Heartbeat disease classifier

```
In [1]:
# Pandas
import pandas as pd
# Scikit learn
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.metrics import classification report, accuracy score, confusion matrix
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.utils import shuffle
from sklearn.utils import class weight
# Keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Activation, Flatten
from keras.layers import Convolution2D, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, GlobalAveragePooling2D
from keras.utils import to categorical
# Audio
import librosa
import librosa.display
# Plot
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Utility
import os
import glob
import numpy as np
from tqdm import tqdm
import itertools
Using TensorFlow backend.
```

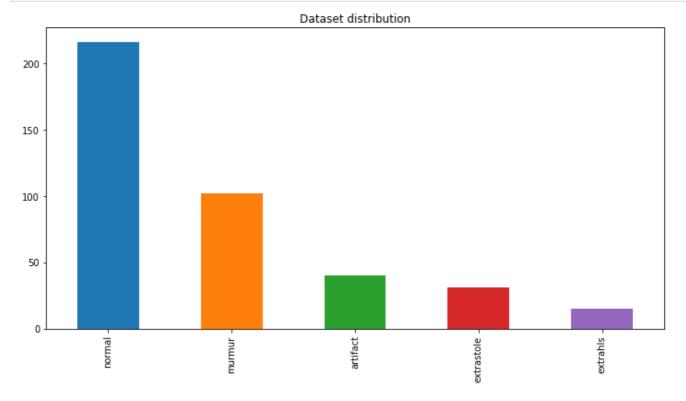
Build Dataset

```
In [2]:
%%time
dataset = []
for folder in ["../input/set a/**","../input/set b/**"]:
    for filename in glob.iglob(folder):
        if os.path.exists(filename):
            label = os.path.basename(filename).split(" ")[0]
            # skip audio smaller than 4 secs
            if librosa.get duration(filename=filename)>=4:
                if label not in ["Aunlabelledtest", "Bunlabelledtest"]:
                    dataset.append({
                        "filename": filename,
                        "label": label
                    })
dataset = pd.DataFrame(dataset)
dataset = shuffle(dataset, random state=42)
CPU times: user 136 ms, sys: 156 ms, total: 292 ms
Wall time: 1.46 s
In [3]:
dataset.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 404 entries, 70 to 102
Data columns (total 2 columns):
```

```
filename 404 non-null object label 404 non-null object dtypes: object(2) memory usage: 9.5+ KB
```

In [4]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
dataset.label.value_counts().plot(kind='bar', title="Dataset distribution")
plt.show()
```



Split dataset in train and test

In [5]:

```
train, test = train_test_split(dataset, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
print("Train: %i" % len(train))
print("Test: %i" % len(test))
```

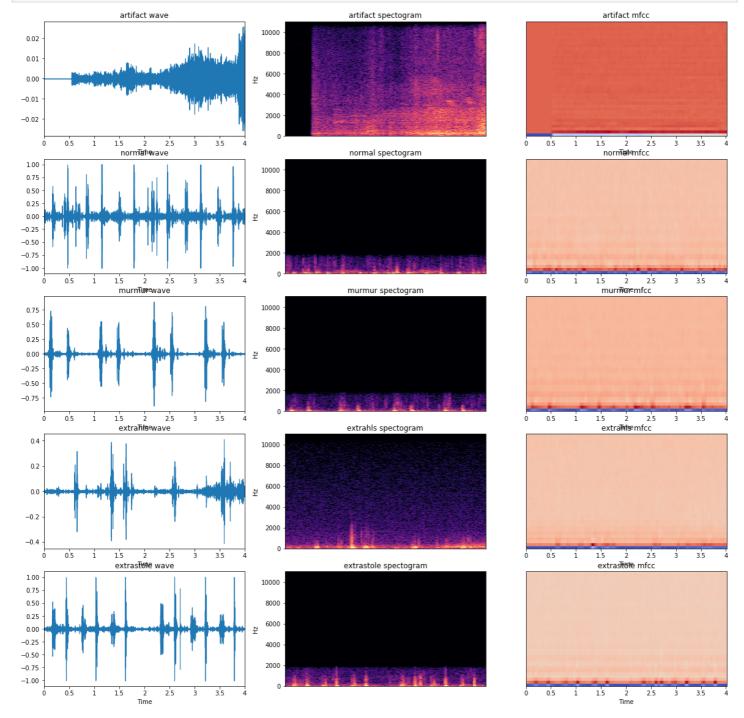
Train: 323
Test: 81

Show Audio info

In [6]:

