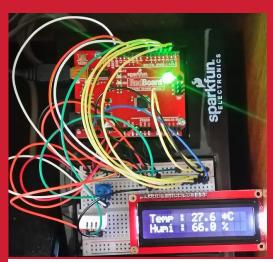








# Arduino & NodeJS Project



Basic HW and SW Integration using Arduino & Javascript

COMSI, INJE University

2<sup>nd</sup> semester, 2017

Email: yish@inje.ac.kr



# [DIY]

Real-time

TMP36 & CdS monitoring using plot.ly

→ Data streaming





## [DIY] RT sensor-data streaming in Arduino

```
[5.1] WEB client: client_tmp36_ldr_update.html (using plotly streaming without nextPt())
```

#### Comment function nextPt()

```
// function nextPt() {

// xArray.shift();
// xArray.push(dtda[0]);

// xTrack.shift();
// xTrack.push(dtda[1]); // sensor 1:temp
// yTrack.shift();
// yTrack.push(dtda[2]); // sensor 2:lux

// Plotly.redraw(streamPlot);
// }
```





## [DIY] RT sensor-data streaming in Arduino

```
[5.2] WEB client: client_tmp36_ldr_update.html (using plotly streaming without nextPt())
```

```
//nextPt();
xArray = xArray.concat(dtda[0])
xArray.splice(0, 1) // remove the oldest data
xTrack = xTrack.concat(dtda[1])
xTrack.splice(0, 1) // remove the oldest data

var update = {
    x: [xArray],
    y: [xTrack]
}
Plotly.update(streamPlot, update);
Complete this part of the code.
```

```
// function nextPt() {

// xArray.shift();
// xArray.push(dtda[0]);

// xTrack.shift();
// xTrack.push(dtda[1]); // sensor 1:temp
// yTrack.shift();
// yTrack.push(dtda[2]); // sensor 2:lux

// Plotly.redraw(streamPlot);
// }
```

Save the complete code as

AAnn update.html





### [DIY] RT sensor-data streaming in Arduino

# [5.2] WEB client: client\_tmp36\_ldr\_update.html (using plotly streaming without nextPt())

#### **Stupid**

#### Bug?

#### **Great**

```
if (dtda[1] != preX | dtda[2] != preY) {
    preX = dtda[1];
    preY = dtda[2];
    gauge temp.setValue(dtda[1]);
    gauge lux.setValue(dtda[2]);
    ctime.innerHTML = dtda[0];
    xArray = xArray.concat(dtda[0])
    xArray.splice(0, 1)
    xTrack = xTrack.concat(dtda[1])
    xTrack.splice(0, 1)
    yTrack = yTrack.concat(dtda[2])
    yTrack.splice(1, 2)
    var update = {
        x: [xArray],
        y: [xTrack],
        z: [yTrack]
    Plotly.update(streamPlot, update);
```

```
(dtda[1] != preX | dtda[2] != preY)
preX = dtda[1];
preY = dtda[2];
gauge temp.setValue(dtda[1]);
gauge_lux.setValue(dtda[2]);
ctime.innerHTML = dtda[0];
xArray = xArray.concat(dtda[0])
xArray.splice(0,1)
xTrack = xTrack.concat(dtda[1])
xTrack.splice(0,1)
vTrack = vTrack.concat(dtda[2])
yTrack.splice(0,1)
var update = {
    x: [xArray],
    y: [xTrack,yTrack]
Plotly.update(streamPlot,update);
```

```
dtda[2] != preY)
(dtda[1] != preX |
preX = dtda[1];
preY = dtda[2];
ctime.innerHTML = dtda[0];
gauge_temp.setValue(dtda[1]) // temp
gauge lux.setValue(dtda[2]); // Lux q
xArray = xArray.concat(dtda[0])
xArray.splice(0, 1) // remove the old
xTrack = xTrack.concat(dtda[1])
xTrack.splice(0, 1) // remove the old
yTrack = yTrack.concat(dtda[2])
yTrack.splice(0, 1)
var update = {
    x: [xArray, xArray],
    y: [xTrack, yTrack]
Plotly.update(streamPlot, update);
```





