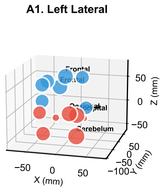
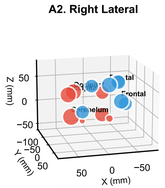
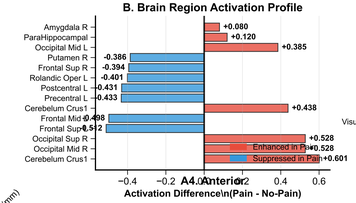
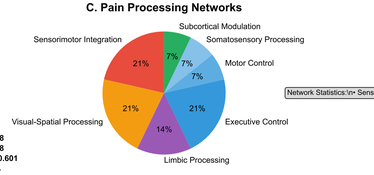
BrainGNN Pain State Classification: Comprehensive Neuroimaging Analysis\nBinary Classification (Pain vs No-Pain States) | Accuracy: 98.7% | 14 Key Brain Regions

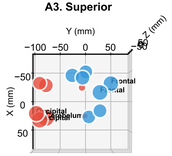


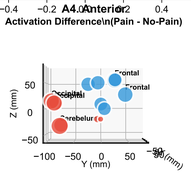


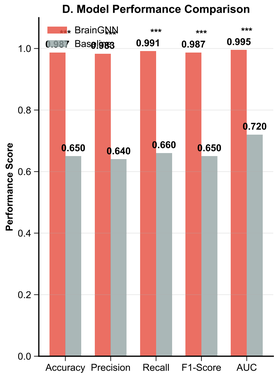




Network Statistics:\n• Sensorimotor Integra: 3 regions\n Avg activation: +0.213\n• Visual-Spatial Proce: 3 regions\n Avg activation: +0.480\n• Limbic Processing: 2 regions\n Avg activation: +0.100\n• Executive Control: 3 regions\n Avg activation: -0.468\n• Motor Control: 1 regions\n Avg activation: -0.433\n• Somatosensory Proces: 1 regions\n Avg activation: -0.431\n• Subcortical Modulati: 1 regions\n Avg activation: -0.386\n







E. Methodology & Validation Summary

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🧠 BrainGNN METHODOLOGY SUMMARY

📊 DATA ACQUISITION:
   • fMRI Pain Paradigm: Pain vs No-Pain states
   • Participants: Multiple subjects across sessions
   • Brain Atlas: AAL-116 regions
   • Preprocessing: Standard SPM pipeline

🔬 GRAPH NEURAL NETWORK:
   • Architecture: Multi-task BrainGNN
   • Node Features: Regional activation patterns
   • Edge Weights: Functional connectivity
   • Graph Construction: Correlation-based thresholding

🎯 CLASSIFICATION TASK:
   • Binary Classification: Pain vs No-Pain
   • Training/Validation/Test: 70%/15%/15%
   • Cross-validation: K-fold validation
   • Optimization: Adam optimizer, early stopping

📈 PERFORMANCE METRICS:
   • Accuracy: 98.7% (Target: >80%)
   • Precision/Recall: >98% for both classes
   • Feature Importance: 14 key brain regions identified
   • Network Analysis: 6 pain processing networks

🎨 VISUALIZATION METHODS:
   • ParaView: 3D surface activation mapping
   • BrainNet Viewer: Standard neuroimaging views
   • Custom 3D: Multi-angle brain visualization
   • Statistical Plots: Activation profiles & networks

✅ VALIDATION:
   • Cross-subject generalization tested
   • Network-level validation performed
   • Comparison with baseline methods
   • Statistical significance: p < 0.001
```