```
%%time
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
idx = 0
for label in dataset.label.unique():
    y, sr = librosa.load(dataset[dataset.label==label].filename.iloc[0], duration=4)
    idx+=1
    plt.subplot(5, 3, idx)
    plt.title("%s wave" % label)
    librosa.display.waveplot(y, sr=sr)
    idx+=1
    plt.subplot(5, 3, idx)
    D = librosa.amplitude_to_db(np.abs(librosa.stft(y)), ref=np.max)
    librosa.display.specshow(D, y_axis='linear')
    plt.title("%s spectogram" % label)
    idx+=1
    mfccs = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, n_mfcc=40)
```

```
plt.subplot(5, 3, idx)
  librosa.display.specshow(mfccs, x_axis='time')
  plt.title("%s mfcc" % label)
plt.show()
```



CPU times: user 5.95 s, sys: 2 s, total: 7.94 s Wall time: 5.44 s

Extract features from audio

```
In [7]:
```

```
def extract_features(audio_path):
    y, sr = librosa.load(audio_path, duration=4)
    mfccs = librosa.feature.mfcc(y=y, sr=sr, n_mfcc=40)
    return mfccs
```

```
In [8]:
```

```
%%time
x_train, x_test = [], []
print("Extract features from TRAIN and TEST dataset")
for idx in tqdm(range(len(train))):
    x_train.append(extract_features(train.filename.iloc[idx]))
```

Extract features from TRAIN and TEST dataset

```
100%| 323/323 [01:01<00:00, 4.68it/s]
100%| 81/81 [00:16<00:00, 4.54it/s]
```

X train: (323, 40, 173)
X test: (81, 40, 173)

CPU times: user 1min 28s, sys: 35.2 s, total: 2min 4s

Wall time: 1min 17s

Encode labels

```
In [9]:
```

```
%%time
encoder = LabelEncoder()
encoder.fit(train.label)

y_train = encoder.transform(train.label)
y_test = encoder.transform(test.label)
```

CPU times: user 0 ns, sys: 0 ns, total: 0 ns Wall time: 655 μs

Compute class weights

```
In [10]:
```

Input shapes

```
In [11]:
```

```
x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], x_train.shape[1], x_train.shape[2], 1)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], x_test.shape[1], x_test.shape[2], 1)
y_train = to_categorical(y_train)
y_test = to_categorical(y_test)

print("X train:", x_train.shape)
print("Y train:", y_train.shape)
print()
print("X test:", x_test.shape)
print("Y test:", y_test.shape)
```

```
X train: (323, 40, 173, 1)
Y train: (323, 5)

X test: (81, 40, 173, 1)
Y test: (81, 5)
```

Build Model

In [12]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(filters=16, kernel size=2, input shape=(x train.shape[1],x train.shape[
2],x train.shape[3]), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=2, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel size=2, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Conv2D(filters=128, kernel size=2, activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(GlobalAveragePooling2D())
model.add(Dense(len(encoder.classes)), activation='softmax'))
model.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/op_def_library.py:263: colocate_with (from tensorflow.python.framework.ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Colocations handled automatically by placer.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_b ackend.py:3445: calling dropout (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is dep recated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep_prob`.

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 39, 172, 16)	80
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 19, 86, 16)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 19, 86, 16)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 85, 32)	2080
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None, 9, 42, 32)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 9, 42, 32)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 41, 64)	8256
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None, 4, 20, 64)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 20, 64)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 3, 19, 128)	32896
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2	(None, 1, 9, 128)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 1, 9, 128)	0
global_average_pooling2d_1 ((None, 128)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 5)	645
		=

Total params: 43,957 Trainable params: 43,957 Non-trainable params: 0

Compile model

