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# A generational change in vibration sensing and motion tracking

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# Agenda

- 1 Sensor requirements in industrial applications
- 2 ISM330BX: the new smart industrial IMU
- 3 Q&A
- 4 Create your application with the ISM330BX ecosystem
- 5 Conclusions and takeaways
- 6 Q&A



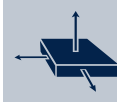


# Sensor requirements in industrial applications

# Enabling leadership in Industry 5.0 through MEMS

## Industry 4.0

Motion, vibration, Angle Measurement		Motion sensors Inclinometers
Temperature monitoring & calibration		Temperature sensors
Pressure monitoring		Pressure sensors
Humidity monitoring		Humidity sensors
Acoustic monitoring		MEMS microphones

## Industry 5.0

Advanced interface	
Artificial intelligence in the edge	
Automation	
Visual aid Laser beam scanning	
Infrared sensor	

### Human centric

Helping individuals while working

### Resilient

Based on versatile technology

### Sustainable

Conceived to optimize processes

# Focus applications domains

Condition monitoring  
Predictive maintenance



Industrial  
automation



Smart  
installations

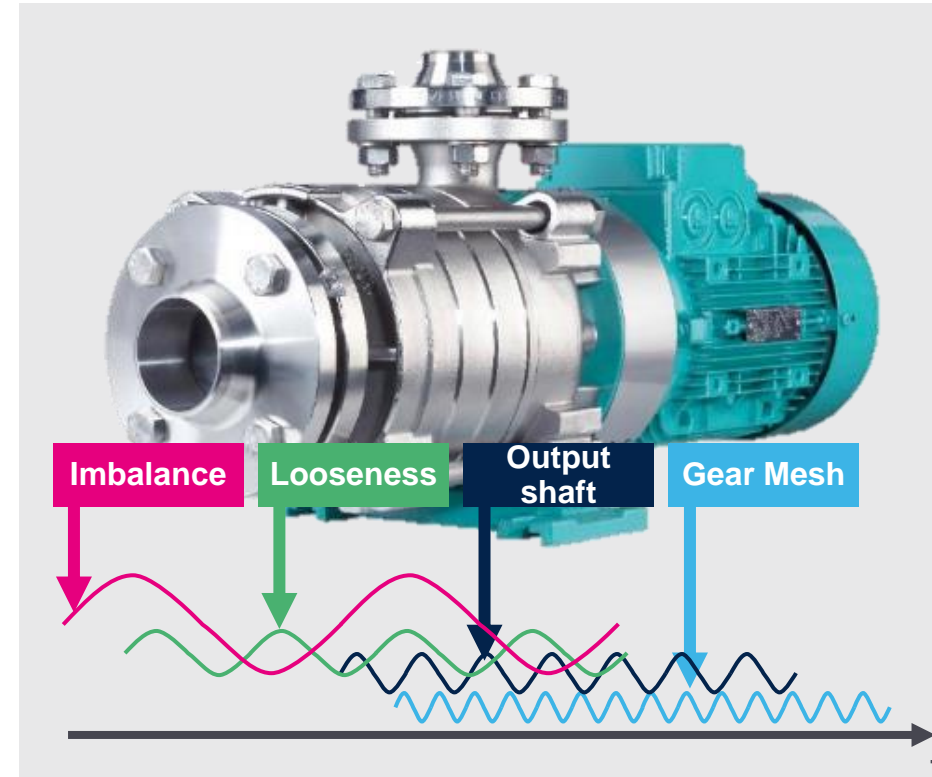
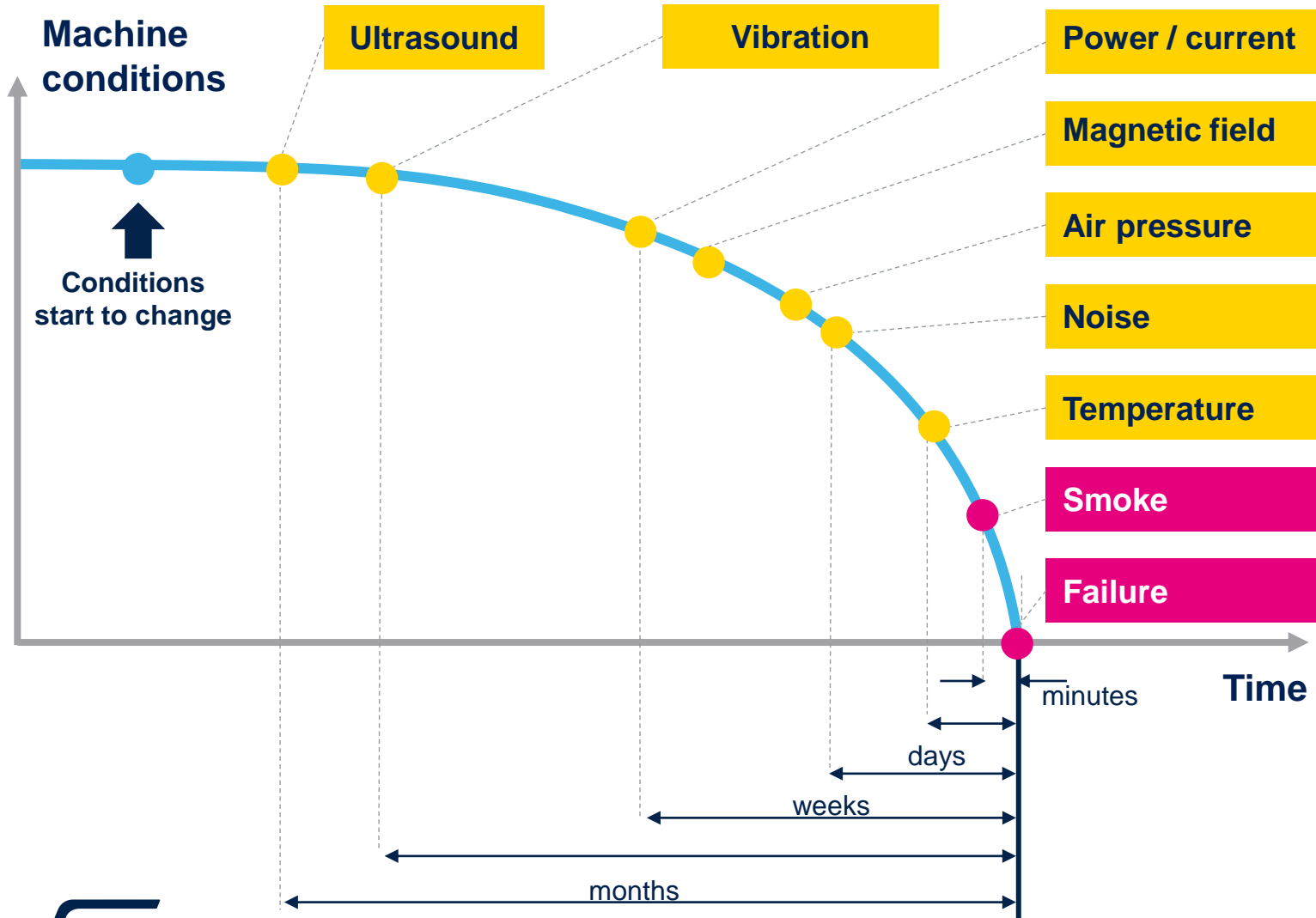