# Arduino



<u> https://www.arduino.cc/</u>



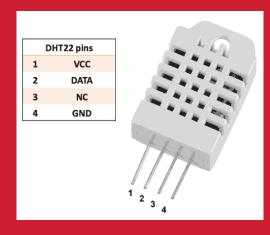


# Arduino

# & Node.js

**Multi-sensors** 

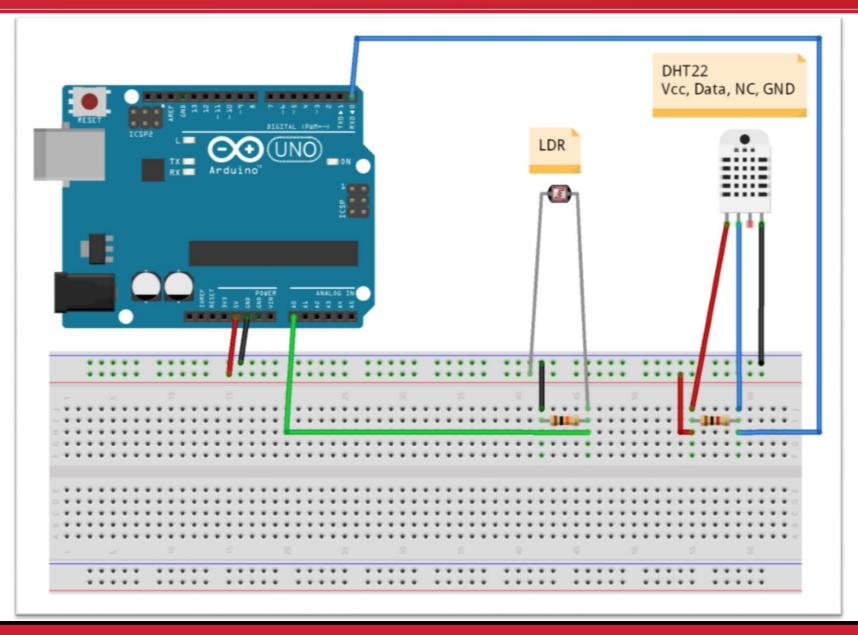
DHT22 + CdS







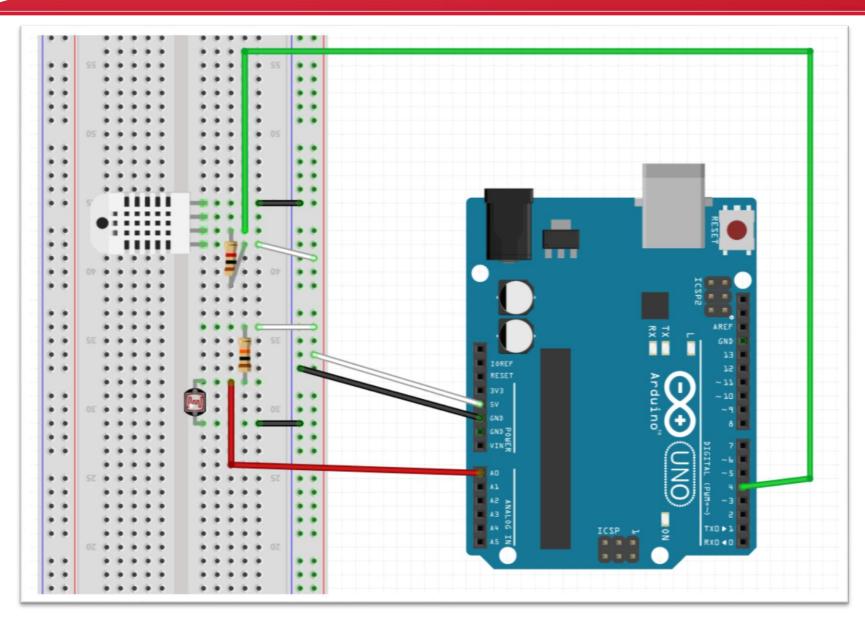
# A7.1 DHT22 + CdS : circuit (Google)





