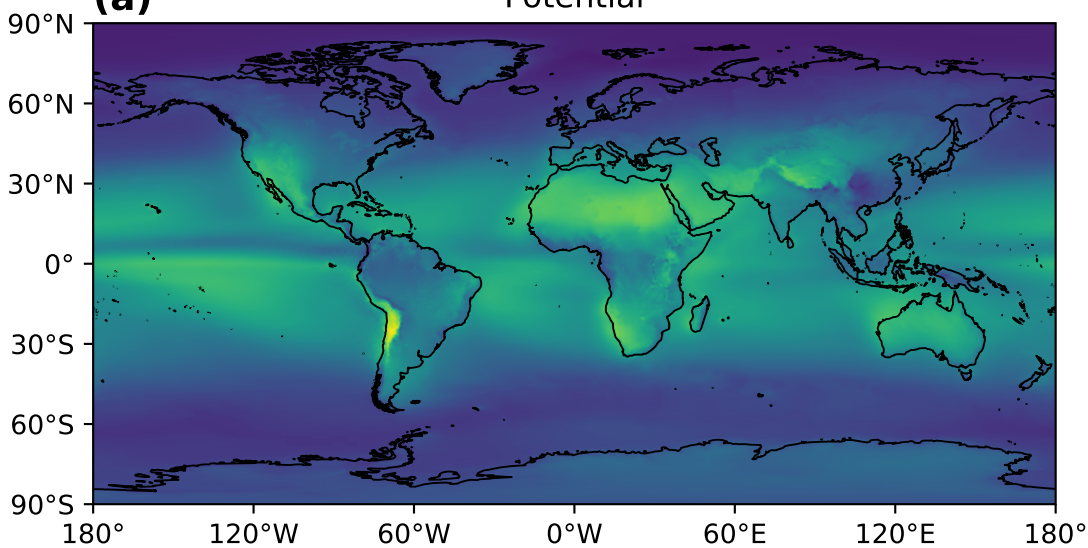


Surface-Reflected Solar Radiation (ERA5)

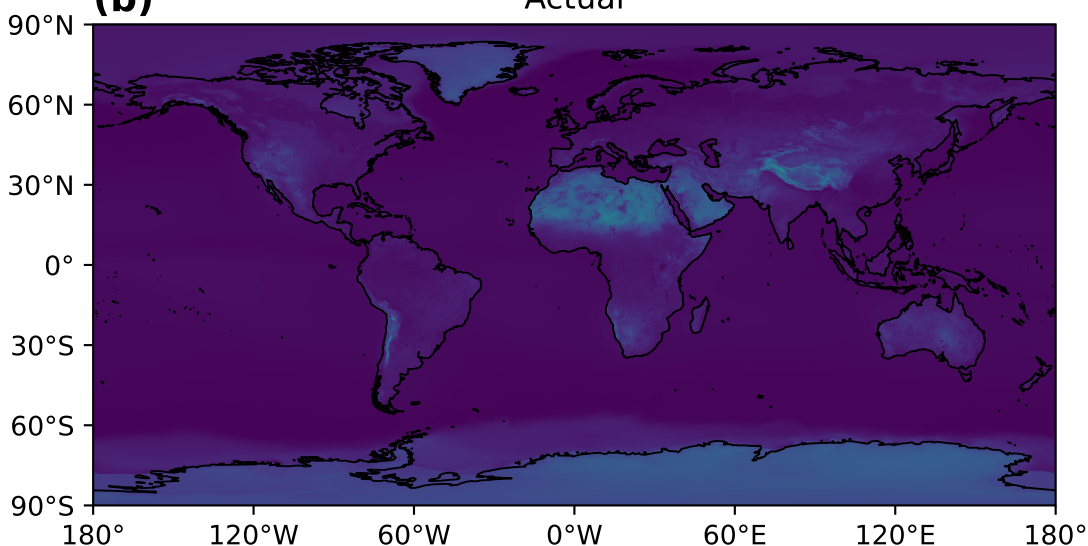
(a)

Potential



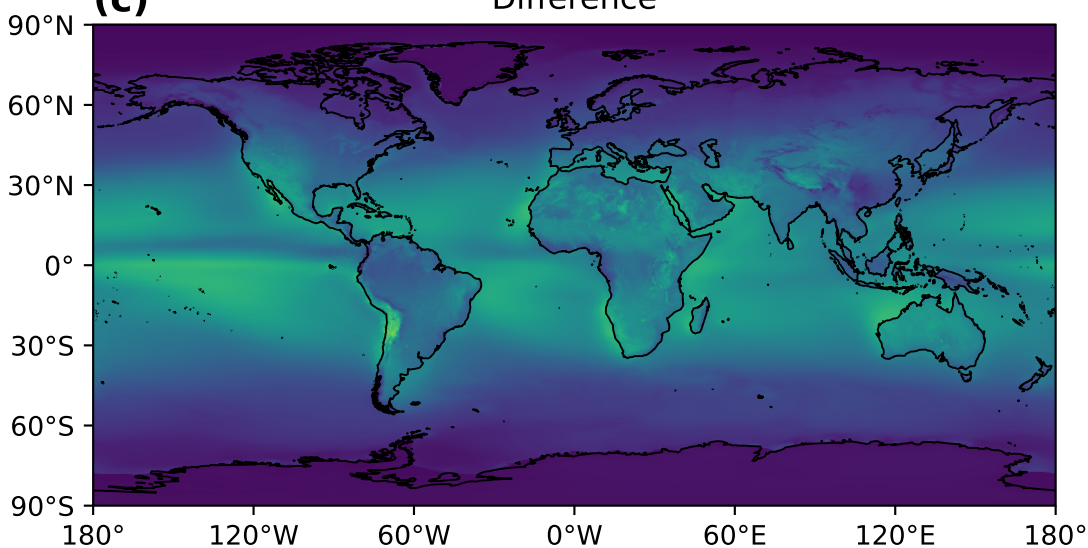
(b)

Actual



(c)

Difference



Annual-mean Surface-Reflected Solar Radiation (Wm⁻²)