CPSC 304 Project Cover Page

Milestone #: 4

Date: <u>05/08/2024</u>

Group Number: 11

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By typing our names and student numbers in the above table, we certify that the work in the attached assignment was performed solely by those whose names and student IDs are included above. (In the case of Project Milestone 0, the main purpose of this page is for you to let us know your e-mail address, and then let us assign you to a TA for your project supervisor.)

In addition, we indicate that we are fully aware of the rules and consequences of plagiarism, as set forth by the Department of Computer Science and the University of British Columbia

Short Description of the Final Project and What It Accomplished

Our final project is a comprehensive real estate management system that allows users to manage property listings, make offers, and schedule appointments with realtors. This webbased platform provides a user-friendly interface for buyers and sellers to interact seamlessly with realtors and each other. Key accomplishments of the project include:

- User Registration and Authentication: Users can securely register and log in to the system, ensuring personalized experiences and secure data handling.
- Property Listings Management: Users can browse, search, and filter property listings by various criteria, such as price, type, and location. Real Estate insights help users make a decision on buying homes.
- Offers and Appointments: The system allows users to make offers on properties and schedule appointments with realtors for property viewings.
- Realtor Management: Realtors can manage their listings, view offers, and keep track of appointments efficiently through their dashboard.
- Database Integration: All operations are backed by a robust database schema, ensuring data integrity and consistency across the platform.

Overall, the project successfully integrates front-end interfaces with a back-end database, achieving the goal of providing a comprehensive and functional real estate management system.

<u>Description of How the Final Schema Differed from the Schema Turned</u> In

1. Consolidation and Simplification:

Properties and Subtypes:

- The final schema consolidates property attributes into a central Properties table, with subtypes like Houses, Townhouses, Condos, and Apartments inheriting from it.
 This reduces redundancy and simplifies the overall structure.
- The original schema might have had more fragmented or redundant tables for each property type without a central structure.

2. User Role Differentiation:

Users Table:

• The addition of a UserType attribute in the Users table allows differentiation between buyers and sellers directly within the table.

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• This contrasts with the original schema, which might have separated buyers and sellers into distinct tables or lacked clear role differentiation.

3. Keys and Constraints:

Primary and Foreign Keys:

- The final schema uses composite primary keys for tables like Properties and Listings (based on Address and PostalCode), ensuring uniqueness and data integrity.
- Foreign key relationships are robust, with ON DELETE CASCADE used extensively to maintain referential integrity across deletions, which might have been less comprehensive in the original schema.

4. Enhanced Data Integrity:

• Unique Constraints:

- Unique constraints were added on attributes such as Email and Phone in the
 Realtors and Users tables to prevent duplicate entries and ensure data consistency.
- The original schema might have lacked these constraints, leading to potential data duplication.

5. Additional Attributes:

Appointments and Listings:

 New attributes like AppointmentStatus and ListingStatus provide clear status tracking for appointments and listings, which might have been less detailed in the original schema.

6. Schema Optimization:

Normalization:

- The schema was further normalized, reducing redundancy and ensuring that each piece of data is stored only once.
- This contrasts with a potentially more denormalized original schema that might have had duplicate information across tables.

7. Relationships and Integrations:

Amenity Associations:

The Amenities table links directly to properties using Address and PostalCode,
 providing a structured approach to associating facilities with specific properties.

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• The original schema might have handled amenities less directly or with a less robust linkage.

8. Weak Entity Relationship:

- Listings as a Weak Entity:
 - The Listings table is now modeled as a weak entity dependent on the Properties table. It uses the Address and PostalCode as part of its composite primary key, signifying its dependency on a Property for existence.
 - This modeling approach ensures that a listing cannot exist without an associated property, which strengthens data integrity and reflects the real-world dependency of listings on properties.
- This is a shift from the original schema, where listings may not have had such clearly defined dependency.