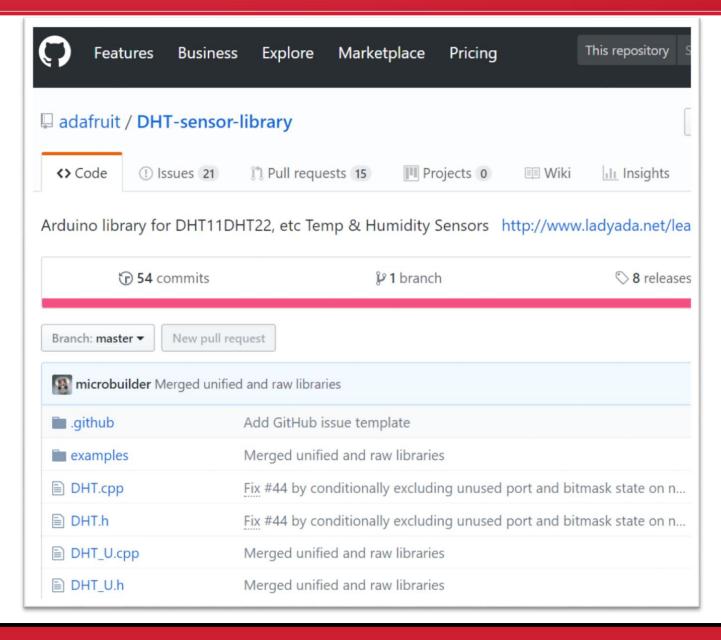


# A7.1 DHT22 + CdS : circuit





# A7.1 DHT22 + CdS : DHT library







# A7.1.1 DHT22 + CdS : circuit

#### [1] Arduino code: AAnn\_DHT22\_CdS.ino

```
AAnn_DHT22_CdSI
 1 // DHT22
 2 #include "DHT.h"
3 #define DHTPIN 4
 4 #define DHTTYPE DHT22
5 DHT dht(DHTPIN, DHTTYPE);
6 // CdS (LDR)
7 #define CDS INPUT 0
 8
9 void setup() {
    dht.begin();
    Serial.begin(9600);
12|}
```

```
421//Voltage to LuxLux
43 double luminosity (int RawADCO){
    double Vout=RawADC0*0.0048828125; // 5/1
    int lux=(2500/Yout-500)/10;
    // lux = 500 / Rldr, Yout = Ildr*Rldr =
    return lux:
48 }
```

```
14 void loop() {
    int cds_value, lux;
    float temp, humi;
16
    // Lux from CdS (LDR)
18
    cds value = analogRead(CDS INPUT);
    lux = int(luminosity(cds_value));
19
20
    // Reading temperature or humidity takes a given interval!
    // Sensor readings may also be up to 2 seconds 'old' (its a very slow sensor)
21
    humi = dht.readHumidity();
23
    // Read temperature as Celsius (the default)
    temp = dht.readTemperature();
24
25
26
    // Check if any reads failed and exit early (to try again).
    if (isnan(humi) || isnan(temp) || isnan(lux)) {
      Serial.println("Failed to read from DHT sensor or CdS!");
28
29
      return:
    else {
      Serial.print("AAnn,");
      Serial.print(temp,1); // temperature
      Serial.print(",");
      Serial.print(humi,1); // humidity
      Serial.print(",");
      Serial.println(lux); // luminosity
37
    delay(2000); // 2000 msec, a data per 6 min = 6 * 60 * 1000 = 360000
40|}
```

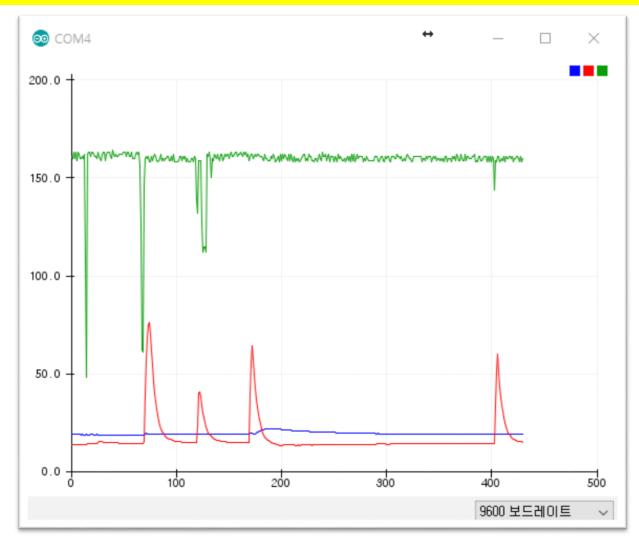




# A7.1.2 DHT22 + CdS : Serial monitor

#### [1] Arduino code: AAnn\_DHT22\_CdS.ino

⊚ COM4
AAnn,21.5,12.1,156
AAnn,21.5,12.2,158
AAnn,21.5,12.3,158
AAnn,21.4,12.3,156
AAnn,21.4,12.3,157
AAnn,21.3,12.4,157
AAnn,21.3,12.5,113
AAnn,21.3,12.6,41
AAnn,21.2,12.7,157
AAnn,21.2,12.7,158
AAnn,21.2,12.7,157
AAnn,21.1,12.7,157
AAnn,21.0,12.6,158
AAnn,21.0,12.6,158
AAnn,21.0,12.6,157







