8', '118',]
```

☒ 자동 스크롤

## Real-time Weather Station from sensors



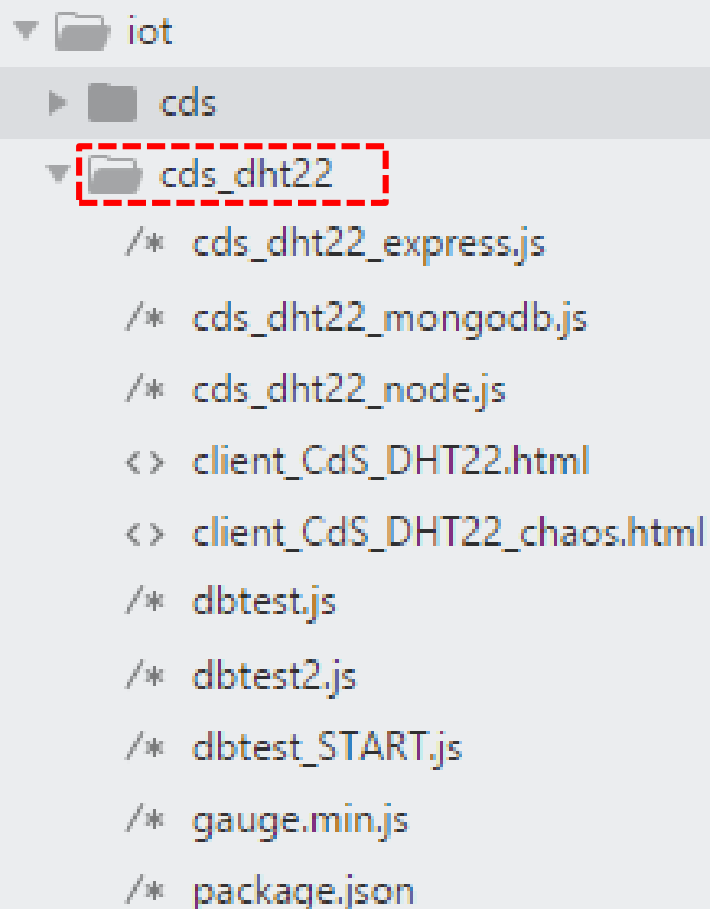
on Time: 2018-05-16 14:40:59.402





## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 1. 작업 폴더 구조 [2018]



```
▼ iot
 ► cds
 ▼ cds_dht22
 /* cds_dht22_express.js
 /* cds_dht22_mongodb.js
 /* cds_dht22_node.js
 <> client_CdS_DHT22.html
 <> client_CdS_DHT22_chaos.html
 /* dbtest.js
 /* dbtest2.js
 /* dbtest_START.js
 /* gauge.min.js
 /* package.json
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.1 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js (cds\_dht22\_node.js 를 MongoDB 용으로 변경)

```
1 // cds_dht22_mongodb.js
2
3 var serialport = require('serialport');
4 var portName = 'COM4'; // check your COM port!!
5 var port = process.env.PORT || 3000;
6
7 var io = require('socket.io').listen(port);
8
9 // MongoDB
10 var mongoose = require('mongoose');
11 var Schema = mongoose.Schema;
12 // MongoDB connection
13 mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/iot'); // DB name
14 var db = mongoose.connection;
15 db.on('error', console.error.bind(console, 'connection error:'));
16 db.once('open', function callback () {
17 console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
18 });
19 // Schema
20 var iotSchema = new Schema({
21 date : String,
22 temperature : String,
23 humidity : String,
24 luminosity: String
25 });
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.2 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
27 iotSchema.methods.info = function () {
28 var iotInfo = this.date
29 ? "Current date: " + this.date + ", Temp: " + this.temperature
30 + ", Humi: " + this.humidity + ", Lux: " + this.luminosity
31 : "I don't have a date"
32 console.log("iotInfo: " + iotInfo);
33 }
34
35 // serial port object
36 var sp = new serialport(portName,{
37 baudRate: 9600, // 9600 38400
38 dataBits: 8,
39 parity: 'none',
40 stopBits: 1,
41 flowControl: false,
42 parser: serialport.parsers.readline('\r\n') // new serialport.parsers
43 });
44
45 var readData = ''; // this stores the buffer
46 var temp = '';
47 var humi = '';
48 var lux = '';
49 var mdata = []; // this array stores date and data from multiple sensors
50 var firstcommaidx = 0;
51
52 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.3 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
54 sp.on('data', function (data) { // call back when data is received
55 readData = data.toString(); // append data to buffer
56 firstcommaidx = readData.indexOf(',');
57
58 // parsing data into signals
59 if (readData.lastIndexOf(',') > firstcommaidx && firstcommaidx > 0) {
60 temp = readData.substring(firstcommaidx + 1, readData.indexOf(',', firstcommaidx+1));
61 humi = readData.substring(readData.indexOf(',', firstcommaidx+1) + 1, readData.lastIndexOf(','));
62 lux = readData.substring(readData.lastIndexOf(',')+1);
63
64 readData = '';
65
66 dStr = getDateString();
67 mdata[0]=dStr; // Date
68 mdata[1]=temp; // temperature data
69 mdata[2]=humi; // humidity data
70 mdata[3]=lux; // luminosity data
71 //console.log(mdata);
72 var iot = new Sensor({date:dStr, temperature:temp, humidity:humi, luminosity:lux});
73 // save iot data to MongoDB
74 iot.save(function(err, iot) {
75 if(err) return handleError(err);
76 iot.info(); // Display the information of iot data on console.
77 })
78 io.sockets.emit('message', mdata); // send data to all clients
79 } else { // error
80 console.log(readData);
81 }
82 });
```



## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.4 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
85 io.sockets.on('connection', function (socket) {
86 // If socket.io receives message from the client browser then
87 // this call back will be executed.
88 socket.on('message', function (msg) {
89 console.log(msg);
90 });
91 // If a web browser disconnects from Socket.IO then this callback
92 socket.on('disconnect', function () {
93 console.log('disconnected');
94 });
95 });
96
97 // helper function to get a nicely formatted date string
98 function getDateString() {
99 var time = new Date().getTime();
100 // 32400000 is (GMT+9 Korea, GimHae)
101 // for your timezone just multiply +/-GMT by 3600000
102 var datestr = new Date(time + 32400000).
103 toISOString().replace(/T/, ' ').replace(/Z/, '');
104 return datestr;
105 }
```





## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.5 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js → result (^B)

```
mongo db connection OK.
```

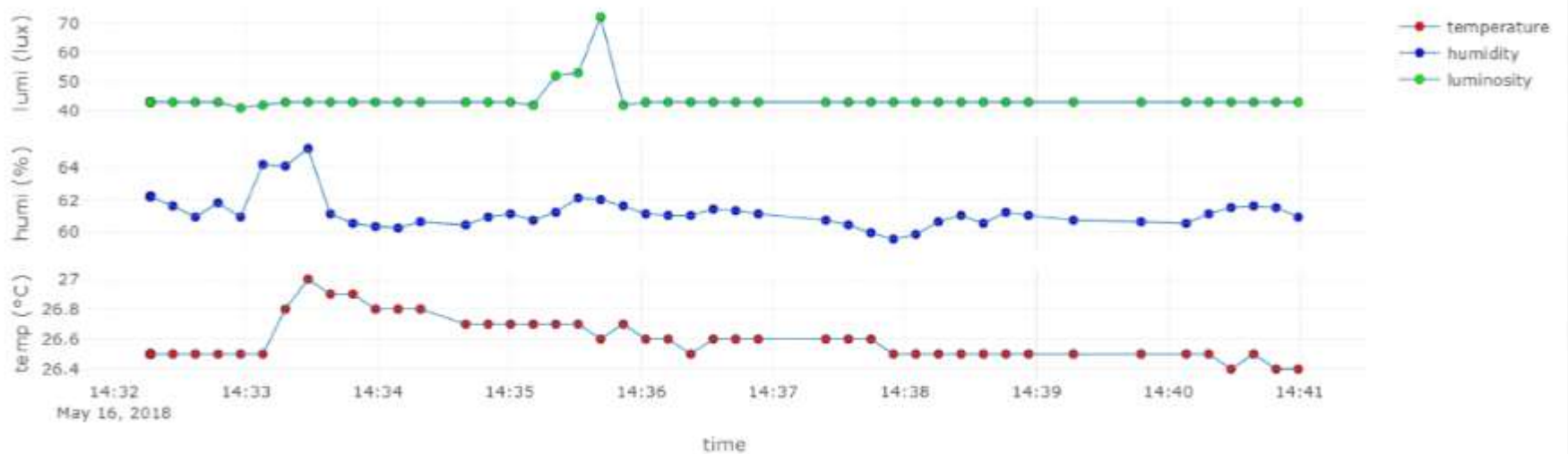
```
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:13:51.449, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.1, Lux: 179
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:13:53.720, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.1, Lux: 178
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:13:55.992, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.1, Lux: 178
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:13:58.264, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.1, Lux: 179
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:00.536, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.1, Lux: 177
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:02.792, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 177
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:05.065, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 178
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:07.336, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 179
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:09.608, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 179
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:11.880, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 177
iotInfo: Current date: 2018-01-24 17:14:14.152, Temp: 18.6, Humi: 10.0, Lux: 180
```

동작 중인 MongoDB에 Sensor 객체에 담긴 데이터(**iot**)를 저장하면서, 동시에 **socket**으로 데이터 배열 (**mdata**)를 네트워크에 전파한다.

## Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2018-05-16 14:40:59.402





# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3. cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js → Check documents in Mongo shell

### Mongo shell

> show dbs

> use iot

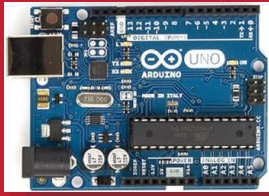
> show collections

> db.sensors.find()  
.pretty()