```
In [13]:
```

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'], optimizer='adam')
```

Fit model

```
In [14]:
```

```
%%time
history = model.fit(x train, y train,
      batch size=128,
      epochs=300,
      validation data=(x test, y test),
      class weight=class_weights,
      shuffle=True)
WARNING:tensorflow:From /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/ops/math
ops.py:3066: to int32 (from tensorflow.python.ops.math ops) is deprecated and will be re
moved in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.cast instead.
Train on 323 samples, validate on 81 samples
Epoch 1/300
loss: 7.0338 - val acc: 0.5062
Epoch 2/300
al loss: 6.9138 - val acc: 0.5062
Epoch 3/300
al loss: 6.0484 - val acc: 0.5062
Epoch 4/300
al loss: 4.8574 - val acc: 0.6173
Epoch 5/300
al loss: 5.8427 - val acc: 0.5309
Epoch 6/300
al loss: 5.6974 - val acc: 0.5309
Epoch 7/300
al_loss: 4.7642 - val_acc: 0.6420
Epoch 8/300
al loss: 4.7291 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 9/300
al loss: 4.9089 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 10/300
al loss: 4.9271 - val acc: 0.6420
Epoch 11/300
al loss: 4.6531 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 12/300
al loss: 4.6826 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 13/300
al loss: 4.6112 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 14/300
al_loss: 5.1777 - val_acc: 0.5926
Epoch 15/300
```

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                UD 12/40/000p
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al loss: 5.0225 - val acc: 0.5926
Epoch 16/300
al loss: 4.6099 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 17/300
al loss: 4.6122 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 18/300
al loss: 4.5408 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 19/300
al loss: 4.5258 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 20/300
al loss: 4.5059 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 21/300
al loss: 4.4854 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 22/300
al loss: 4.5018 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 23/300
al loss: 4.4786 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 24/300
al loss: 4.4264 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 25/300
323/323 [================== ] - Os 122us/step - loss: 6.3912 - acc: 0.5882 - v
al loss: 4.3955 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 26/300
al loss: 4.3484 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 27/300
al loss: 4.3391 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 28/300
al loss: 4.4082 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 29/300
al loss: 4.4610 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 30/300
al loss: 4.2446 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 31/300
al_loss: 4.0362 - val_acc: 0.7160
Epoch 32/300
al loss: 4.0923 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 33/300
al loss: 4.2163 - val acc: 0.6420
Epoch 34/300
al loss: 4.1105 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 35/300
al_loss: 3.7839 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 36/300
al loss: 3.5905 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 37/300
al loss: 3.4991 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 38/300
al_loss: 3.3245 - val_acc: 0.6667
Epoch 39/300
```

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                UD 12 UUD/ DCCP
                      1000. 0.2/20
al loss: 3.0363 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 40/300
al loss: 2.3290 - val acc: 0.6296
Epoch 41/300
al loss: 1.2547 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 42/300
al loss: 1.0837 - val acc: 0.4444
Epoch 43/300
al loss: 0.9310 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 44/300
al loss: 0.8748 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 45/300
al loss: 1.0671 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 46/300
al loss: 1.1321 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 47/300
al loss: 1.0802 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 48/300
al loss: 1.0557 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 49/300
al loss: 1.0689 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 50/300
al loss: 1.1123 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 51/300
al loss: 1.1452 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 52/300
al loss: 1.1546 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 53/300
al loss: 1.1448 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 54/300
al loss: 1.1171 - val acc: 0.6667
Epoch 55/300
al_loss: 1.0789 - val_acc: 0.6543
Epoch 56/300
al loss: 1.0491 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 57/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.9199 - acc: 0.6223 - v
al loss: 1.0244 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 58/300
al loss: 1.0013 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 59/300
al loss: 0.9844 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 60/300
al loss: 0.9854 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 61/300
al loss: 0.9858 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 62/300
al_loss: 0.9801 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 63/300
```