# A7.2.1 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

[2.1] NodeJS code: dht22\_ldr\_node.js (← tmp36\_ldr\_node.js)

```
// tmp36_ldr_node.js
  var serialport = require('serialport');
  var portName = 'COM4'; // check your COM port!!
  var port = process.env.PORT | 3000;
 6
   var io = require('socket.io').listen(port);
 8
  // serial port object
10
  var sp = new serialport(portName,{
11
       baudRate: 9600, // 9600 38400
12
   dataBits: 8,
parity: 'none',
14 stopBits: 1,
15 flowControl: false,
       parser: serialport.parsers.readline('\r\n')
16
   });
```



# A7.2.2 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [2.2] NodeJS code: dht22\_ldr\_node.js (Complete your parser code)

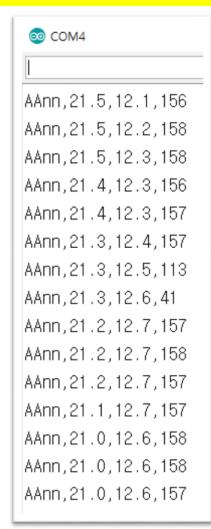
```
19 var readData = ''; // this stores the buffer
20 var temp ='';
   var humi ='';
22 var lux ='';
   var mdata =[]; // this array stores date and data from multiple sensors
   var firstcommaidx = 0;
   sp.on('data', function (data) { // call back when data is received
27
       readData = data.toString(); // append data to buffer
28
       firstcommaidx = readData.indexOf(','); // string.indexOf(searchvalue,start)
29
       //console.log(data);
30
31
       // parsing data into signals
32
33
                            Complete your parser code!!
34
35
36
           //console.log(firstcolonidx + "," + readData.indexOf(':', firstcolonidx+1))
37
           readData = '':
38
           dStr = getDateString();
39
40
           mdata[0]=dStr; // Date
41
           mdata[1]=temp; // temperature data
42
           mdata[2]=humi; // humidity data
           mdata[3]=lux; // Luminosity data
            console.log(mdata);
44
            io.sockets.emit('message', mdata); // send data to all clients
46
47
        } else { // error
48
            console.log(readData);
49
50
51 });
```





# A7.3 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [3] Result: Parsed streaming data from dht22 & CdS (Run in Node cmd)





```
NodeJS - node dht22_ldr_node
D:\Portable\NodeJSPortable\Data\aa00\ldr>node dht22_ldr_node
                                   '18.8'
   2017-12-05 17:55:08.320
                                                      '160'
                                   '18.8'
'18.8'
   2017-12-05 17:55:10.593
                                                      '158'
                                             '14.1
   2017-12-05 17:55:12.851
                                                      '160'
                                   '18.8'
'18.8'
                                                      155
   2017-12-05 17:55:15.125
                                                       76"
   2017-12-05 17:55:17.397
                                   '18.8'
'19.3'
                                             14.1
                                                      '158'
   2017-12-05 17:55:19.670
                                             '33.9'
                                                      140
                                   '19.5'
'19.2'
                                             50.6
                                                      '158'
   2017-12-05 17:55:24.216
                                             52.5
                                                      '160'
                                                      159
                                             46.7
                                                      160
                                             40.9
                                             36.3
                                                      '159'
                                             32.0
                                                       161
                                             28.6
                                                      '159'
                                             25.6
                                                       158
                                                      158
   2017-12-05
                                             23.4
                                             21.6
                                                       160
                                                      158
   2017-12-05
                                             20.0
                                                      135
                                             '18.5'
                                                      146
   2017-12-05
                                             43.0
                                                      146
   2017-12-05
   2017-12-05
                                                      '160'
                                   '19.3'
'19.2'
                                             46.4
                                                      158
   2017-12-05 17:55:58.265
   2017-12-05 17:56:00.
                                             39.5
                                                      160
                                   '19.2'
'19.2'
   2017-12-05 17:56:02.812
                                             34.6
                                                      '160'
                                                      158
       7-12-05 17:56:05.068
                                             31.4
                                   '19.2',
'19.3',
'19.5',
'19.7',
                                             28.1
                                                      '159'
   2017-12-05 17:56:07.343
                                             25.5
                                                      158
   2017-12-05 17:56:09
                                                      '161'
'159'
                                             23.4°
21.7°
   2017-12-05 17:56:11
       7-12-05 17:56:14.162
                                   '20.0'
'20.2'
                                            '20.3'
'19.5'
                                                      '158'
   2017-12-05 17:56:16.436
                                                      160
   2017-12-05 17:56:18.693
                                   '20.5'
'20.8'
   2017-12-05 17:56:20.965
                                             '18.7'
                                                      161
   2017-12-05 17:56:23.238
```