Updated Schema and Instances

- Realtors(RealtorID, Name, Email, Phone, YearsOfExperience, RealEstateFirm)
- Users(Name, *Email*, Phone, UserType, **RealtorID**)
- Properties(Address, PostalCode, City, Province, PropertyType, PropertyCondition, NumBaths, NumBeds, YearBuilt, InteriorSpace)
- Houses(*Address, PostalCode*, YardSize, NumGarage, NumFloors, HasBasement)
- Townhouses(*Address*, *PostalCode*, NumGarage, NumFloors, HOAFee)
- Condos(*Address*, *PostalCode*, HOAFee, UnitNumber)
- Apartments(*Address*, *PostalCode*, UnitNumber)
- Amenities(*Name*, Type, Distance, Rating, *PropertyAddress*, *PropertyPostalCode*)
- Listings(*ListingID*, Address, PostalCode, ListingStatus, SellerEmail, ListingPrice, ExpirationDate, ListingDate)
- Offers(OfferID, OfferStatus, OfferDate, OfferAmount, BuyerEmail, ListingID, Address,
 PostalCode)
- Appointments(AppointmentID, AppointmentStatus, AppointmentDate, AppointmentTime, BuyerEmail, MeetingPlace, ListingID, Address, PostalCode)

Realtors

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RealtorID	Name	Email	Phone	YearsOfExperience	RealEstateFirm	
1	Emily Brown emilybrown@gmail.com		3456789012	5	Dream Homes Realty	
2	Michael Johnson	michaeljohnson@gmail.com	4567890123	8	Premium Estates	
3	Sarah Green	sarahgreen@gmail.com	5678901234	4	Top Choice Realty	
4	David Wilson	davidwilson@gmail.com	6789012345	10	Elite Realty Group	
5	5 Jessica Taylor jessicataylor@gmail.com		7890123456	7	Star Real Estate	
6	Daniel White	danielwhite@gmail.com	8901234567	6	Prime Properties	

Users

Name	Email	Phone	UserType	RealtorID
Rehnoor	rehnoorsaini@outlook.com	4316885656	buyer	1
Sam Jane	samjane@hotmail.com	1234567890	seller	1
George Washington	georgewash@laundry.com	2234567990	buyer	2
Will Smith	willsmith@alaadin.com	1237867893	seller	3
Sundar Pichai	sundarpichai@gmail.com	2354557899	buyer	4
Brett Lee	brettlee@rediffmail.com	5154447890	seller	5
Steve Smith	stevesmith@google.com	2345678901	buyer	6

Properties

Address	City	Province	PropertyType	PostalCode	PropertyCondition	NumBaths	NumBeds	YearBuilt	InteriorSpace
123 Maple St	Vancouver	ВС	House	V5K0A1	Good	2	3	1995	2000
456 Oak St	Toronto	ON	Condo	M5H2N2	New	1	1	2015	800
789 Pine St	Calgary	AB	Townhouse	T2P1B3	Fair	2	2	2005	1500
321 Birch St	Montreal	QC	House	H3Z2Y7	Fair	3	4	1980	2500
654 Cedar St	Edmonton	AB	Apartment	T5J1B7	New	1	2	2020	900
987 Elm St	Ottawa	ON	House	K1P5G1	Good	3	5	1975	2300
159 Spruce St	Winnipeg	MB	Townhouse	R3C4G6	Fair	2	3	1990	1600
753 Willow St	Halifax	NS	Apartment	B3J3M8	New	1	1	2022	700

Houses

Address	PostalCode	YardSize	NumGarage	NumFloors	HasBasement
123 Maple St	V5K0A1	1000	2	2	Yes
321 Birch St	H3Z2Y7	800	1	2	Yes
987 Elm St	K1P5G1	200	1	2	No

Townhouses

Address	Address PostalCode		NumFloors	HOAFee
789 Pine St	T2P1B3	1	3	100
159 Spruce St	R3C4G6	0	2	150

Condos

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Address	PostalCode	HOAFee	UnitNumber
456 Oak St	M5H2N2	500	4

Apartments

Address	PostalCode	UnitNumber	
753 Willow St	B3J3M8	502	
654 Cedar St	T5J1B7	601	

Amenities

Name	Туре	Distance	Rating	PropertyPostalCode	PropertyAddress
Central Park	Park	0.5	4.5	B3J3M8	753 Willow St
Vancouver Library	Library	1	4.8	V5K0A1	123 Maple St
Community Pool	Pool	0.8	4.2	T2P1B3	789 Pine St
Fitness Center	Gym	1.5	4.7	R3C4G6	159 Spruce St
Shopping Mall	Mall	2	4.3	B3J3M8	753 Willow St
City Theater	Theater	1.2	4.6	T2P1B3	789 Pine St