```
명령 프롬프트 - mongo
> show dbs
aa00 0.000GB
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
iot 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
test 0.000GB
test2 0.000GB
> use iot
switched to db iot
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
{
 "_id" : ObjectId("5a683ff83cdf6353104a5463"),
 "date" : "2018-01-24 17:12:40.708",
 "temperature" : "18.6",
 "humidity" : "10.1",
 "luminosity" : "178",
 "__v" : 0
}
{
 "_id" : ObjectId("5a683ffa3cdf6353104a5464"),
 "date" : "2018-01-24 17:12:42.979",
 "temperature" : "18.7",
 "humidity" : "10.3",
 "luminosity" : "179",
 "__v" : 0
}
{
 "_id" : ObjectId("5a683ffd3cdf6353104a5465"),
 "date" : "2018-01-24 17:12:45.251",
 "temperature" : "18.6",
 "humidity" : "10.2",
 "luminosity" : "180",
 "__v" : 0
}
```

Save as

HSnn\_iot\_mongodb.png



# Arduino & Node.js & MongoDB & Express server



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 1. Install express server

➤ Go to cds\_dht22 project

➤ `npm install --save express`

➤ package.json

```
{
 "name": "cds_dht22",
 "version": "1.0.0",
 "description": "cds-dht22-node project",
 "main": "cds_dht22_node.js",
 "scripts": {
 "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
 },
 "author": "aa00",
 "license": "MIT",
 "dependencies": {
 "express": "^4.16.2",
 "mongoose": "^5.0.1",
 "serialport": "^4.0.7",
 "socket.io": "^1.7.3"
 }
}
```



# A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.1 cds\_dht22\_express.js

```
1 // cds_dht22_express.js
2
3 // Express
4 var express = require('express');
5 var app = express();
6 var web_port = 3030; // express port
7
8 // MongoDB
9 var mongoose = require('mongoose');
10 var Schema = mongoose.Schema; // Schema object
11 // MongoDB connection
12 mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/iot'); // DB name
13 var db = mongoose.connection;
14 db.on('error', console.error.bind(console, 'connection error:'));
15 db.once('open', function callback () {
16 console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
17 });
18 // Schema
19 var iotSchema = new Schema({
20 date : String,
21 temperature : String,
22 humidity : String,
23 luminosity: String
24 });
25 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
```



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.2 cds\_dht22\_express.js

```
27 // Web routing addresss
28 app.get('/', function (req, res) { // localhost:3030/
29 res.send('Hello Arduino IOT!');
30 });
31 // find all data & return them
32 app.get('/iot', function (req, res) {
33 Sensor.find(function(err, data) {
34 res.json(data);
35 });
36 });
37 // find data by id
38 app.get('/iot/:id', function (req, res) {
39 Sensor.findById(req.params.id, function(err, data) {
40 res.json(data);
41 });
42 });
43
44 // Express WEB
45 app.use(express.static(__dirname + '/public')); // WEB root folder
46 app.listen(web_port); // port 3030
47 console.log("Express_IOT is running at port:3030");
48
```





## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.3 cds\_dht22\_express.js → Run (새로운 Node cmd에서 추가로 실행)

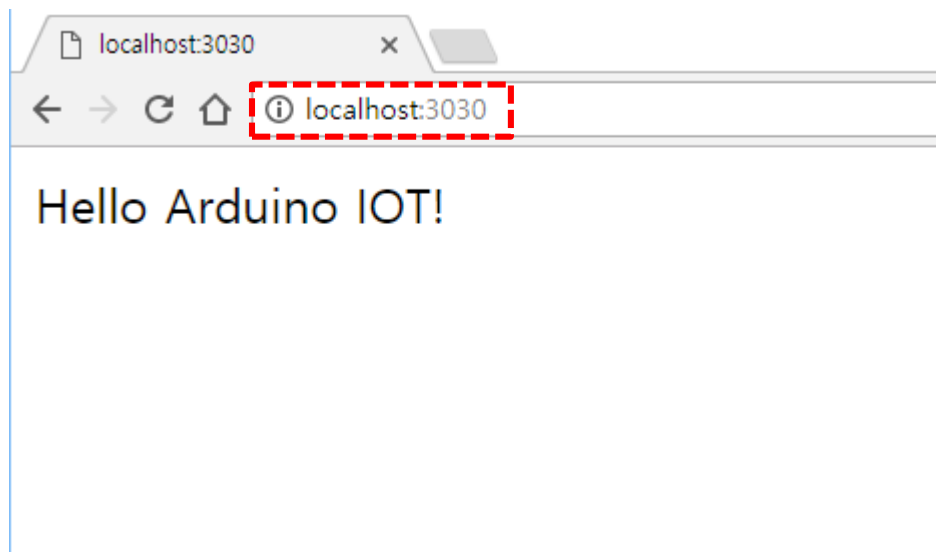
**node cds\_dht22\_express**

```
Express_IOT is running at port:3030
mongo db connection OK.
```



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.4 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing1, <http://localhost:3030/>





## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.5 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing2 <http://localhost:3030/iot>

```
[{"_id": "5a683ff83cdf6353104a5463", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:40.708", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.1", "luminosity": "178", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a683ffa3cdf6353104a5464", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:42.979", "temperature": "18.7", "humidity": "10.3", "luminosity": "179", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a683ffd3cdf6353104a5465", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:45.251", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "180", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a683fff3cdf6353104a5466", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:47.523", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "179", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a6840013cdf6353104a5467", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:49.779", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "177", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a6840043cdf6353104a5468", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:52.052", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "178", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a6840063cdf6353104a5469", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:54.322", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "176", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a6840083cdf6353104a546a", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:56.594", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "176", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a68400a3cdf6353104a546b", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:12:58.866", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "178", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a68400d3cdf6353104a546c", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:13:01.138", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "178", "__v": 0}, {"_id": "5a68400f3cdf6353104a546d", "date": "2018-01-24", "time": "17:13:03.410", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "178", "__v": 0}
```

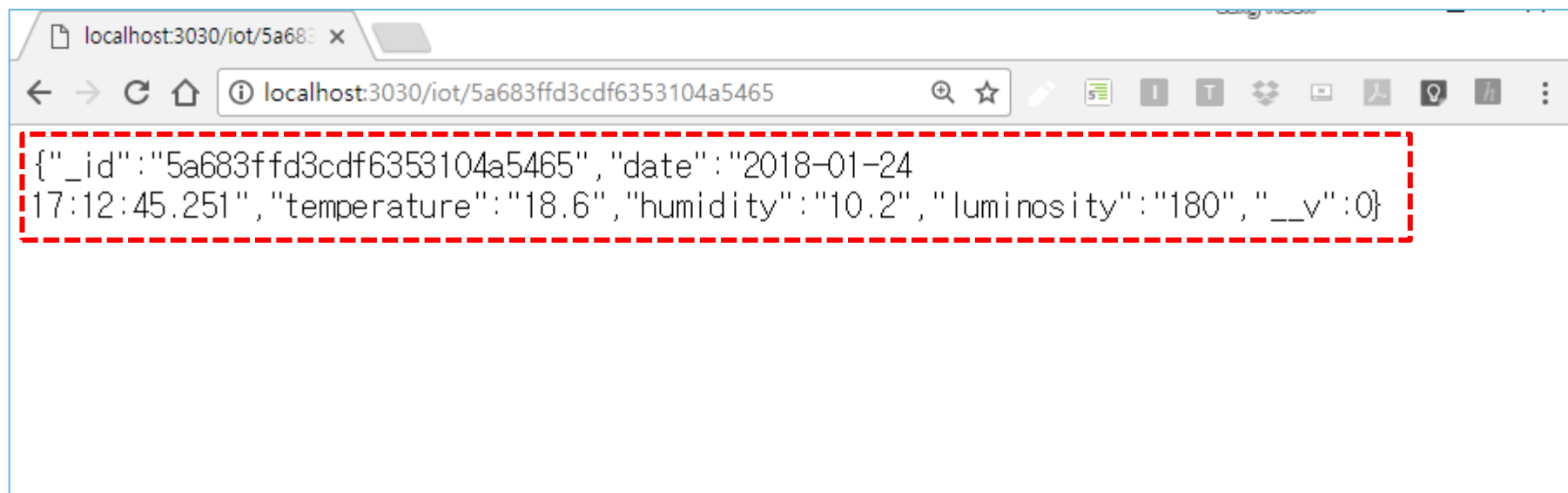
Save as

HSnn\_iot\_mongodb\_web.png



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.6 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing2 <http://localhost:3030/iot:id>

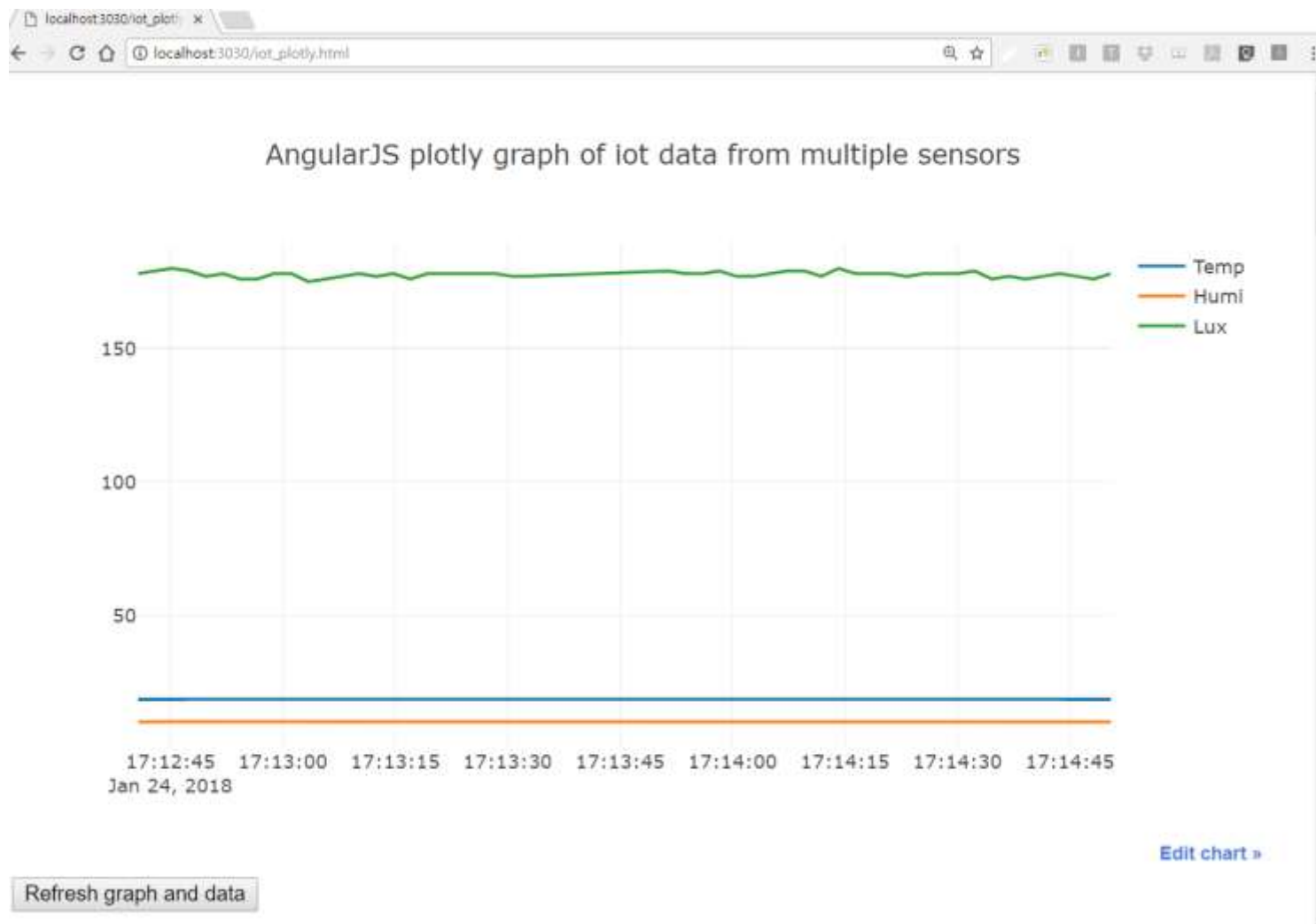


