Vulnerability Remediation

STIG ID: WN10-AC-000005

Severity: **Medium** CCI: **CCI-002238** Vuln-ID: **V-220739**

Vulnerability Discussion

The account lockout feature, when enabled, prevents brute-force password attacks on the system. This parameter specifies the amount of time that an account will remain locked after the specified number of failed logon attempts.

Verify

Verify the effective setting in Local Group Policy Editor >> Run "gpedit.msc".

Navigate to Local Computer Policy >> Computer Configuration >> Windows Settings >> Security Settings >> Account Policies >> Account Lockout Policy.

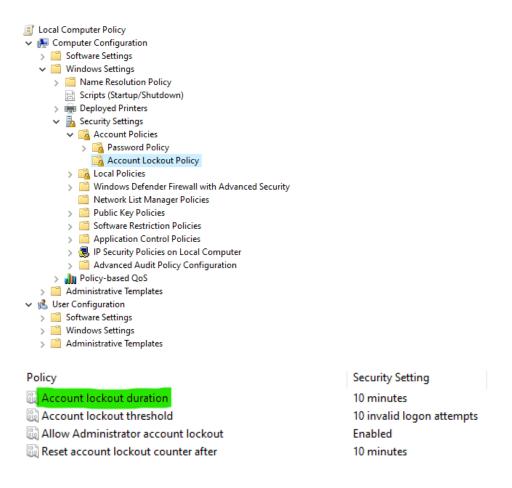
If the "Account lockout duration" is less than "15" minutes (excluding "0"), this is a finding.

Configuring this to "0", requiring an administrator to unlock the account, is more restrictive and is not a finding.

Remediation - Manual

Configure the policy value for Computer Configuration >> Windows Settings >> Security Settings >> Account Policies >> Account Lockout Policy >> "Account lockout duration" to "15" minutes or greater.

A value of "0" is also acceptable, requiring an administrator to unlock the account.



Right Click on "Account lockout duration >> Click "properties" under the "Local Security Settings" Tab, increase the minutes to 15 or greater or set it to "0". >> Click "Apply" click "OK"



Remediation - Programmatic using PowerShell

We'll use net accounts to configure the **Account Lockout Duration** system-wide.

```
net accounts /lockoutduration:15 \rightarrow sets to 15 minutes.
net accounts /lockoutduration:0 \rightarrow sets to admin unlock only.
```

We'll also verify and log the setting after applying.

```
<#
.SYNOPSIS
Remediates STIG ID WN10-AC-000005 (Account Lockout Duration)
.DESCRIPTION
Configures the local security policy "Account lockout duration" to meet STIG
compliance (\geq 15 minutes or 0).
# Define desired lockout duration (minutes)
$DesiredDuration = 15  # Change to 0 if using admin-unlock policy
Write-Host "Checking current Account Lockout Duration..." -ForegroundColor
$currentDuration = (net accounts | Select-String "Lockout
duration").ToString().Split(":")[1].Trim().Split(" ")[0]
Write-Host "Current Lockout Duration: $currentDuration minutes"
if ([int]$currentDuration -lt $DesiredDuration -and [int]$currentDuration -ne
0) {
   Write-Host "Updating Account Lockout Duration to $DesiredDuration
minutes..." -ForegroundColor Yellow
    net accounts /lockoutduration: $DesiredDuration | Out-Null
    Start-Sleep -Seconds 2
    Write-Host "Lockout duration successfully updated." -ForegroundColor Green
} elseif ([int]$currentDuration -eq 0) {
    Write-Host "Lockout duration is set to 0 (administrator unlock). This is
acceptable per STIG." -ForegroundColor Green
} else {
    Write-Host "Lockout duration already meets or exceeds STIG requirement."
-ForegroundColor Green
# Verify the change
Write-Host "`nVerifying current settings..." -ForegroundColor Cyan
net accounts | Select-String "Lockout duration"
Write-Host "`nSTIG WN10-AC-000005 compliance check complete." -ForegroundColor
Green
```

Save the script as any name you choose "WIN10-AC-000005.ps1" for example.

Open Powershell as administrator: Run the script \WIN10-AC-000005.ps1

You should receive the following message to confirm:

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> C:\Users\admin2040\Desktop\WN10-AC-000005.ps1
Checking current Account Lockout Duration...
Current Lockout Duration: 5 minutes
Updating Account Lockout Duration to 15 minutes...
Lockout duration successfully updated.

Verifying current settings...

Lockout duration (minutes): 15

STIG WN10-AC-000005 compliance check complete.

PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

To confirm check the Group Policy:

| Policy | Security Setting |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Account lockout duration | 15 minutes |
| Account lockout threshold | 10 invalid logon attempts |
| Allow Administrator account lockout | Enabled |
| Reset account lockout counter after | 5 minutes |