Asset  
tracking





# Vibration sensors – Condition monitoring

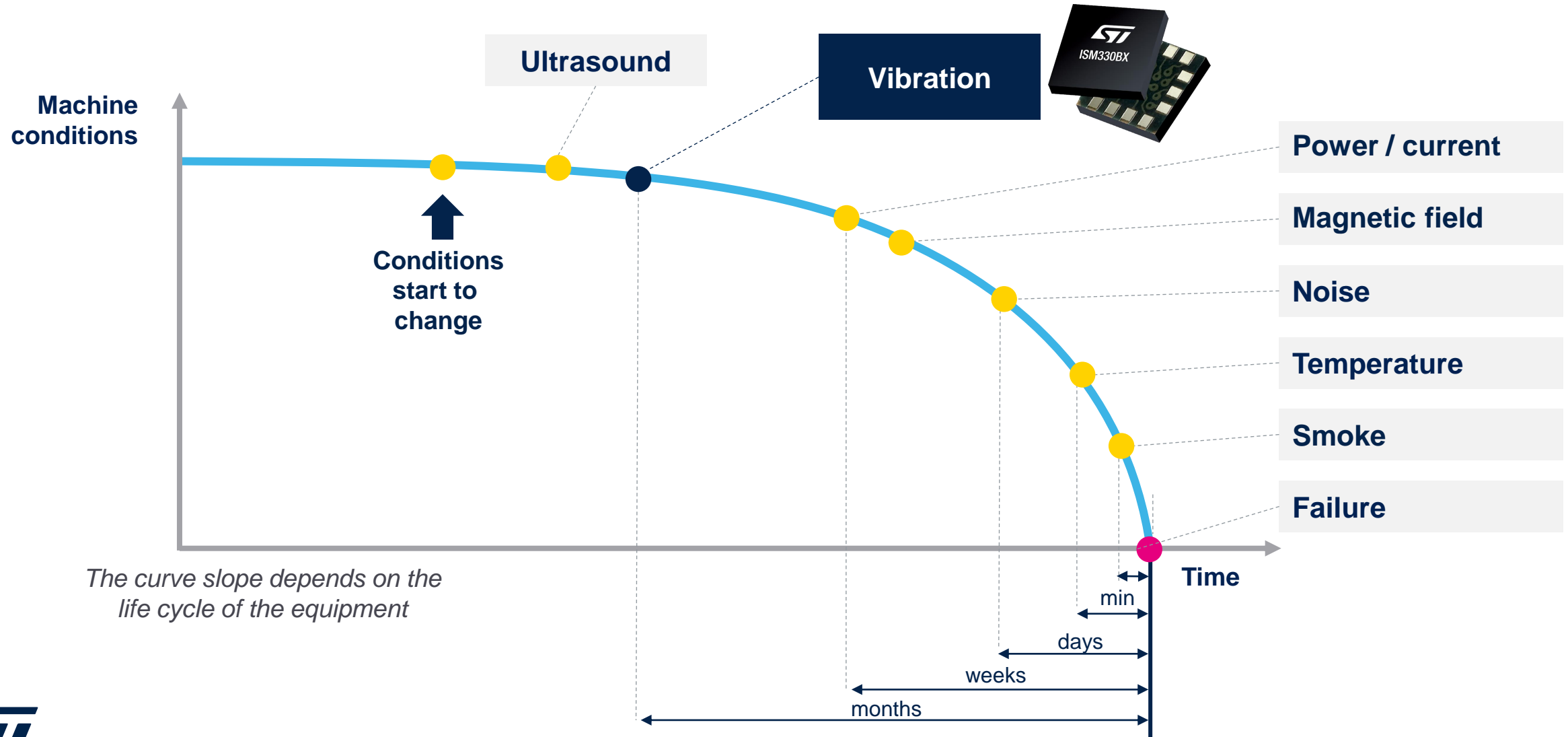


## Mechanical vibration

- Displacement
- Speed
- Acceleration
- Angular speed
- Torque
- Acoustic noise

# ISM330BX: the new smart industrial IMU

# ISM330BX for condition monitoring







# An intelligent & versatile IMU that does all by itself

## Condition monitoring



Unique 3-axis  
accelerometer with low  
noise and wide bandwidth

## Robotics



3D orientation tracking with  
sensor fusion low power  
(SFLP) + vibration sensing

## Safety helmets



Proper helmet wearing, 3D  
orientation, shock events,  
free fall, man down

## Appliances



Vibration measurements  
and compensation, water  
leak detection, anomaly  
detection, tilt measurement