# A7.4.1 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.1] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
   <head>
     <meta charset="utf-8">
     <title>plotly.js Project: Real time signals from multiple sensors</title>
     <script src="https://cdn.plot.ly/plotly-latest.min.js"></script>
     <script type="text/javascript"</pre>
     src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/socket.io/1.3.6/socket.io.js"></script>
     <script src="gauge.min.js"></script>
10
11
      <style>body{padding:0;margin:30;background:#fff}</style>
   </head>
12
13
   <body> <!-- style="width:100%;height:100%"> -->
14
        <!-- Plotly chart will be drawn inside this DIV -->.
15
        <h1 align="center"> Real-time Weather Station from sensors </h1>
16
17
       <!-- 1st gauge -->
18
       <div align="center">
19
            <canvas id="gauge1"> </canvas>
            <!-- 2nd gauge -->
20
           <canvas id="gauge2"> </canvas>
21
            <!-- 3rd aauae -->
22
            <canvas id="gauge3"> </canvas>
23
        </div>
24
        <!-- <div id="console"> </div> -->
25
        <h3 align="center"> on Time: <span id="time"> </span> </h3>
26
        <div id="myDiv"></div>
27
28
        (hr>
```





# A7.4.2 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.2] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html

```
29
        <script>
         /* JAVASCRIPT CODE GOES HERE */
30
         var streamPlot = document.getElementById('myDiv');
31
32
          var ctime = document.getElementById('time');
33
       /*var streamToggle = document.getElementById('streamtoggle');
34
        var xArray = [], // time of data arrival ....
35
36
            y1Track = [], // value of sensor 1 : temperature
            y2Track = [], // value of sensor 2 : humidity
37
38
                          // value of sensor 3 : Luminosity
            numPts = 100, // number of data points in x-axis
39
            dtda = [], // 1 \times 4 \ array : [date, data1, data2, data3]
40
41
            preX = -1,
42
            preY = -1,
43
            preZ = -1,
44
            initflag = true;
```

```
Check
xTrack \rightarrow y1Track, yTrack \rightarrow y2Track
              & add y3Track
```





# A7.4.3 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.3] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html

**Update** 

to include three signals:

temp, humi, lux

```
the screen is rednamed.
if (dtda[1] != preX | dtda[2] != preY) {
   preX = dtda[1]:
   preY = dtda[2];
    ctime.innerHTML = dtda[0];
   gauge temp.setValue(dtda[1]) // temp gauge
   gauge_lux.setValue(dtda[2]); // Lux gauge
   xArray = xArray.concat(dtda[0])
   xArray.splice(0, 1) // remove the oldest data
   y1Track = y1Track.concat(dtda[1])
   y1Track.splice(0, 1) // remove the oldest data
   y2Track = y2Track.concat(dtda[2])
   y2Track.splice(0, 1)
   var update = {
       x: [xArray, xArray],
       y: [y1Track, y2Track]
   Plotly.update(streamPlot, update);
```





# A7.4.4 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.4] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html

```
function init() { // initial screen ()
   for ( i = 0; i < numPts; i++) {
       xArray.push(dtda[0]); // date
       y1Track.push(dtda[1]); // sensor 1 (temp)
       y2Track.push(dtda[2]); // sensor 2 (humi)
       y3Track.push(dtda[3]); // sensor 3 (Lux)
    Plotly.plot(streamPlot, data, layout);
```

**Update** to include three signals: temp, humi, lux





# A7.4.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.5] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html - data

```
var data = [{
   x : xArray,
   y: y1Track,
   name : 'temperature',
   mode: "markers+lines",
   line: {
        color: "#1f77b4",
       width: 1
    },
   marker: {
        color: "rgb(255, 0, 0)"
        size: 6,
        line: {
         color: "black",
         width: 0.5
```

```
x : xArray,
y : y2Track,
name : 'humidity',
xaxis: 'x2',
yaxis : 'y2',
   mode: 'markers+lines",
    line: {
        color: "#1f77b4",
        width: 1
    marker: {
        color: "rgb(0, 0, 255)
        size: 6,
        line: {
          color: "black",
          width: 0.5
```

```
x : xArray,
y: y3Track,
name : 'luminosity',
xaxis: 'x3',
yaxis : 'y3',
    mode: "markers+lines",
    line: {
        color: "#1f77b4",
        width: 1
    marker: {
        color: "rgb(0, 255, 0)"
        size: 6,
        line: {
          color: "black",
          width: 0.5
```

Update data

to include three signals:

temp, humi, lux





# A7.4.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

#### [4.6] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html - layout

```
var lavout = {
 xaxis : {
      title : 'time',
      domain : [0, 1]
 vaxis : {
      title : 'temp (°C)',
      domain : [0, 0.3],
      range : [-30, 50]
 <u>xaxis2</u> : {
      title : '',
      domain : [0, 1],
      position: 0.35
 yaxis2 : {
      title : 'humi (%)',
      domain : [0.35, 0.65],
      range : [0, 100]
 xaxis3 : {
      title : '',
      domain : [0, 1],
      position: 0.7
 yaxis3 : {
      title : 'lumi (lux)',
      domain : [0.7, 1],
      range : [0, 500]
```

- 1. Update layout to include three signals: temp, humi, lux.
- 2. Check the domain & position.

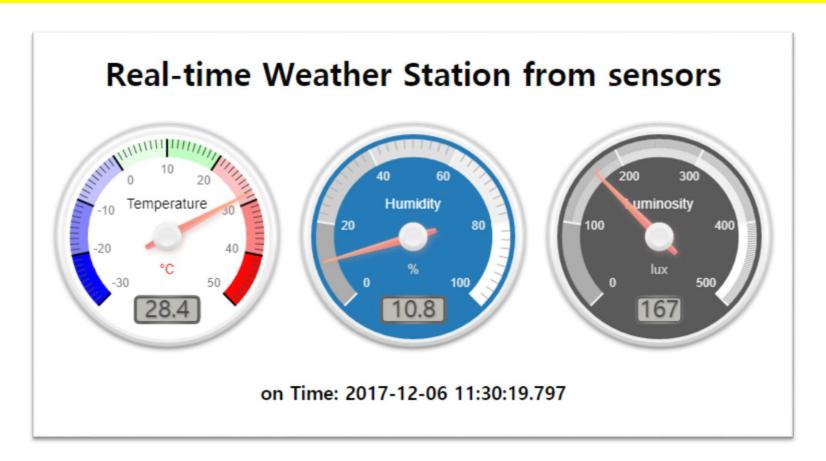
Save the complete code as **AAnn dht22 ldr.html** 