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J_J, J_J L
                 UD 12 UUD/ DCCP
                        TODD. 0.000T
                              ucc. 0.01/1
al_loss: 0.9606 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 64/300
al loss: 0.9414 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 65/300
al loss: 0.9289 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 66/300
al loss: 0.9087 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 67/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.8740 - acc: 0.6440 - v
al loss: 0.8878 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 68/300
al loss: 0.8722 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 69/300
al loss: 0.8598 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 70/300
al loss: 0.8578 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 71/300
al loss: 0.8653 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 72/300
al loss: 0.8617 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 73/300
al loss: 0.8301 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 74/300
al loss: 0.8205 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 75/300
al loss: 0.8250 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 76/300
al loss: 0.8166 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 77/300
al loss: 0.8045 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 78/300
al loss: 0.7818 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 79/300
al_loss: 0.7842 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 80/300
al loss: 0.7894 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 81/300
al loss: 0.7709 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 82/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.7621 - acc: 0.6904 - v
al loss: 0.7476 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 83/300
al_loss: 0.7426 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 84/300
al loss: 0.7398 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 85/300
al loss: 0.7380 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 86/300
al_loss: 0.7200 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 87/300
```

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~~~, ~~~ L
                           TODD. 0.1001
                                  ucc. 0.0012
                   00 12000,000p
al loss: 0.7054 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 88/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 130us/step - loss: 0.7614 - acc: 0.6966 - v
al loss: 0.7121 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 89/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.7390 - acc: 0.7028 - v
al loss: 0.7373 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 90/300
al loss: 0.7495 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 91/300
al loss: 0.7134 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 92/300
al loss: 0.7003 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 93/300
al loss: 0.7258 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 94/300
al loss: 0.7363 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 95/300
al loss: 0.6966 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 96/300
al loss: 0.6868 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 97/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.7039 - acc: 0.7183 - v
al_loss: 0.7171 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 98/300
323/323 [================ ] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.7130 - acc: 0.7090 - v
al loss: 0.7046 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 99/300
al loss: 0.6808 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 100/300
al loss: 0.6843 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 101/300
al loss: 0.7041 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 102/300
al loss: 0.6980 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 103/300
al_loss: 0.7119 - val_acc: 0.7901
Epoch 104/300
al loss: 0.7420 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 105/300
al loss: 0.7193 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 106/300
al loss: 0.7145 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 107/300
al loss: 0.7275 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 108/300
al loss: 0.7084 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 109/300
al loss: 0.7161 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 110/300
al_loss: 0.6978 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 111/300
```