# ISM330BX for condition monitoring

**Machine learning**

**Data analysis**

**Local processing  
+ connectivity**

**Set parameters,  
triggers, and trends**

**Attach sensors  
+ collect data**

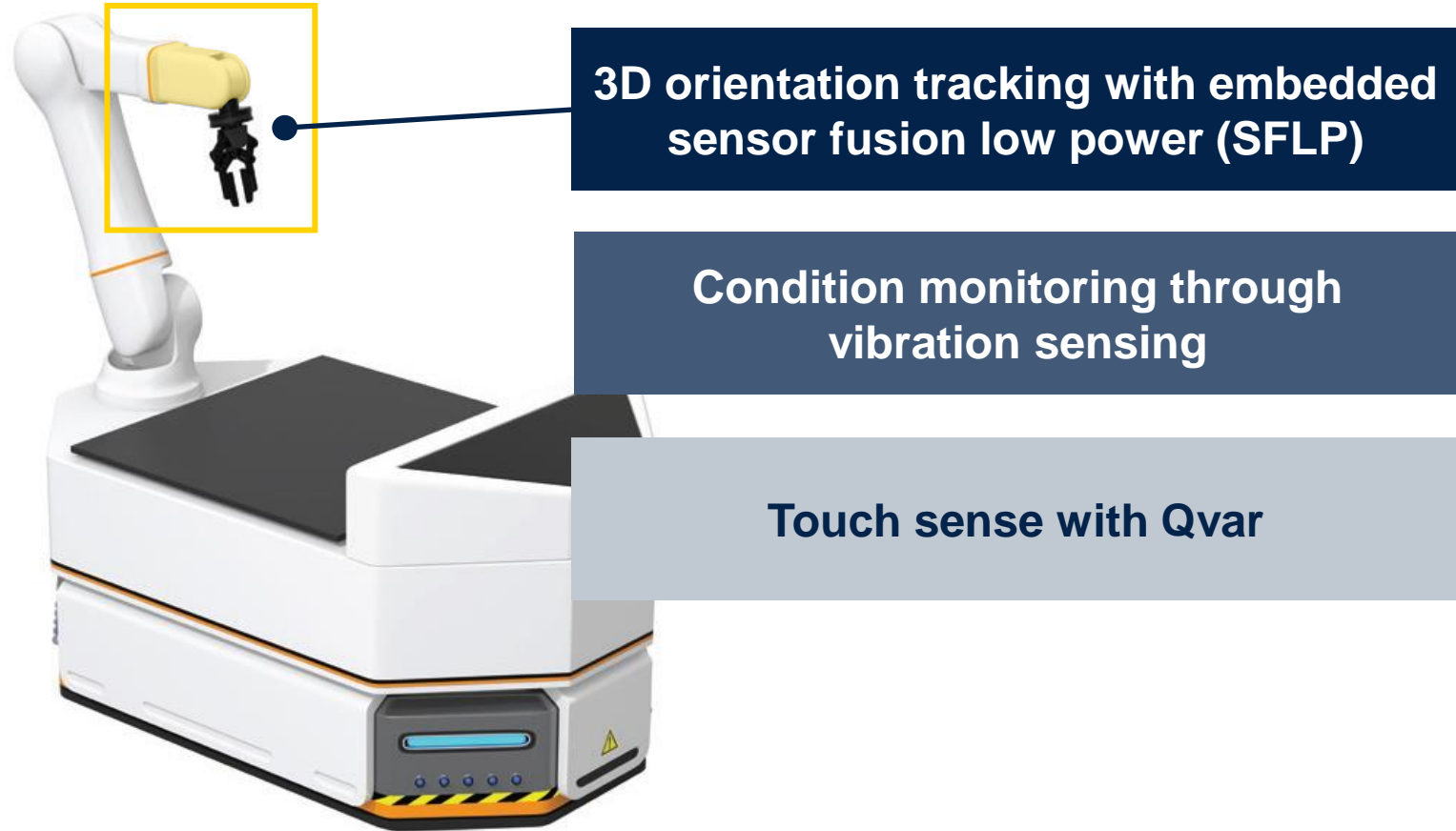
**Predictive maintenance**

**Condition monitoring**



# ISM330BX for robots

## The self-sufficient IMU!



# ISM330BX for appliances you just need it!



Drum balancing / vibration compensation

Anomaly detection / failure detection

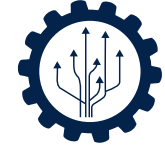
Water leak detection with Qvar





# ISM330BX

**3<sup>rd</sup> generation 6-axis IMU with a wide bandwidth, low-noise 3-axis accelerometer**



**Multiple interfaces:** SPI, I<sup>3</sup>C v1.1, TDM (for accelerometer only)

**Accelerometer: up to 2 kHz bandwidth on 3 axis** with flat frequency response

**FS:** Gyroscope 4000 dps, accelerometer 8 g

**Low noise accelerometer:** 70  $\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  SPI – 30  $\mu\text{g}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$  TDM