# A7.5.1 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

[5.1] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html - Design your gauges

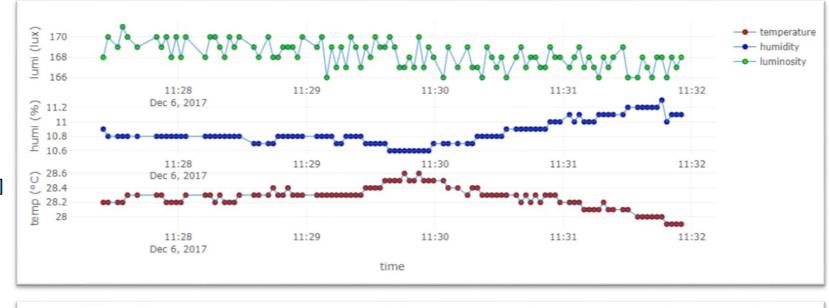






# A7.5.2 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js

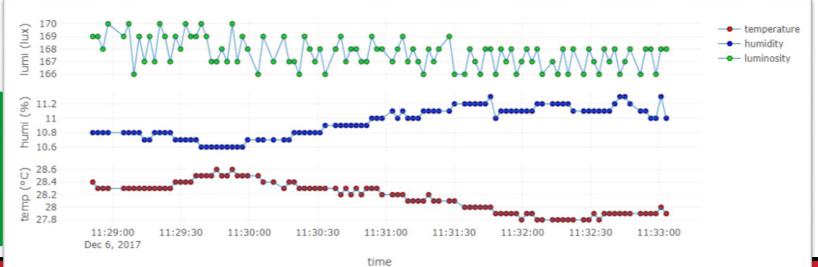
#### [5.2] WEB client: client\_dht22\_ldr.html - Design layout







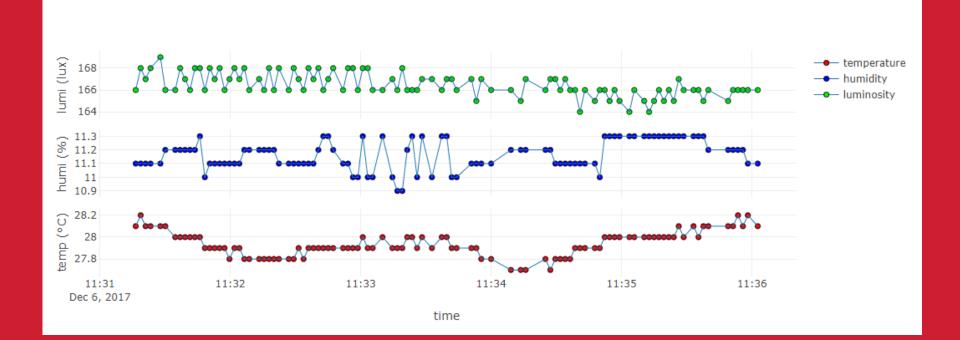
Plot.ly



#### **Real-time Weather Station from sensors**



on Time: 2017-12-06 11:36:02.639

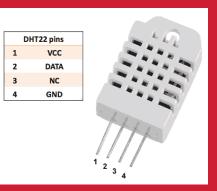






# [Practice]





- ◆ [wk15 10점 기말 실기]
- > RT Data Visualization with node.js
- > DHT22 + CdS sensors
- Complete your real-time charts
- AAnn\_Rpt12.zip

# wk15: Practice-12: AAnn\_Rpt12.zip



- [Target of this week]
  - Complete your plots of real-time streaming of DHT22 & CdS
  - Design your own gauge and layout.
  - Save your outcomes and compress them.

제출파일명: AAnn\_Rpt12.zip

- 압축할 파일들

- ① AAnn\_dht22\_ldr\_data.png
- ② AAnn\_dht22\_ldr.html

Email: chaos21c@gmail.com

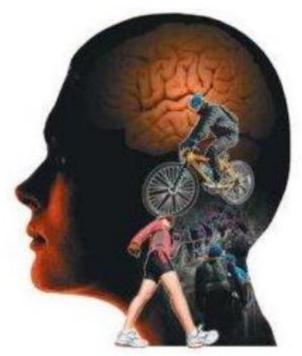
# wk15: Final Examination



# 필기시험

- 1. 일시: 12월 13일(수) 오후 2시 ~ 3시
- 2. 장소: E323
- 3. 20문제 (객관식 및 단답형)
- 4. 범위: node.js + arduino (중간고사 이후 code 출제)

# Further study to store data to MongoDB



Redwoods Yi

Redwoods

Block or report user

Overview

Repositories 5

Stars 2

Followers

Pinned repositories

dht22-iot-project

lot project to monitor data streaming from DHT22 wired at Arduino.

HTML

arduino-nodejs-plotly-streaming

This repo introduces a simple and efficient way to plot the streaming data from Arduino with Easy Pulse ppg sensor or DHT11 sensor.





# [Tip] Using WEB browser in SB text3

#### [Tool] Sublime Text - 현재 작업 중인 파일을 웹브라우저로 열기

1. Tool -> New Plugin을 실행 한 후 아래 내용으로 덮어 씌운 후 'open\_browser'으로 저장한다.

```
import sublime, sublime_plugin
import webbrowser
class OpenBrowserCommand(sublime_plugin.TextCommand):
  def run(self,edit):
    url = self.view.file name()
    webbrowser.open_new(url)
```

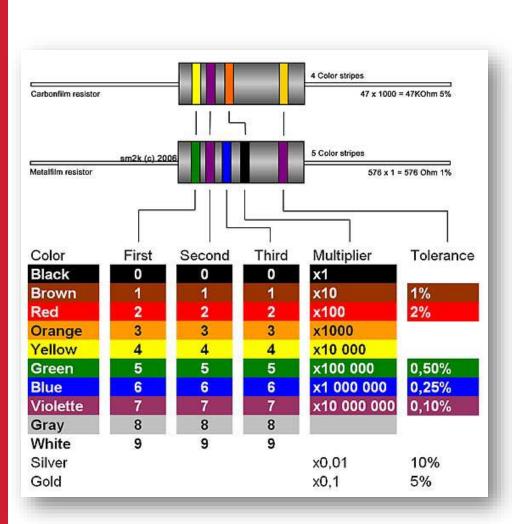
2. Preferences -> Key Bindings - User로 이동한 후 단축키를 할당한다.

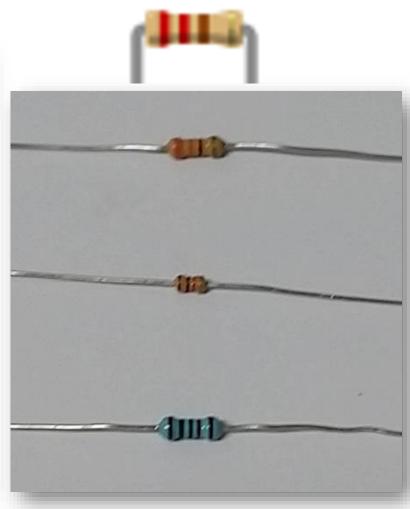
```
{ "keys": ["f10"], "command": "open_browser" }
```





# [참고 : 저항 값 읽기]





## Lecture materials



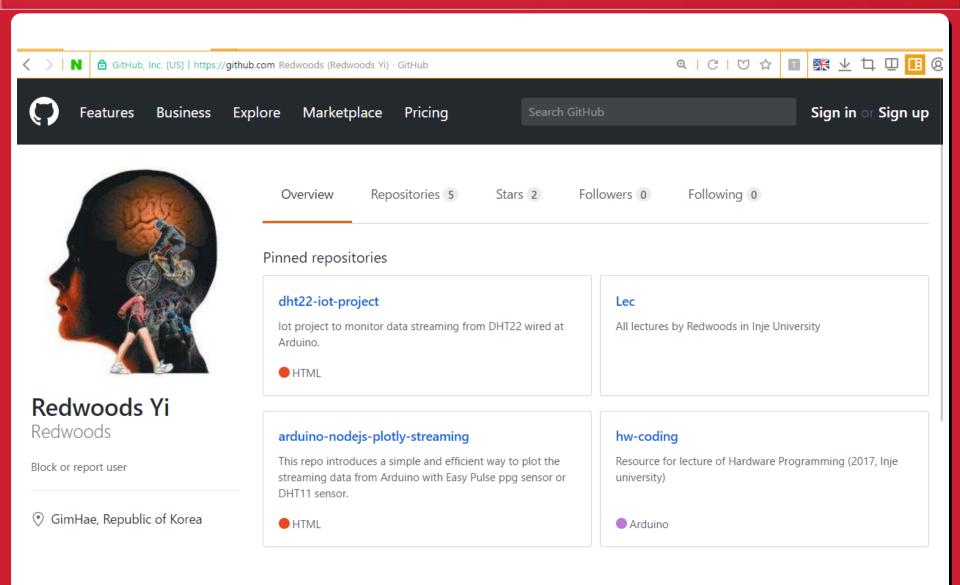
# References & good sites

- http://www.nodejs.org/ko Node.js
- ✓ <a href="http://www.arduino.cc">http://www.arduino.cc</a> Arduino Homepage
- ✓ <a href="http://www.w3schools.com">http://www.w3schools.com</a> By w3schools.
- ✓ <a href="http://www.github.com">http://www.github.com</a> GitHub
- ✓ <a href="http://www.google.com">http://www.google.com</a> Googling

#### Github.com/Redwoods









#### References