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J_J, J_J L
                 UD 12 UUD/ DCCP
                        TODD. 0.0000
                              400. 0.7020
al loss: 0.6627 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 112/300
al loss: 0.6569 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 113/300
al loss: 0.6771 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 114/300
al loss: 0.6656 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 115/300
al loss: 0.6562 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 116/300
al loss: 0.6772 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 117/300
al loss: 0.6909 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 118/300
al loss: 0.6972 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 119/300
al loss: 0.6552 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 120/300
al loss: 0.6793 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 121/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.6848 - acc: 0.7368 - v
al loss: 0.7049 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 122/300
al loss: 0.6508 - val acc: 0.8148
Epoch 123/300
al loss: 0.6712 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 124/300
al loss: 0.6984 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 125/300
al loss: 0.6989 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 126/300
al loss: 0.6992 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 127/300
al_loss: 0.6988 - val_acc: 0.7407
Epoch 128/300
al loss: 0.6695 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 129/300
al loss: 0.6471 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 130/300
al loss: 0.6723 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 131/300
al loss: 0.6540 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 132/300
al loss: 0.6598 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 133/300
al loss: 0.6770 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 134/300
323/323 [================= ] - Os 119us/step - loss: 0.6441 - acc: 0.7307 - v
al_loss: 0.6967 - val_acc: 0.7407
Epoch 135/300
```

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J_J, J_J L
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                           TODD. 0.0200
al loss: 0.6622 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 136/300
al loss: 0.6574 - val_acc: 0.7778
Epoch 137/300
al loss: 0.6311 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 138/300
al loss: 0.6068 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 139/300
al loss: 0.6463 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 140/300
al loss: 0.6568 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 141/300
323/323 [================ ] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.6133 - acc: 0.7399 - v
al loss: 0.6351 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 142/300
323/323 [================ ] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.6126 - acc: 0.7492 - v
al loss: 0.6451 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 143/300
al loss: 0.6372 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 144/300
al loss: 0.6832 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 145/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.6327 - acc: 0.7368 - v
al loss: 0.6509 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 146/300
323/323 [================== ] - Os 128us/step - loss: 0.5987 - acc: 0.7399 - v
al loss: 0.6334 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 147/300
al loss: 0.6480 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 148/300
al loss: 0.6524 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 149/300
al loss: 0.6273 - val acc: 0.7901
Epoch 150/300
al loss: 0.6376 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 151/300
al_loss: 0.6530 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 152/300
al loss: 0.6521 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 153/300
al loss: 0.6783 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 154/300
al loss: 0.6618 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 155/300
al loss: 0.6401 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 156/300
al loss: 0.6353 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 157/300
al loss: 0.6289 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 158/300
al_loss: 0.6429 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 159/300
```

```
J_J, J_J L
                           TODD. 0.0170
                   00 12000/00CP
al loss: 0.6577 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 160/300
al loss: 0.6177 - val_acc: 0.7778
Epoch 161/300
al loss: 0.6485 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 162/300
al loss: 0.6803 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 163/300
al loss: 0.6095 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 164/300
al loss: 0.6454 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 165/300
al loss: 0.6549 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 166/300
al loss: 0.6131 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 167/300
al loss: 0.6134 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 168/300
al loss: 0.6468 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 169/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.5540 - acc: 0.7771 - v
al loss: 0.6644 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 170/300
al loss: 0.6475 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 171/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.5680 - acc: 0.7771 - v
al loss: 0.6334 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 172/300
al loss: 0.6429 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 173/300
al loss: 0.6296 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 174/300
al loss: 0.6285 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 175/300
al_loss: 0.6335 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 176/300
al loss: 0.6438 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 177/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.5867 - acc: 0.7709 - v
al loss: 0.6488 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 178/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.5634 - acc: 0.7740 - v
al loss: 0.6420 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 179/300
al loss: 0.6344 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 180/300
al loss: 0.6492 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 181/300
al loss: 0.6661 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 182/300
al_loss: 0.6808 - val_acc: 0.7284
Epoch 183/300
```

```
J_J, J_J L
                 UU 12/40/000p
                        TODD. 0.0010
                              ucc. 0./000
al loss: 0.6171 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 184/300
al loss: 0.6049 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 185/300
al loss: 0.6859 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 186/300
al loss: 0.6779 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 187/300
323/323 [=================== ] - 0s 126us/step - loss: 0.5467 - acc: 0.7771 - v
al loss: 0.6541 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 188/300
al loss: 0.6618 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 189/300
al loss: 0.6800 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 190/300
al loss: 0.6861 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 191/300
al loss: 0.7257 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 192/300
al loss: 0.7038 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 193/300