**Intelligent sensor:** MLC & FSM 2.0, ASC, sensor fusion low power (SFLP)

**Low noise gyroscope:** 4.5 mdps/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$

**Key applications:** condition monitoring, robotics, motion tracking, white goods, hearing aids, helmets for workers

**Embedded FIFO: 1.5 Kbyte** (4.5 Kbyte with compression)

**Low power consumption:** 0.19 mA axel HP; 0.6 mA combo HP

**Package: LGA 2.5 x 3 x 0.71 14L**

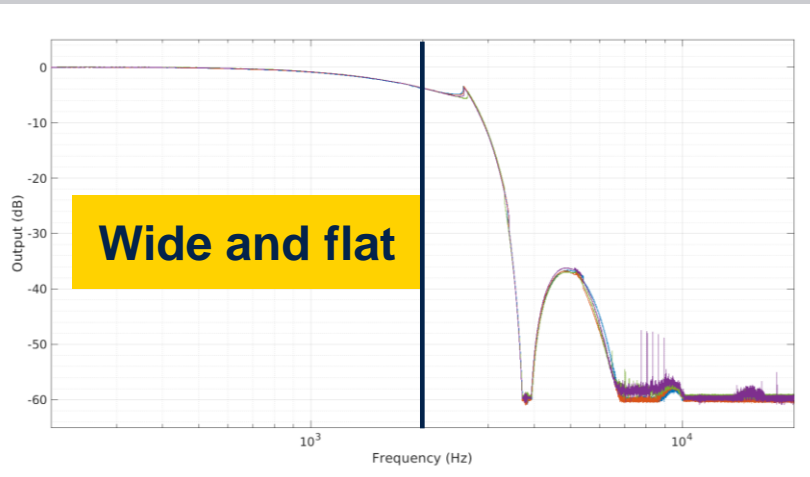


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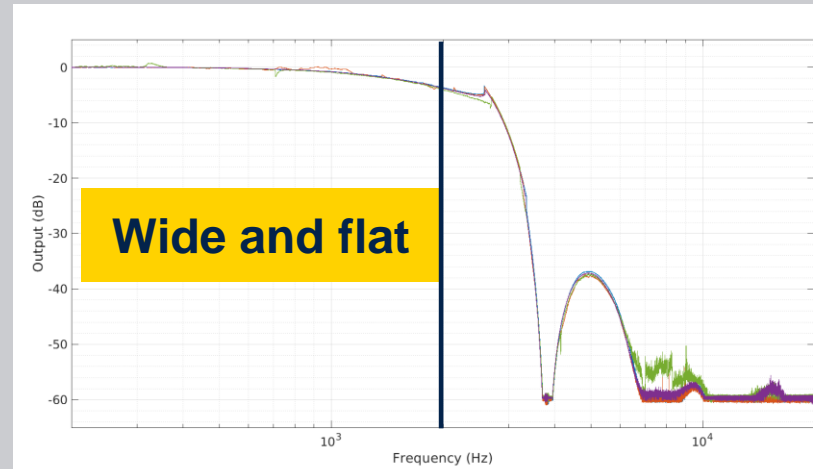
# ISM330BX offers a unique accelerometer

## Wide, flat, repeatable frequency response

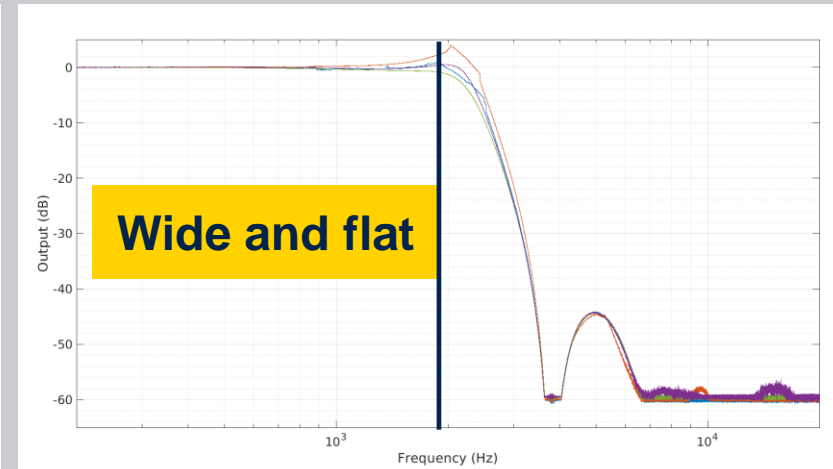
### ISM330BX accelerometer: frequency response