```
{ "_id": "5a683ffd3cdf6353104a5465", "date": "2018-01-24
17:12:45.251", "temperature": "18.6", "humidity": "10.2", "luminosity": "180", "__v": 0 }
```



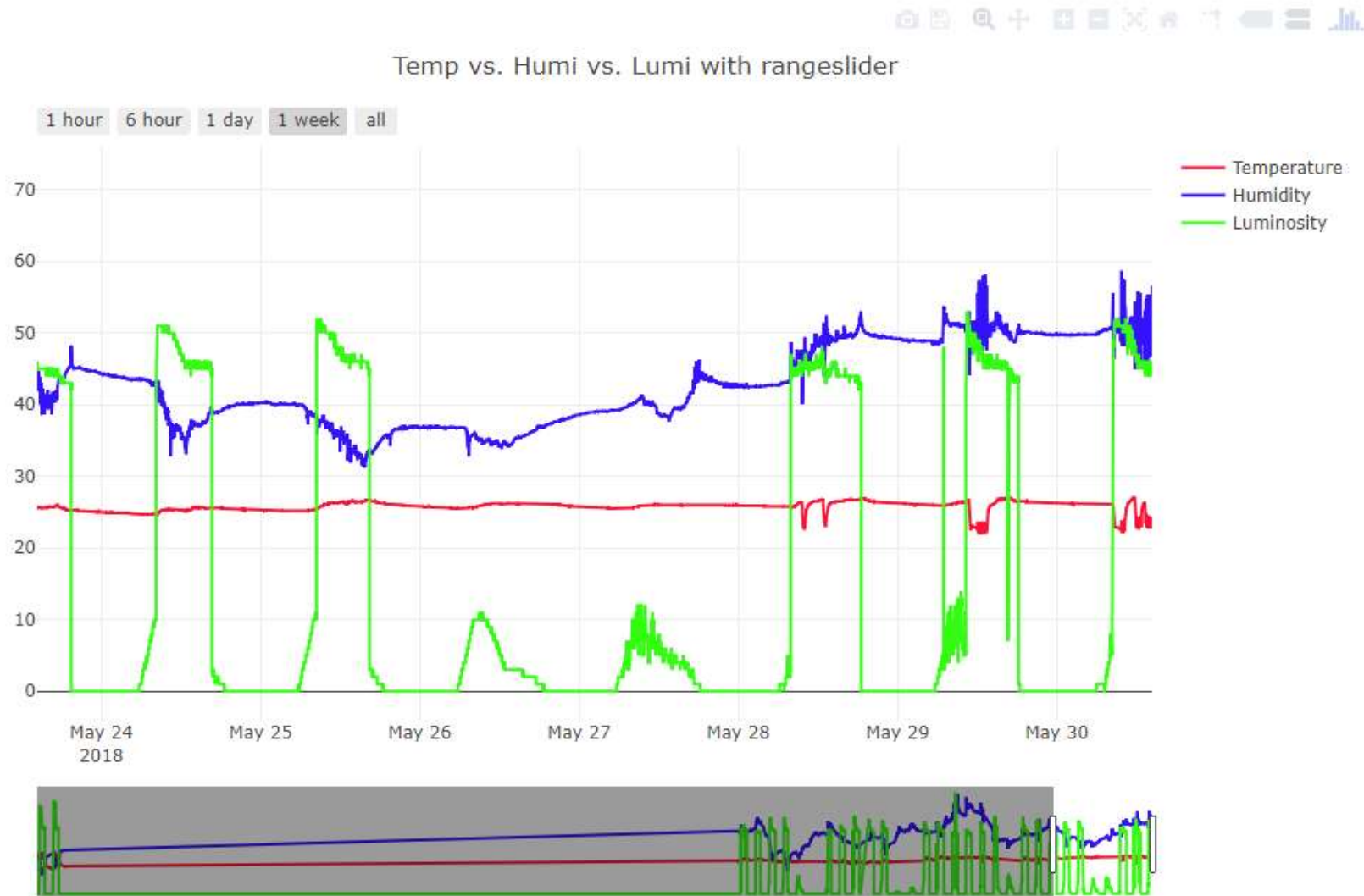
# DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## Web monitoring (Old version using AngularJS & more )



# MongoDB database visualization by HS00

## Time series : Multi sensor data





# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.1 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#)

```
client_iotDB.html x
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <head>
3 <meta charset="utf-8">
4 <!-- Plotly.js -->
5 <script src="https://cdn.plot.ly/plotly-latest.min.js"></script>
6 </head>
7 <body>
8 <h1>MongoDB database visualization by HS00</h1>
9 <hr>
10 <h2>Time series : Multi sensor data</h2>
11
12 <!-- Plotly chart will be drawn inside this DIV -->
13 <div id="myDiv" style="width: 1000px;height: 700px"></div>
14
```





## A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 3.2 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#)

```
<script>
 <!-- JAVASCRIPT CODE GOES HERE -->

 Plotly.d3.json("http://localhost:3030/iot", function(err, json){
 //alert(json);
 alert(JSON.stringify(json)); // It works!!!
 //alert(JSON.parse(eval(json)));
 if(err) throw err;

 var date = [];
 var temp = [];
 var humi = [];
 var lumi = [];
 var jsonData = eval(JSON.stringify(json));
 //alert(jsonData.length);
 //alert(jsonData[2].luminosity);

 for (var i = 0; i < jsonData.length; i++) {
 date[i] = jsonData[i].date;
 temp[i] = jsonData[i].temperature ;
 humi[i] = jsonData[i].humidity;
 lumi[i] = jsonData[i].luminosity;
 }
 })
</script>
```



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.3 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – data & layout