al_loss: 0.6919 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 194/300
al loss: 0.6408 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 195/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.5279 - acc: 0.7709 - v
al loss: 0.6357 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 196/300
al loss: 0.6287 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 197/300
al loss: 0.6924 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 198/300
al loss: 0.7579 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 199/300
al_loss: 0.7032 - val_acc: 0.7160
Epoch 200/300
al loss: 0.6633 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 201/300
al loss: 0.6606 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 202/300
al loss: 0.6213 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 203/300
al loss: 0.5979 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 204/300
al loss: 0.6628 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 205/300
al loss: 0.6656 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 206/300
al_loss: 0.6496 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 207/300
```

```
J_J, J_J L
                    UD 12040/000P
                            1000. 0.0207
                                   400. 0.7002
al loss: 0.6378 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 208/300
al loss: 0.6174 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 209/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 131us/step - loss: 0.5054 - acc: 0.7926 - v
al loss: 0.6389 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 210/300
al loss: 0.6766 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 211/300
al loss: 0.6919 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 212/300
al loss: 0.6979 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 213/300
al loss: 0.6836 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 214/300
al loss: 0.6327 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 215/300
al loss: 0.6316 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 216/300
al loss: 0.6579 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 217/300
323/323 [================ ] - Os 120us/step - loss: 0.4993 - acc: 0.7771 - v
al_loss: 0.6453 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 218/300
323/323 [================== ] - 0s 126us/step - loss: 0.4855 - acc: 0.8019 - v
al loss: 0.6569 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 219/300
al loss: 0.6460 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 220/300
al loss: 0.6319 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 221/300
al loss: 0.6566 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 222/300
al loss: 0.6622 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 223/300
323/323 [================ ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.4663 - acc: 0.8080 - v
al_loss: 0.6080 - val_acc: 0.7407
Epoch 224/300
al loss: 0.6346 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 225/300
al loss: 0.6917 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 226/300
al loss: 0.6691 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 227/300
al loss: 0.6808 - val acc: 0.6790
Epoch 228/300
al loss: 0.6672 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 229/300
al loss: 0.6265 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 230/300
323/323 [================= ] - Os 120us/step - loss: 0.4967 - acc: 0.7864 - v
al_loss: 0.5946 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 231/300
```

```
J_J, J_J L
                 00 12000,000
                        TODO. 0.1712
                              ucc. v.//10
al loss: 0.6189 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 232/300
al loss: 0.6128 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 233/300
al loss: 0.6077 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 234/300
al loss: 0.6325 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 235/300
al loss: 0.6571 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 236/300
al loss: 0.6393 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 237/300
al loss: 0.6311 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 238/300
al loss: 0.6314 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 239/300
al_loss: 0.6625 - val_acc: 0.7407
Epoch 240/300
al loss: 0.7009 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 241/300
323/323 [================= ] - Os 129us/step - loss: 0.4721 - acc: 0.7988 - v
al loss: 0.7230 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 242/300
al loss: 0.6722 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 243/300
al loss: 0.6371 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 244/300
al loss: 0.6225 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 245/300
al loss: 0.6370 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 246/300
al loss: 0.6282 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 247/300
al_loss: 0.6176 - val_acc: 0.7284
Epoch 248/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.4555 - acc: 0.7926 - v
al loss: 0.6357 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 249/300
al loss: 0.6539 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 250/300
al loss: 0.6398 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 251/300
al_loss: 0.6101 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 252/300
al loss: 0.5917 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 253/300
al loss: 0.5942 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 254/300
al_loss: 0.5973 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 255/300
```

```
J_J, J_J L
                 UD 12140/ DCCP
                        TODD. 0.1001
                              ucc. v.v...
al loss: 0.6198 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 256/300
al loss: 0.6350 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 257/300
al loss: 0.6540 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 258/300
al loss: 0.6158 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 259/300
323/323 [================= ] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.4649 - acc: 0.7833 - v
al loss: 0.5940 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 260/300
al loss: 0.6050 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 261/300
al loss: 0.5972 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 262/300
al loss: 0.6965 - val acc: 0.7037
Epoch 263/300
al loss: 0.6429 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 264/300
al loss: 0.6419 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 265/300
al loss: 0.7281 - val acc: 0.6543
Epoch 266/300
al loss: 0.6063 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 267/300
al loss: 0.6063 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 268/300
al loss: 0.6461 - val acc: 0.6914
Epoch 269/300
al loss: 0.5752 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 270/300
al loss: 0.6002 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 271/300
al_loss: 0.6411 - val_acc: 0.7407
Epoch 272/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.4600 - acc: 0.8142 - v
al loss: 0.6251 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 273/300
al loss: 0.6217 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 274/300
al loss: 0.6116 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 275/300
al loss: 0.5703 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 276/300
al loss: 0.5540 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 277/300
al loss: 0.5463 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 278/300
al_loss: 0.5615 - val_acc: 0.7654
Epoch 279/300
```