X



Y



Z

Perfect to fulfill ISO10816 vibration severity standards



# Vibration sensing for condition monitoring

## ST Offer

### Use cases



Unbalance  
Looseness  
Misalignment



Roller Bearings  
Gearing  
Cavitation

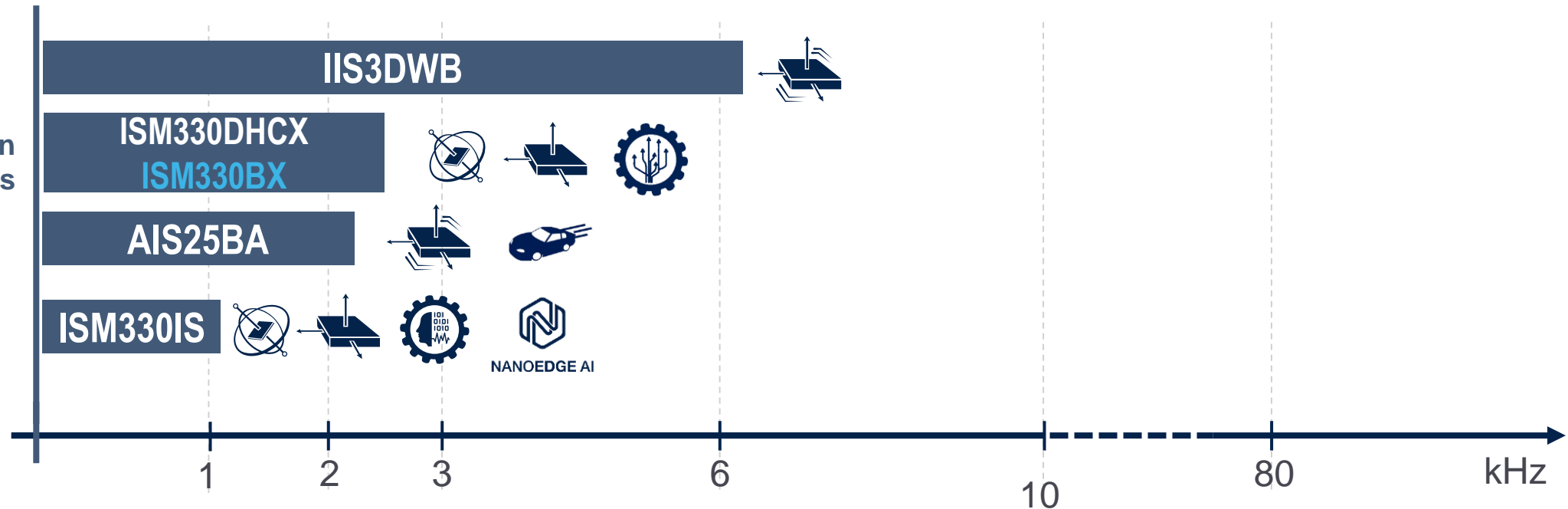


Bearings  
Gear boxes  
Lubrication



Fan bearings  
Venting occlusion  
Cooling failure

### Vibration Sensors



# Comparing ISM330BX with other IMUs in the same family

	Bandwidth [kHz]	In-sensor AI	Sensor fusion low power	Embedded Qvar (electrostatic sensor)	Package size [mm]
<b>ISM330BX</b>	2	MLC and FSM	Yes	Yes	2.5 x 3.0 x 0.71 LGA-14L
<b>IIS3DWB</b>	6	-	-	No	2.5 x 3.0 x 0.86 LGA-14L
<b>ISM330DHCX</b>	2	MLC and FSM	-	No	2.5 x 3.0 x 0.86 LGA-14L
<b>AIS25BA</b>	2	-	-	No	2.5 x 3.0 x 0.86 LGA-14L
<b>ISM330IS</b>	1	ISPU	Yes (with library)	No	2.5 x 3.0 x 0.86 LGA-14L

# ISM330BX is part of longevity program

10 years longevity commitment



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## ST focuses on markets requiring long life cycles

Protecting the investments of our customers that need state-of-the-art sensors but have long development, certification or field life cycles