```
// time series of sensor data
var trace1 = {
 type: "scatter",
 mode: "lines",
 name: 'Temperature',
 x: date,
 y: temp,
 line: {color: '#fc1234'}
}

var trace2 = {
 type: "scatter",
 mode: "lines",
 name: 'Humidity',
 x: date,
 y: humi,
 line: {color: '#3412fc'}
}

var trace3 = {
 type: "scatter",
 mode: "lines",
 name: 'Luminosity',
 x: date,
 y: lumi,
 line: {color: '#34fc12'}
}

var data = [trace1, trace2, trace3];
```

```
// Layout with builtin rangeslider
var layout = {
 title: 'Temp vs. Humi vs. Lumi with rangeslider',
 xaxis: {
 autorange: true,
 range: [date[0], date[date.length-1]],
 rangeselector: {buttons: [
 {
 count: 1,
 label: '1 hour',
 step: 'hour',
 stepmode: 'backward'
 },
 {
 count: 6,
 label: '6 hour',
 step: 'hour',
 stepmode: 'backward'
 },
 {
 count: 24,
 label: '1 day',
 step: 'hour',
 stepmode: 'backward'
 },
 {
 count: 7,
 label: '1 week',
 step: 'day',
 stepmode: 'backward'
 },
 {step: 'all'}
]},
 rangeslider: {range: [date[0], date[date.length-1]],
 type: 'date'
 },
 type: 'date'
 },
 yaxis: {
 autorange: true,
 range: [0, 300],
 type: 'linear'
 }
}

Plotly.newPlot('myDiv', data, layout);
})
```



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.4 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – load iot data in json file

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'client\_iotDB.html'. The address bar shows the file path: file:///D:/Portable/NodeJSPortable/Data/hs00/iot/cds\_dht22/client\_iotDB.html. The main content area displays 'MongoDB database visualization' and 'Time series : Multi sensor data'. A right sidebar shows the page content, which is a JSON array of sensor data points. A red dashed box highlights this JSON array.

이 페이지 내용:

```
[{"_id":"5aa584d0ea0bd2064cb1f9ab","date":"2018-03-12 04:34:40.662","temperature":"16.6","humidity":"24.9","luminosity":"0"}, {"_id":"5aa584daea0bd2064cb1f9ac","date":"2018-03-12 04:34:50.923","temperature":"16.6","humidity":"24.9","luminosity":"0"}, {"_id":"5aa584e5ea0bd2064cb1f9ad","date":"2018-03-12 04:35:01.168","temperature":"16.6","humidity":"24.9","luminosity":"0"}, {"_id":"5aa584efea0bd2064cb1f9ae","date":"2018-03-12 04:35:11.429","temperature":"16.6","humidity":"24.9","luminosity":"0"}, {"_id":"5aa584f9ea0bd2064cb1f9af","date":"2018-03-12 04:35:21.678","temperature":"16.6","humidity":"24.9","luminosity":"0"}]
```

Save as [HSnn\\_iot\\_json.png](#)



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.5 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – iot DB monitoring

### MongoDB database visualization by **HS00**

Time series : Multi sensor data



Save as  
HSnn\_iot\_DB.png

# MongoDB data management

- **Query in mongo shell**
- **Export & import MongoDB**
- **Using and understanding iot data with Python or R**



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 1. Query in Mongo shell

`db.sensors.count()` → sensors collection에 있는 도큐먼트 (문서)의 수

`db.sensors.find().sort({_id: 1}).limit(10)` → 오래된 document 10개 추출

`db.sensors.find().sort({_id: -1}).limit(10)` → 최근 document 10개 추출

`db.sensors.find({date: {$gt: "2018-05-29 22:26:05"}})` → 특정 시간 이후 document 추출

`db.sensors.find( {temperature: {$gt: 29}} )` → 온도가 29도를 넘는 document 추출

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/tutorial/query-documents/>



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 1.1 Query in Mongo shell

`db.sensors.count()` → `sensors collection` 에 있는 문서의 총수

`db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt: 29.5}}).count()`

→ `sensors collection` 에 있는 온도가 29.5를 초과하는 문서의 수

C:\> 명령 프롬프트 - mongo

```
> db.sensors.count()
227209
```

```
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:29.5}}).count()
11
```

```
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:26}}).count()
17773
```





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 1.2 Query in Mongo shell

**db.sensors.find().sort({\_id: -1}).limit(10)** → 최근 데이터 10개 추출

명령 프롬프트 - mongo

```
> show dbs
Warning: 0.000GB
iot11 0.013GB
local 0.000GB
> use iot11
switched to db iot11
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.find().sort({_id:-1}).limit(10)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51f82d151211a8b9e2ef"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:13:28.218", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51ed2d151211a8b9e2ee"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:13:17.958", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51e32d151211a8b9e2ed"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:13:07.713", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51d92d151211a8b9e2ec"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:57.453", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51cf2d151211a8b9e2eb"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:47.208", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51c42d151211a8b9e2ea"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:36.947", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51ba2d151211a8b9e2e9"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:26.687", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51b02d151211a8b9e2e8"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:16.442", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d51a62d151211a8b9e2e7"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:12:06.182", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5b0d519b2d151211a8b9e2e6"), "date" : "2018-05-29 22:11:55.937", "temperature" : "26.3", "humidity" :
"49.8", "luminosity" : "0", "__v" : 0 }
>
```

사용 중인 db 이름으로 변경이 필요! -- use iot



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 1.3 Query in Mongo shell

**db.sensors.find({temperature: {\$gt: 29}})** → 29도 초과하는 문서추출

명령 프롬프트 - mongo

```
[{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df913fec"), "date" : "2018-03-12 09:17:59.512", "temperature" : 28.6, "humidity" : 13.7, "luminosity" : 60 }
Type "it" for more
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:29}})
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91426a"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:06:51.069", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.4, "luminosity" : 60 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91426b"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:07:01.330", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.3, "luminosity" : 60 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91426c"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:07:11.575", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.2, "luminosity" : 60 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914377"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:52:49.318", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.4, "luminosity" : 57 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914378"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:52:59.563", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.4, "luminosity" : 58 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914379"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:53:09.826", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.3, "luminosity" : 58 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91437b"), "date" : "2018-03-12 11:53:20.069", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.3, "luminosity" : 57 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143a9"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:01:21.996", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.7, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143aa"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:01:32.258", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.6, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143ad"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:03.008", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14.5, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143ae"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:13.268", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.4, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143af"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:23.529", "temperature" : 29.3, "humidity" : 14.3, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b0"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:33.774", "temperature" : 29.4, "humidity" : 14.2, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b1"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:54.280", "temperature" : 29.4, "humidity" : 14.1, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b2"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:02:44.035", "temperature" : 29.4, "humidity" : 14.2, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b3"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:03:04.541", "temperature" : 29.4, "humidity" : 14, "luminosity" : 55 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b4"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:03:14.785", "temperature" : 29.3, "humidity" : 13.9, "luminosity" : 54 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b5"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:03:25.046", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 13.9, "luminosity" : 54 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143b6"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:03:35.291", "temperature" : 29.1, "humidity" : 14, "luminosity" : 54 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9143eb"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:12:38.735", "temperature" : 29.2, "humidity" : 14.7, "luminosity" : 53 }
Type "it" for more
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:31}})
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:30}})
> db.sensors.find({temperature: {$gt:29.5}})
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914427"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:22:53.957", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 13.7, "luminosity" : 50 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914428"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:23:04.218", "temperature" : 29.7, "humidity" : 13.6, "luminosity" : 50 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914429"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:23:14.479", "temperature" : 29.7, "humidity" : 13.4, "luminosity" : 50 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91442a"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:23:24.724", "temperature" : 29.7, "humidity" : 13.4, "luminosity" : 51 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91442b"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:23:34.985", "temperature" : 29.7, "humidity" : 13.4, "luminosity" : 51 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91442d"), "date" : "2018-03-12 12:23:45.229", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 13.4, "luminosity" : 51 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df9149d6"), "date" : "2018-03-12 16:32:03.827", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 14.8, "luminosity" : 46 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914a0e"), "date" : "2018-03-12 16:40:46.764", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 14.8, "luminosity" : 46 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df914a0f"), "date" : "2018-03-12 16:40:57.025", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 14.8, "luminosity" : 46 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df916289"), "date" : "2018-03-13 10:30:48.354", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 19.2, "luminosity" : 63 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1c7f4dbca05df91628a"), "date" : "2018-03-13 10:30:38.108", "temperature" : 29.6, "humidity" : 19.3, "luminosity" : 64 }
```





# A5.9.8 MongoDB management

## 1.4 Query in Mongo shell

**db.sensors.find( {date: {\$gt: "2018-05-26"}} )**

→ 5월 26일 이후 데이터 전부 추출

```
명령 프롬프트 - mongo
> db.sensors.find({date: {$gt: "2018-05-26"}})
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a026"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:03.167", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a028"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:23.672", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a029"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:13.427", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02a"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:33.933", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02b"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:44.177", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02c"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:04.682", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02d"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:00:54.438", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02e"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:25.188", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a02f"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:14.943", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a030"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:35.448", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a031"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:45.710", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a032"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:01:55.954", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a033"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:06.215", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.9, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a034"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:26.720", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a035"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:16.460", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a036"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:36.965", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a037"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:47.225", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.7, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a038"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:02:57.470", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a039"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:03:07.731", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
{"_id" : ObjectId("5b0ab1ccf4dbca05df94a03a"), "date" : "2018-05-26 00:03:17.975", "temperature" : 25.8, "humidity" : 36.8, "luminosity" : 0 }
Type "it" for more
> db.sensors.find({date: {$gt: "2018-05-27"}})
>
```



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2. Import or export MongoDB (windows cmd 창에서 실행)

- **mongoimport** -d dbName -c collectionName --type csv --headerline --file fileName.csv
- **mongoexport** -d dbName -c collectionName --fields <field1,field2,...> --limit=nn --type csv --out fileName.csv

**json 또는 csv 파일로 import/export**

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/program/mongoimport/>

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/program/mongoexport/>



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2.1.1 Import MongoDB (windows cmd 창에서 실행)

➤ `mongoimport -d s10 -c sensors --type csv --headerline --file sensor10.csv`

```
명령 프롬프트 - mongo
D:\mongodb>
D:\mongodb>mongoimport -d s10 -c sensors --type csv --headerline --file sensor10.csv
2018-05-27T21:49:00.669+0900 connected to: localhost
2018-05-27T21:49:00.292+0900 imported 10 documents

D:\mongodb>mongo
MongoDB shell version v3.6.5
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
MongoDB server version: 3.6.5
Server has startup warnings:
2018-05-27T05:37:28.213-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-05-27T05:37:28.213-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.214-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Read and write access to data and configuration is u
nrestricted.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.214-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-05-27T05:37:28.214-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: This server is bound to localhost.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.214-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Remote systems will be unable to connect to this ser
ver.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.214-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Start the server with --bind_ip <address> to specify
which IP
2018-05-27T05:37:28.216-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** addresses it should serve responses from, or with --
bind_ip_all to
2018-05-27T05:37:28.217-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** bind to all interfaces. If this behavior is desired,
start the
2018-05-27T05:37:28.218-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warn
ing.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.219-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-05-27T05:37:28.220-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-05-27T05:37:28.221-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: The file system cache of this machine is configured
to be greater than 40% of the total memory. This can lead to increased memory pressure and poor performance.
2018-05-27T05:37:28.223-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten] See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/wt-windows-system-file-cache
2018-05-27T05:37:28.227-0700 | CONTROL [initandlisten]
> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
s10 0.000GB
> use s10
switched to db s10
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.count()
10
```





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2.1.2 Import MongoDB (windows cmd 창에서 실행)

➤ `mongoimport -d s_all -c sensors --type csv --headerline --file sensor_all.csv`

```
D:\mongodb>dir
D 드라이브의 볼륨: Yi_Data
볼륨 일련 번호: 3A94-C8A0

D:\mongodb 디렉터리

2018-05-27 오후 09:41 <DIR> .
2018-05-27 오후 09:41 <DIR> ..
2018-05-27 오후 10:21 <DIR> data
2018-05-26 오후 12:55 26,267 mongodb_export.PNG
2018-05-27 오후 05:58 193,912 mongodb_export_csv.png
2018-05-27 오후 05:20 177,001 mongo_export_count.png
2018-04-06 오후 09:37 83,233 R_lm_notebook.png
2018-05-26 오후 12:52 397 sensor10.csv
2018-05-26 오후 12:54 8,251,185 sensor_all.csv
 6개 파일 8,731,995 바이트 남음
 3개 디렉터리 812,761,526,272 바이트 남음

D:\mongodb>mongoimport -d s_all -c sensors --type csv --headerline --file sensor_all.csv
2018-05-27T22:25:26.313+0900 connected to: localhost
2018-05-27T22:25:28.503+0900 [#####] s_all.sensors 992KB/7.87MB (12.3%)
2018-05-27T22:25:31.503+0900 [#####] s_all.sensors 6.48MB/7.87MB (82.4%)
2018-05-27T22:25:32.264+0900 [#####] s_all.sensors 7.87MB/7.87MB (100.0%)
2018-05-27T22:25:32.264+0900 imported 227209 documents

D:\mongodb>
```

명령 프롬프트 - mongo

```
> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
s10 0.000GB
s_all 0.009GB
> use s_all
switched to db s_all
> show collections
sensors
> db.sensors.count()
227209
>
```



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2.2 Export MongoDB (windows cmd 창에서 실행, dbName을 iot로 변경!)

- **mongoexport -d s\_all -c sensors --type=csv --fields date,temperature,humidity,luminosity --limit=100 --out s100.csv**

```
명령 프롬프트
D:\#mongodb>mongoexport -d s_all -c sensors --type=csv --fields date,temperature,humidity,luminosity
--limit=100 --out s100.csv
2018-05-27T22:38:05.300+0900 connected to: localhost
2018-05-27T22:38:05.405+0900 exported 100 records

D:\#mongodb>dir
D 드라이브의 볼륨: Yi_Data
볼륨 일련 번호: 3A94-C8A0

D:\#mongodb 디렉터리

2018-05-27 오후 10:38 <DIR> .
2018-05-27 오후 10:38 <DIR> ..
2018-05-27 오후 10:26 <DIR> data
2018-05-26 오후 12:55 26,267 mongodb_export.PNG
2018-05-27 오후 05:58 193,912 mongodb_export_csv.png
2018-05-27 오후 05:20 177,001 mongo_export_count.png
2018-04-06 오후 09:37 83,233 R_lm_notebook.png
2018-05-27 오후 10:38 3,459 s100.csv
2018-05-26 오후 12:52 397 sensor10.csv
2018-05-26 오후 12:54 8,251,185 sensor_all.csv
 7개 파일 8,735,454 바이트
 3개 디렉터리 812,751,392,768 바이트 남음

D:\#mongodb>
```





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2.3 Advanced export with query (windows cmd 창에서 실행)

iot11 db의 특정 시간 이후의 데이터 100개를 csv 파일 (s100.csv)로 저장

- `mongoexport -d iot11 -c sensors /query:"{date: {$gt: '2018-05-29 22:26:06'}}"`  
`--limit=100 --fields date,temperature,humidity,luminosity --type=csv`  
`--out s100.csv`

명령 프롬프트

```
C:\Users\biochaos>mongoexport -d iot11 -c sensors /query:"{date: {$gt: '2018-05-29 22:26:05'}}" --limit 100 --fields date,
temperature,humidity,luminosity --type=csv --out sensor100.csv
2018-05-29T22:49:19.431+0900 connected to: localhost
2018-05-29T22:49:19.576+0900 exported 100 records
```

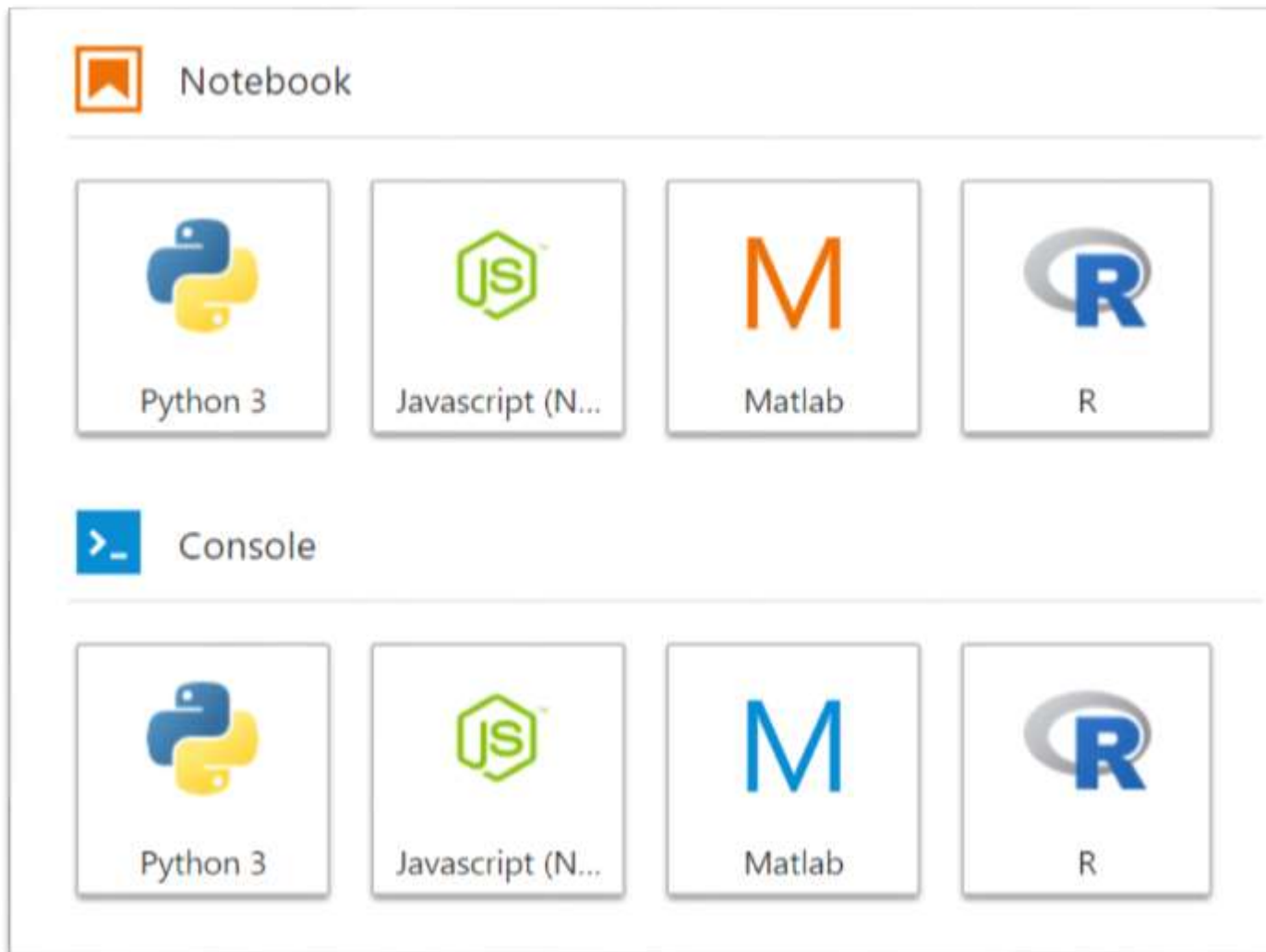
[Tip] iot db의 최근 데이터 500개를 csv 파일 (s500.csv)로 저장할 때,

- `mongoexport -d iot -c sensors --sort "{_id: -1}" --limit=500 --fields`  
`date,temperature,humidity,luminosity --type=csv --out s500.csv`



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3. How to use and understand iot data? → R or Python in Jupyter lab





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.1 How to use and understand iot data? → csv\_dht22\_R.ipynb

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Issues 0

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Insights

Branch: master

Lec / healthcare-signal-iot / src / iot\_data /



Redwoods ensor iot data analysis-1

..



data

sensor iot data analysis-1



csv\_dht22\_Py.ipynb

sensor iot data analysis-1



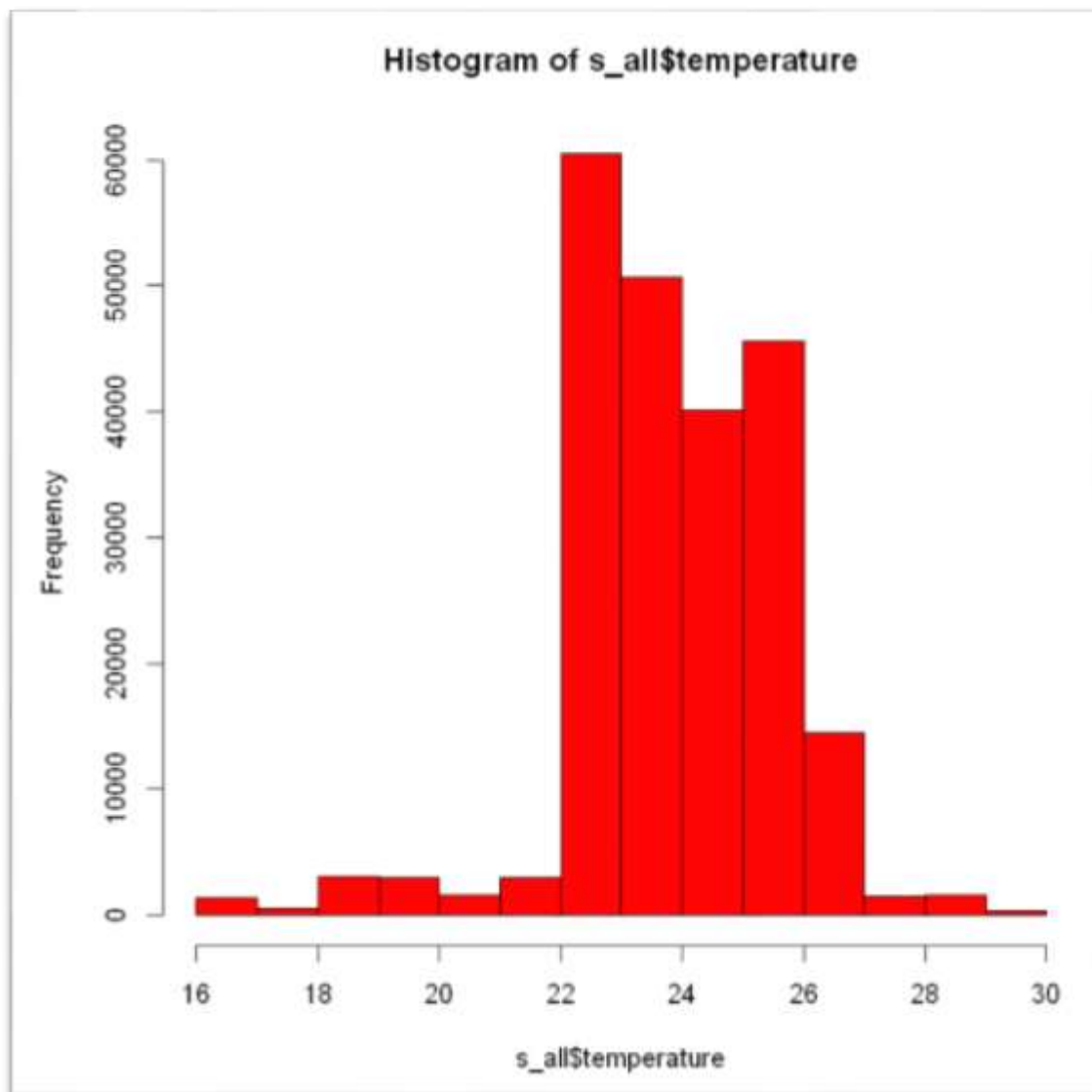
csv\_dht22\_R.ipynb

ensor iot data analysis-1



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

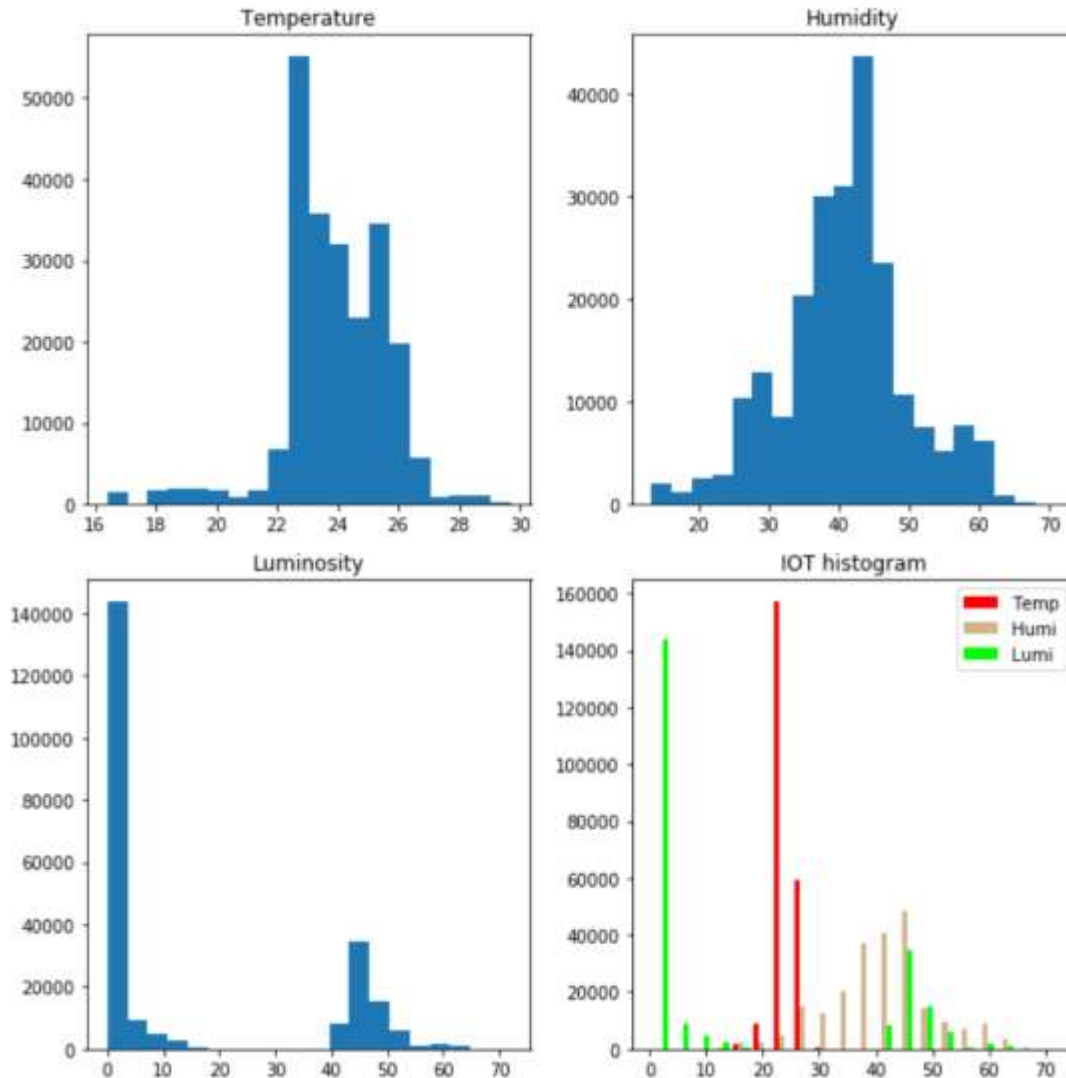
### 3.2 How to use and understand iot data? → [csv\\_dht22\\_R.ipynb](#)





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.3 How to use and understand iot data? → `csv_dht22_Py.ipynb`

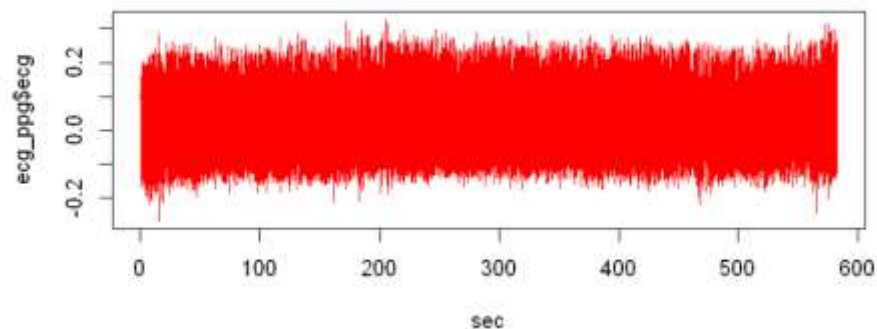




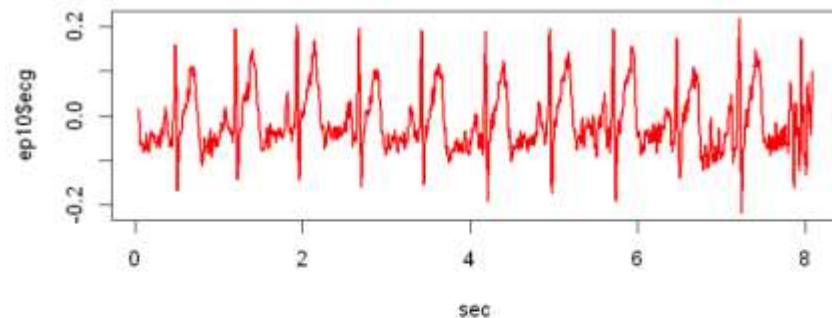
## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.4 How to use and understand iot data? → [ecg\\_ppg\\_R.ipynb](#)

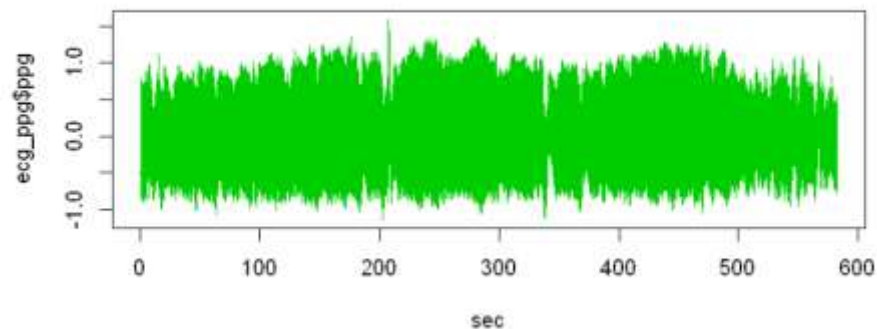
ECG



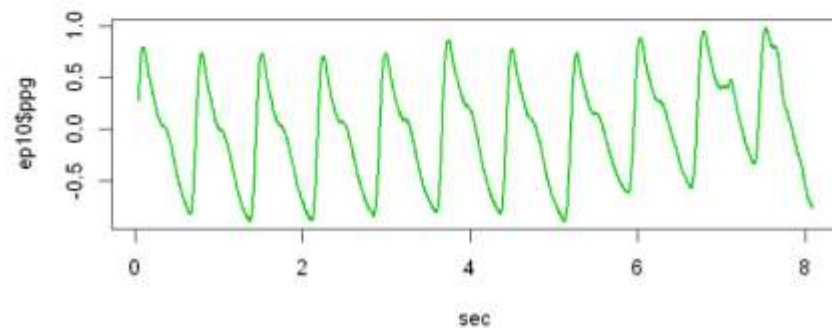
ECG



PPG



PPG

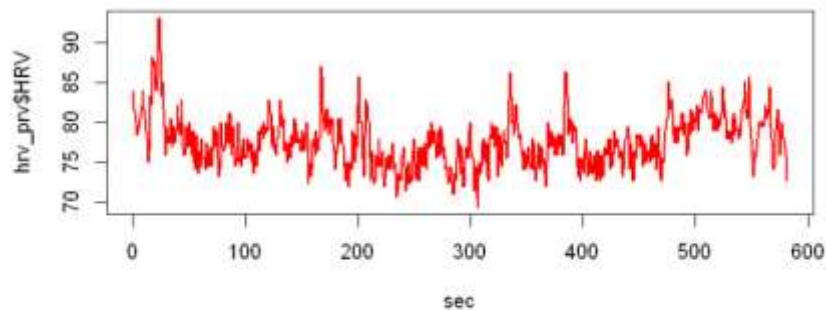




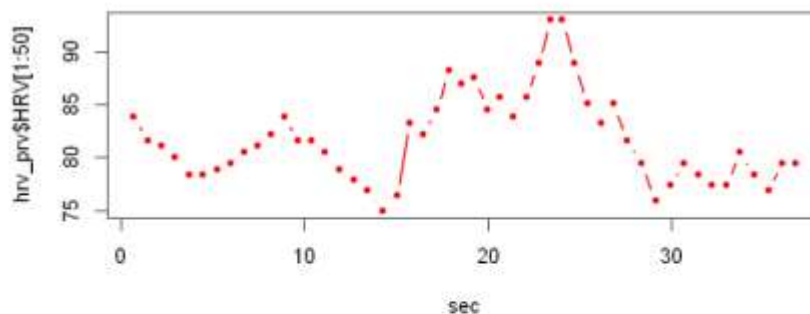
## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.4 How to use and understand iot data? → `ecg_ppg_R.ipynb`

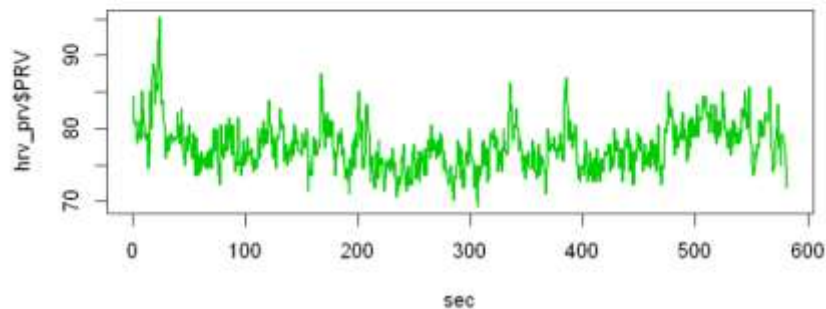
HRV (bpm)



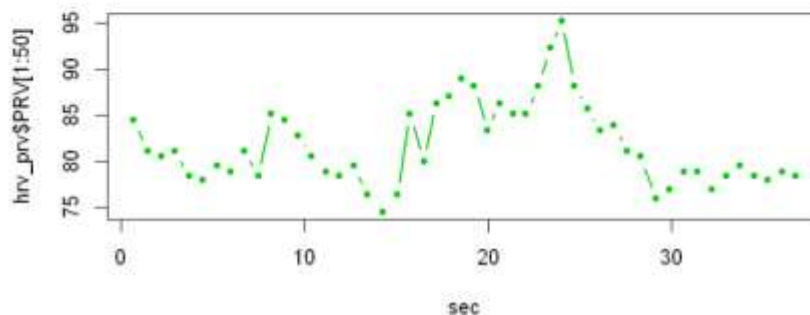
HRV (bpm)



PRV (bpm)



PRV (bpm)

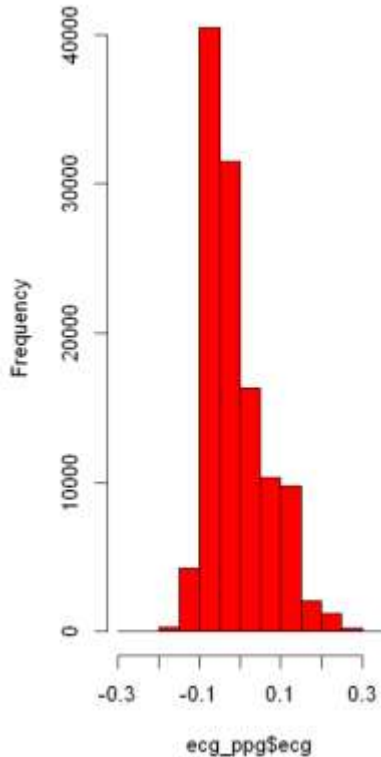




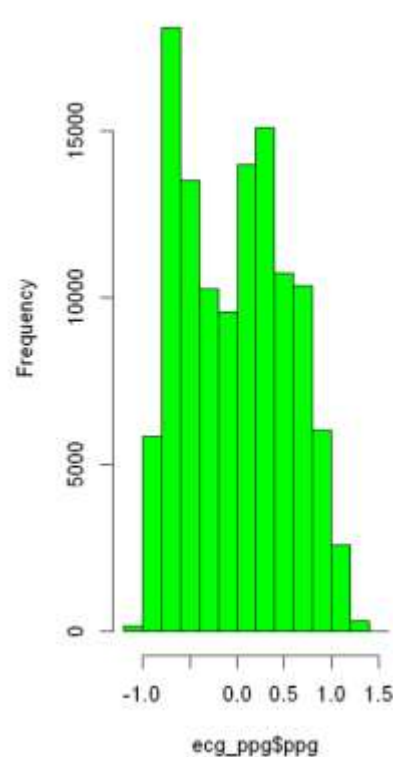
## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.4 Which is meaningful? → `ecg_ppg_R.ipynb`

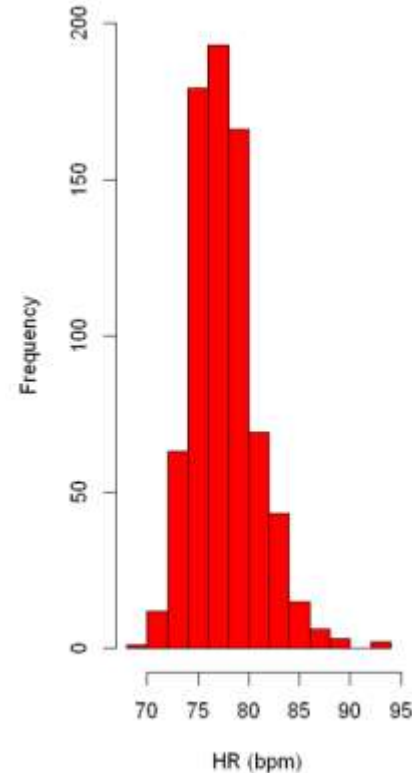
Histogram of `ecg_ppg$ecg`



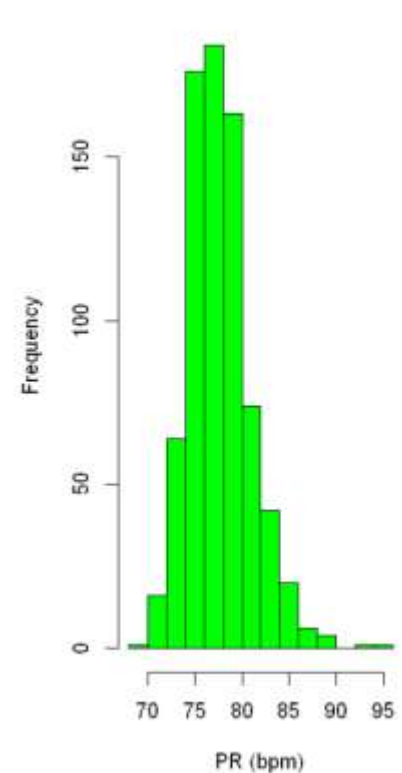
Histogram of `ecg_ppg$ppg`



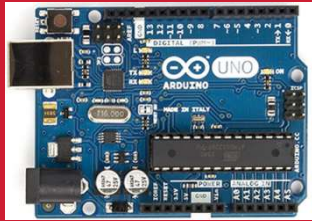
Histogram of `hrv_prv$HRV`



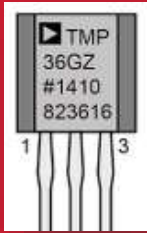
Histogram of `hrv_prv$PRV`





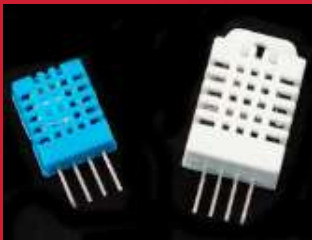


# [Practice]



## ◆ [wk13]

- RT Data management with MongoDB
- Multi-sensor circuits
- Complete your project
- Upload file name : HSnn\_Rpt11.zip



## ◆ [Target of this week]

- Complete your works.
- Save your outcomes and compress them.

**제출파일명 : HSnn\_Rpt11.zip**

- 압축할 파일들

- ① HSnn\_iot\_mongodb.png
- ② HSnn\_iot\_mongodb\_web.png
- ③ HSnn\_iot\_json.png
- ④ HSnn\_iot\_DB.png
- ⑤ HSnn.csv (mongoexport file)

**Email : [chaos21c@gmail.com](mailto:chaos21c@gmail.com)**

**[ 제목 : id, 이름 (수정) ]**

## ● References & good sites

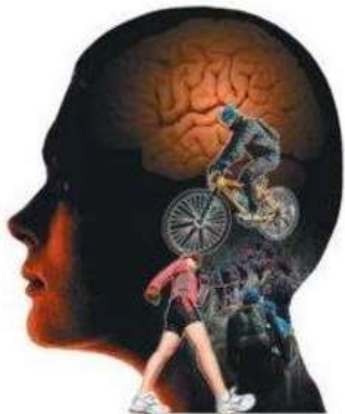
- ✓ <http://www.nodejs.org/ko> Node.js
- ✓ <http://www.arduino.cc> Arduino Homepage
- ✓ <http://www.w3schools.com> By w3schools
- ✓ <http://www.github.com> GitHub
- ✓ <http://www.google.com> Googling



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📍 GimHae, Republic of Korea

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## Pinned repositories

### dht22-iot-project

lot project to monitor data streaming from DHT22 wired at Arduino.

● HTML

### Lec

All lectures by Redwoods in Inje University

### arduino-nodejs-plotly-streaming

This repo introduces a simple and efficient way to plot the streaming data from Arduino with Easy Pulse ppg sensor or DHT11 sensor.

● HTML

### hw-coding

Resource for lecture of Hardware Programming (2017, Inje university)

● Arduino



Redwoods / Lec

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81 commits

1 branch

0 releases

Branch: master

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files



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wk16 final exam. answers

healthcare-signal-iot

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src

2018 wk03 upload

README.md

2018 wk01 upload

wk01\_hs\_Intro.pdf

2018 wk01 upload-2

wk01\_hs\_Intro.pptx

2018 wk01 upload-2

wk02\_hs\_nodejs.pdf

2018 wk02 upload

wk03\_hs\_node\_express.pdf

2018 wk03 upload

README.md

## Lec : Introductionto Healthcare Signal Visualization

All lectures by Redwoods in Inje University from 2018 and 2017.



# 1.0 What is node.js?

← → ↻ 🏠 🔒 안전함 | [https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/nodejs\\_intro.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/nodejs_intro.asp)

🏠 HTML CSS JAVASCRIPT SQL PHP BOOTSTRAP HOW TO JQUERY MORE ▼

Node.js Tutorial  
Node.js HOME  
**Node.js Intro**  
Node.js Get Started  
Node.js Modules  
Node.js HTTP Module  
Node.js File System  
Node.js URL Module  
Node.js NPM  
Node.js Events  
Node.js Upload Files  
Node.js Email

Node.js MySQL  
MySQL Get Started  
MySQL Create Database  
MySQL Create Table

## Node.js Introduction

◀ Previous

### What is Node.js?

- Node.js is an open source server framework
- Node.js is free
- Node.js runs on various platforms (Windows, Linux, Unix, Mac OS X, etc.)
- Node.js uses JavaScript on the server

### Why Node.js?

**Node.js uses asynchronous programming!**

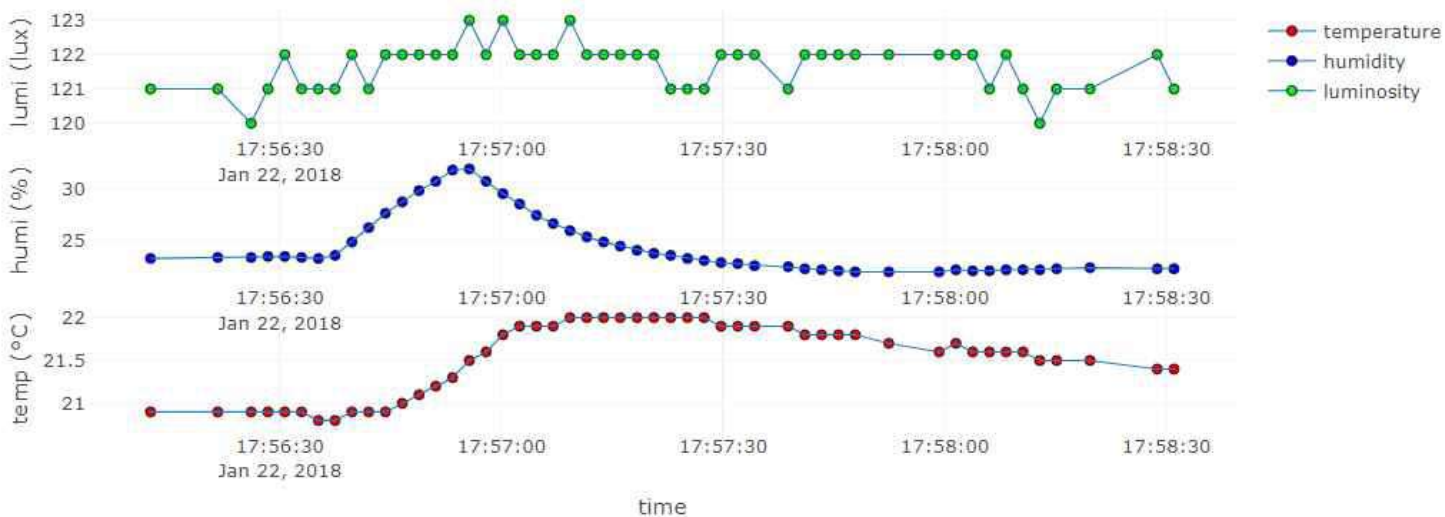
[https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/nodejs\\_intro.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs/nodejs_intro.asp)

# Target of this class

## Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2018-01-22 17:58:31.012





# Project of this class

PPG with rangeslider