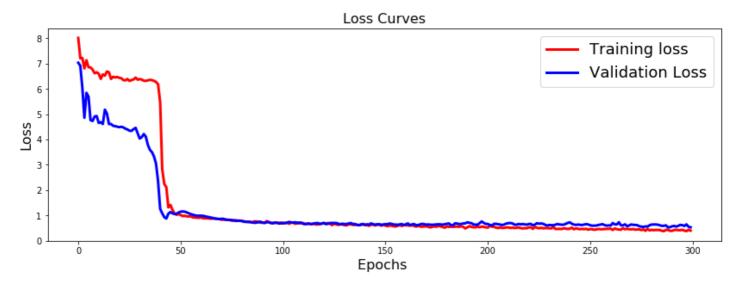
```
~~~, ~~~ L
                          TODD. 0.1010
                   00 12000/00CP
al loss: 0.5603 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 280/300
al loss: 0.6089 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 281/300
al_loss: 0.6379 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 282/300
323/323 [=============== ] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.4134 - acc: 0.8297 - v
al loss: 0.6403 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 283/300
al loss: 0.6405 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 284/300
al loss: 0.6314 - val acc: 0.7284
Epoch 285/300
al loss: 0.6086 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 286/300
al_loss: 0.5855 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 287/300
al loss: 0.5887 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 288/300
al loss: 0.6052 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 289/300
al_loss: 0.5261 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 290/300
al loss: 0.5350 - val acc: 0.7778
Epoch 291/300
323/323 [================ ] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.3894 - acc: 0.8483 - v
al loss: 0.5703 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 292/300
al loss: 0.5838 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 293/300
al loss: 0.5565 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 294/300
323/323 [============== ] - 0s 126us/step - loss: 0.4149 - acc: 0.8173 - v
al loss: 0.5855 - val acc: 0.7531
Epoch 295/300
al_loss: 0.6246 - val_acc: 0.7531
Epoch 296/300
al loss: 0.6121 - val acc: 0.7407
Epoch 297/300
al loss: 0.5806 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 298/300
al loss: 0.6454 - val acc: 0.7160
Epoch 299/300
al loss: 0.5511 - val acc: 0.7654
Epoch 300/300
al loss: 0.5282 - val acc: 0.7778
CPU times: user 15.8 s, sys: 2.95 s, total: 18.8 s
Wall time: 16 s
```

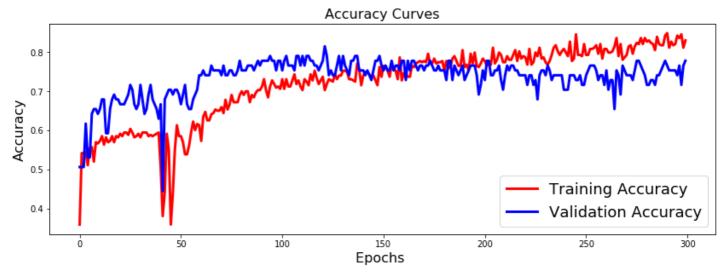
In [15]:

