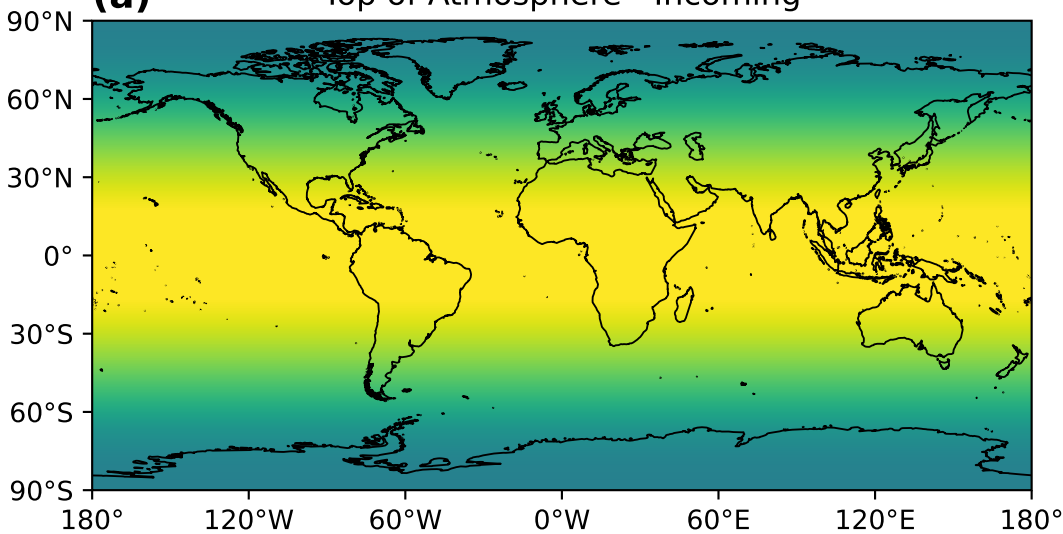
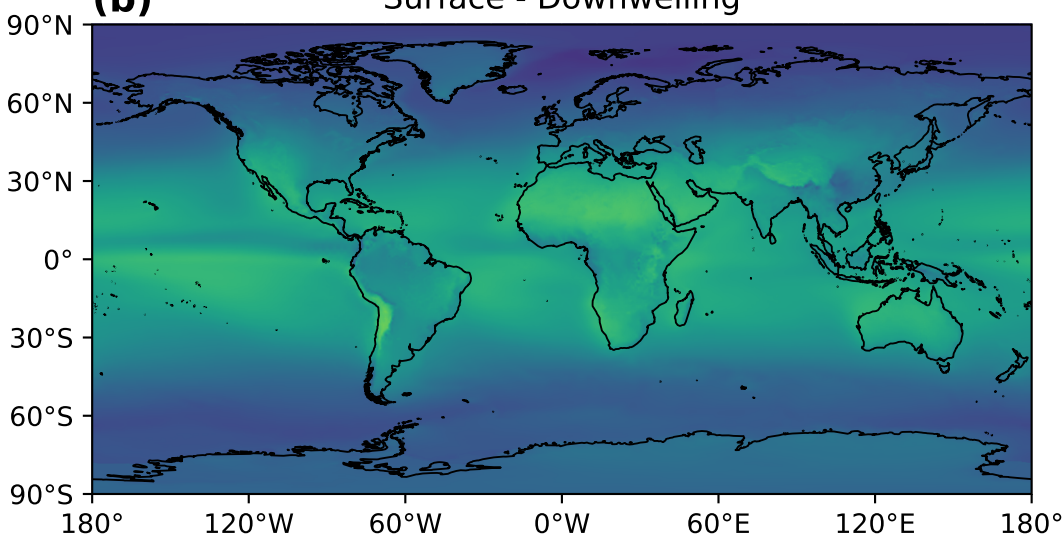


1991-2020 (ERA5)

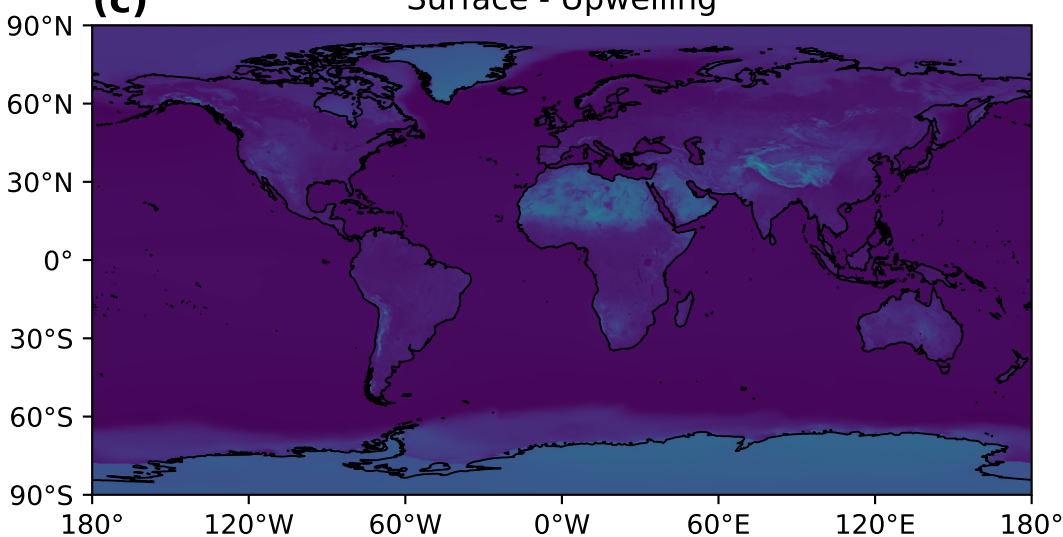
(a) Top of Atmosphere - Incoming



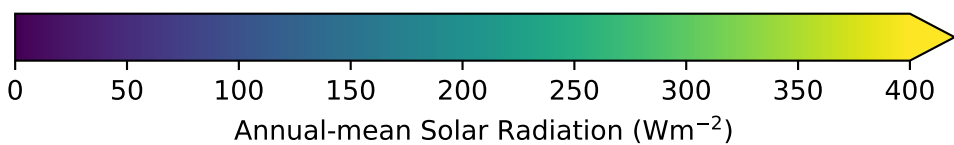
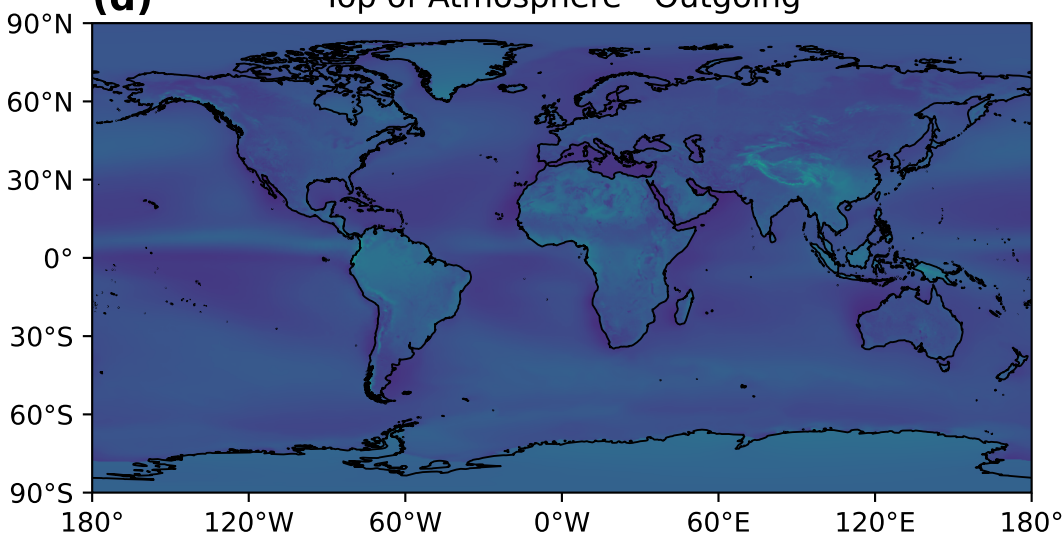
(b) Surface - Downwelling



(c) Surface - Upwelling



(d) Top of Atmosphere - Outgoing



Annual-mean Solar Radiation (Wm^{-2})