10-year  
longevity  
from product  
introduction date

Design and  
manufacturing  
for higher  
robustness

Calibration &  
testing  
for higher  
accuracy &  
quality

Higher  
endurance  
to shock and  
vibration

Industrial  
temperature  
range



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**ST's longevity program**

# ISM330BX moves the intelligence at the edge

## MCU computing

### Sensor + MCU

**Intelligence in the MCU**

Sensor

MCU

MCU standalone or hosted in the sensor package

### Standard

MCU runs the algorithms

**Runs any kind of software**

provided it matches the MCU specs

## In-sensor AI computing

### Sensor with MLC / FSM

**Machine Learning Core  
Finite State Machine**



MLC +  
Sensor

MCU

MLC: reconfigurable processing unit  
integrated in the sensor ASIC

### Optimized

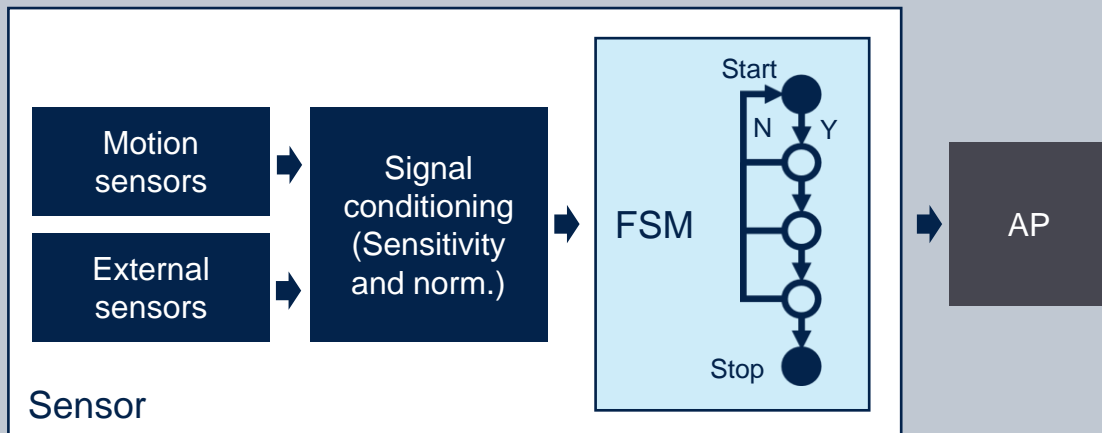
Reconfigured through register setting

### Constrained

Runs the same model / mapping (MLC, FSM)

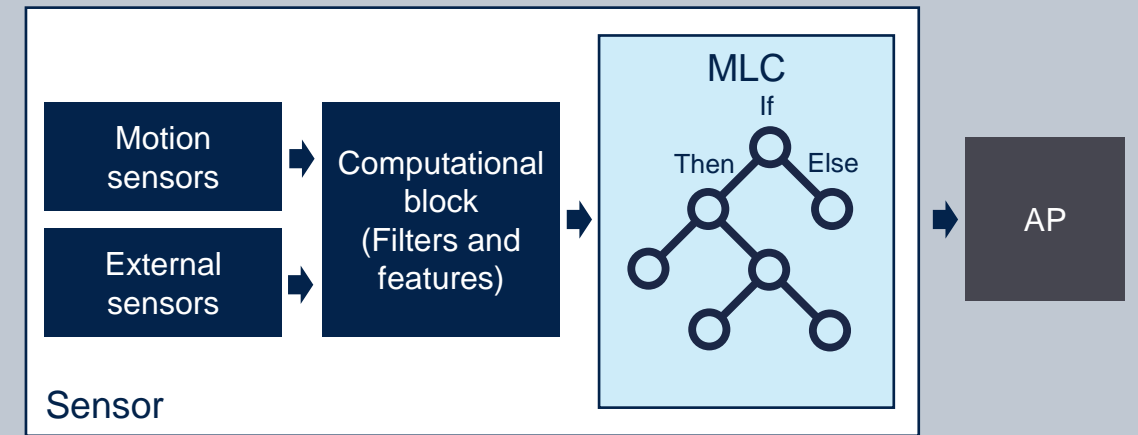
# Edge processing with MLC and FSM

## Finite state machine



- FSM is composed of a finite number of user-defined states and transitions between them
- FSM can be in just one of the states and move to another one only if the transition condition is met
- Each state can be composed of command or a next/reset condition

## Machine learning core



- The MLC runs predictive models based on a decision-tree logic: a series of configurable nodes characterized by an “if-then-else” condition
- Decision tree is “built” offline through analysis of data sets
- It uses sensor data to compute a set of statistical parameters to identify patterns matching with user-defined classes

# Adaptive self configuration (ASC)

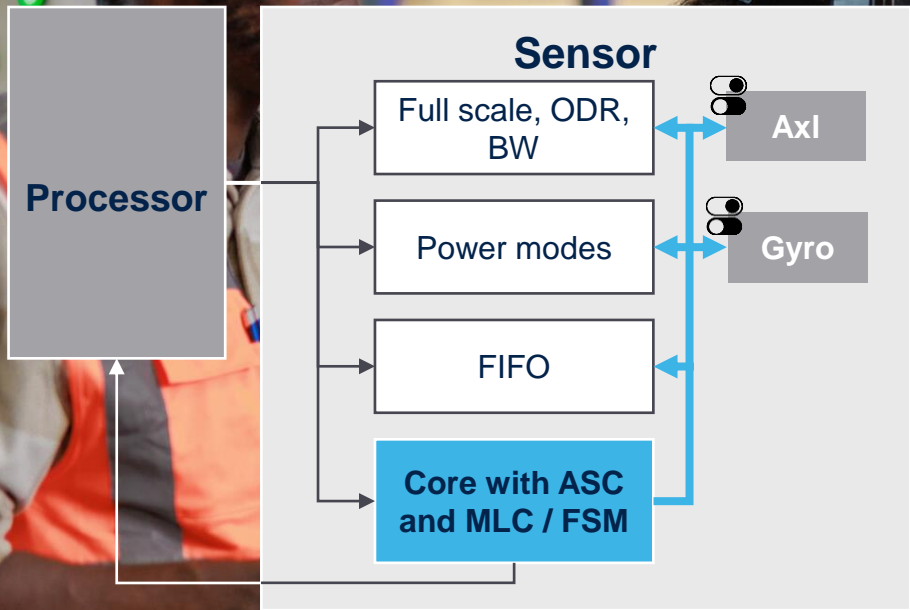
Always perfectly fits the context



The device automatically **reconfigures itself**, based on the actual context, maximizing the **system efficiency**.

**MLC and FSM** detect the context without the need of additional data processing

**ASC** allows to independently configure gyroscope and accelerometer channels.





# 3D orientation

## Track and monitor orientation in 3D space



Detect and track device orientation with the **embedded low power sensor fusion** algorithm with **30  $\mu$ A**

**Plug-and-play** solution that provides **6x game rotation vector** (accelerometer + gyroscope) & **gyroscope-bias calibration**

**Static accuracy<sup>(1)</sup>:** 0.5, 1.5, 1.5 deg  
**Low dynamic accuracy<sup>(1)</sup>:** 0.7, 0.5, 0.5 deg  
**Calibration time<sup>(2)</sup>:** 0.8 s  
**Orientation stabilization time:** 0.7 s  
**Extra power:** 30  $\mu$ A @ 120 MHz

The rotation vector is available in **quaternion format**, and it can be stored in the **embedded FIFO**

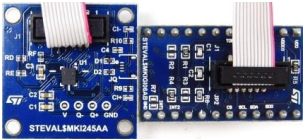
**Create your application with the  
ISM330BX ecosystem**

# MEMS ecosystem for ISM330BX

## Hardware

### Evaluate

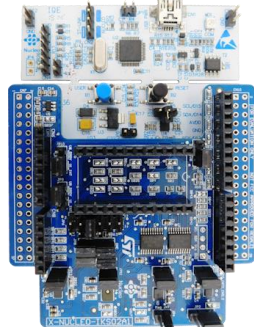
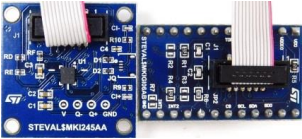
STEVAL-MKI245KA



STEVAL-MKI109V3

### Develop

STEVAL-MKI245KA



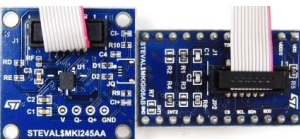
X-NUCLEO-IKS02A1



STMicroelectronics  
Open Development  
Environment

### Prototype

STEVAL-MKI245KA



STEVAL-STWINBX1  
STEVAL-MKBOXPRO

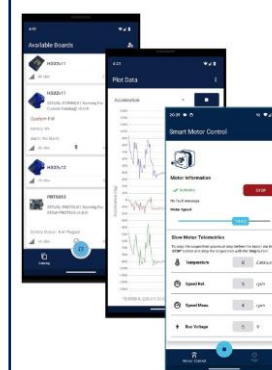
## Software

### Desktop software solution



**MEMS  
Studio**

### Mobile application



**STBLESensor**



### Ready-to-go application examples



**GitHub**

**X-CUBE-MEMS1  
FP-SNS-STBOX1  
FP-SNS-DATALOG2**

**Easy, affordable and rapid prototyping tools**

# Conclusions and takeaways



# Pain points? Not anymore

A white industrial robotic arm is shown in a warehouse setting, holding a cardboard box. The background shows a long conveyor belt and stacks of boxes.

**ISM330BX makes your industrial and robotic applications smarter**

The key features of **ISM330BX** are **embedded AI, sensor fusion** and **an accelerometer** with **wide bandwidth** and **ultra low-noise**

ST MEMS ecosystem makes any **design fast** and help you to **reduce the time-to-market**

# A complete ecosystem to create your next solution



**Future-proof your  
industrial design  
with ISM330BX**



Getting started with ISM330BX adapter board



Application examples (FSM & MLC) for ISM330BX



Getting started with MEMS-Studio and FP-SNS-DATALOG2



ST MEMS & Sensors community



# Our technology starts with You



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