```
plt.subplot(211)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'],'r',linewidth=3.0)
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'],'b',linewidth=3.0)
plt.legend(['Training loss', 'Validation Loss'], fontsize=18)
plt.xlabel('Epochs ', fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Loss', fontsize=16)
plt.title('Loss Curves', fontsize=16)
# Accuracy Curves
plt.figure(figsize=[14,10])
plt.subplot(212)
plt.plot(history.history['acc'],'r',linewidth=3.0)
plt.plot(history.history['val acc'],'b',linewidth=3.0)
plt.legend(['Training Accuracy', 'Validation Accuracy'], fontsize=18)
plt.xlabel('Epochs ',fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Accuracy', fontsize=16)
plt.title('Accuracy Curves', fontsize=16)
```

Out[15]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Accuracy Curves')





Save model

In [16]:

```
# Save model and weights
model_name = "heartbeat_disease.h5"
model.save(model_name)
print('Saved trained model at %s ' % model_name)
```

Saved trained model at heartbeat disease.h5

Evaluata model

Lvaluate IIIUuci

Classification Report

Test accuracy: 0.7777777807212171

In [20]:

```
print(classification_report(y_pred, y_true))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
artifact	0.88	1.00	0.94	15
extrahls	0.67	0.33	0.44	6
extrastole	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
murmur	0.78	0.70	0.74	20
normal	0.78	0.82	0.80	39
micro avg	0.78	0.78	0.78	81
macro avg	0.62	0.57	0.58	81
weighted avg	0.78	0.78	0.77	81

Confusion Matrix

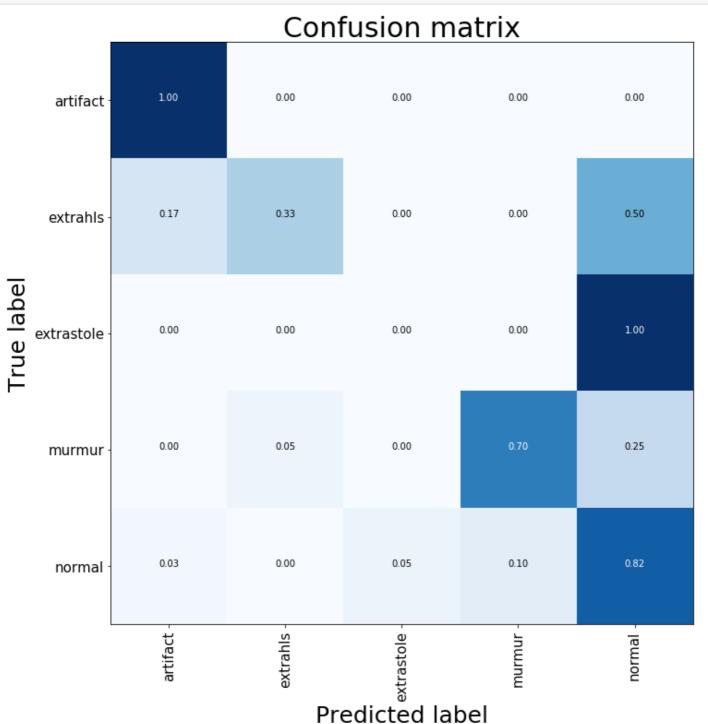
In [21]:

```
def plot confusion matrix(cm, classes,
                          title='Confusion matrix',
                          cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
   This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
   Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
   plt.figure(figsize=(11, 11))
   plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
   plt.title(title, fontsize=30)
   tick marks = np.arange(len(classes))
   plt.xticks(tick marks, classes, rotation=90, fontsize=15)
   plt.yticks(tick marks, classes, fontsize=15)
   fmt = '.2f'
   thresh = cm.max() / 2.
   for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
       plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                 horizontalalignment="center",
                 color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
```

```
plt.ylabel('True label', fontsize=25)
plt.xlabel('Predicted label', fontsize=25)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

In [22]:

```
cnf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_pred, y_true)
cnf_matrix = cnf_matrix.astype(float) / cnf_matrix.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
plot_confusion_matrix(cnf_matrix, classes)
```



In [23]: