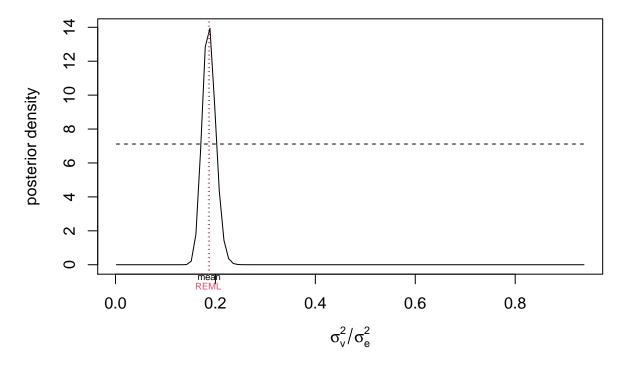
Creating models

```
dat_small <- read_csv("../data/subsets/dat_small.csv")

mod_hb <- fSAE.Unit(
    y = dat_small$BIOLIVE_TPA,
    X = dat_small %>% select(forbio),
    area = dat_small$subsection
)
```

numerical integration of f(x) (normalization constant): 7.594e+29 with absolute error < 6.3e+21 ## numerical integration of x*f(x): 1.424e+29 with absolute error < 1.3e+19

posterior density for σ_v^2/σ_e^2



```
# figure out what lambdaO should be:
within <- dat_small %>%
  group_by(subsection) %>%
  summarize(var = sd(BIOLIVE_TPA, na.rm = TRUE)^2) %>%
  summarize(mean(var, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  pull()

between <- dat_small %>%
  summarize(var = sd(BIOLIVE_TPA, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  summarize(mean(var, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  summarize(mean(var, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
```

```
pull()
lambda0 <- between / within</pre>
mod_freq <- fSAE.Unit(</pre>
 y = dat_small$BIOLIVE_TPA,
 X = dat_small %>% select(forbio),
 area = dat small$subsection,
 method = "BLUP",
 lambda0 = lambda0
print(mod_hb)
## Summaries:
##
                  Min.
                             1st Qu.
                                        Median
                                                                3rd Qu.
                                                    Mean
                  0.157916
## gamma weights
                               0.903628
                                           0.948143
                                                      0.921638
                                                                  0.976569
## random effects -22.571111
                               0.004768
                                           0.728063
                                                      1.602218
                                                                  3.019427
##
                  Max.
## gamma weights
                  0.997582
## random effects 25.677051
## posterior mean sv2/se2 REML estimate sv2/se2
                                                        se2 estimate
##
                 0.1875
                                        0.1857
                                                              126.8014
##
## Coefficients:
         coefficient standard error t value
           0.72494
                       0.00393
## forbio
## Model selection measures:
     CV p.eff
                   cAIC
## 128.3 443.3 661621
print(mod_freq)
## Summaries:
##
                  Min.
                            1st Qu.
                                       Median
                                                            3rd Qu.
## gamma weights 0.05784
                            0.75426
                                         0.85684
                                                   0.82002
                                                              0.93171
## random effects -17.63287
                              0.00000
                                       0.56457
                                                   1.31068
                                                              2.51707
##
                  Max.
## gamma weights
                  0.99265
## random effects 23.75881
## se2 estimate
##
        127.9
##
## Coefficients:
         coefficient standard error t value
           0.73998
## forbio
                       0.00369
##
## Model selection measures:
## CV p.eff cAIC
## 128.4 394.4 661750
```