Listings

ListingID	Address	PostalCode	ListingStatus	SellerEmail	ListingPrice	ExpirationDate	ListingDate
1	123 Maple St	V5K0A1	Active	rehnoorsaini@outlook.com	550000	2024-12-31	2024-01-01
2	456 Oak St	M5H2N2	Pending	samjane@hotmail.com	350000	2024-11-30	2024-02-15
3	789 Pine St	T2P1B3	Active	georgewash@laundry.com	450000	2024-10-15	2024-03-10
4	321 Birch St	H3Z2Y7	Active	willsmith@alaadin.com	500000	2024-09-30	2024-04-20
5	654 Cedar St	T5J1B7	Pending	sundarpichai@gmail.com	400000	2024-08-30	2024-05-25
6	987 Elm St	K1P5G1	Active	brettlee@rediffmail.com	600000	2024-07-31	2024-06-15

Offers

OfferID	OfferStatus	OfferDate	OfferExpiryDate	OfferAmount	OfferAmount BuyerEmail L		Address	PostalCode
1	Pending	2024-03-01	2024-03-15	510000	samjane@hotmail.com	1	123 Maple St	V5K0A1
2	Accepted	2024-04-01	2024-04-10	310000	georgewash@laundry.com	2	456 Oak St	M5H2N2
3	Pending	2024-05-01	2024-05-15	460000	willsmith@alaadin.com	3	789 Pine St	T2P1B3
4	Rejected	2024-06-01	2024-06-15	360000	sundarpichai@gmail.com	4	321 Birch St	H3Z2Y7
5	Pending	2024-07-01	2024-07-10	560000	brettlee@rediffmail.com	5	654 Cedar St	T5J1B7
6	Accepted	2024-08-01	2024-08-10	410000	stevesmith@google.com	6	987 Elm St	K1P5G1

Appointments

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AppointmentID	AppointmentStatus	AppointmentDate	AppointmentTime	MeetingPlace	BuyerEmail	ListingID	Address	PostalCode
1	Scheduled	2024-03-05	10:00	123 Elm St	samjane@hotmail.com	1	123 Maple St	V5K0A1
2	Completed	2024-04-05	14:00	456 Oak St	georgewash@laundry.com	2	456 Oak St	M5H2N2
3	Scheduled	2024-05-10	11:00	789 Pine St	willsmith@alaadin.com	3	789 Pine St	T2P1B3
4	Cancelled	2024-06-10	15:00	321 Maple St	sundarpichai@gmail.com	4	321 Birch St	H3Z2Y7
5	Scheduled	2024-07-15	09:00	654 Birch St	brettlee@rediffmail.com	5	654 Cedar St	T5J1B7
6	Completed	2024-08-20	13:00	987 Cedar St	stevesmith@google.com	6	987 Elm St	K1P5G1

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SQL Queries

Fetch Listings for Seller

File: appService.js

Lines: 61-70

SQL Query:

SELECT ListingID, I.Address, City, Province, ListingPrice, ListingStatus, NumBaths, NumBeds,

I.PostalCode

FROM PROPERTIES p, LISTINGS I

WHERE SellerEmail = :sellerEmail AND

p.Address = I.Address AND

p.PostalCode = I.PostalCode AND

ListingPrice >= :minPrice AND

ListingPrice <= :maxPrice AND

NumBaths >= :minBath AND

NumBeds >= :minBed AND

InteriorSpace >= :minSpace AND

InteriorSpace <= :maxSpace AND

YearBuilt >= :minYear

Fetch Listings for Non-Seller

File: appService.js

Lines: 81-89

SQL Query:

SELECT ListingID, I.Address, City, Province, ListingPrice, ListingStatus, NumBaths, NumBeds,

I.PostalCode

FROM PROPERTIES p, LISTINGS I

WHERE p.Address = I.Address AND

p.PostalCode = I.PostalCode AND

ListingPrice >= :minPrice AND

ListingPrice <= :maxPrice AND

NumBaths >= :minBath AND

NumBeds >= :minBed AND

InteriorSpace >= :minSpace AND

InteriorSpace <= :maxSpace AND

YearBuilt >= :minYear

Get Maximum Offer ID

File: appService.js

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```
Lines: 97
```

SQL Query:

SELECT NVL(MAX(OfferID), 0) + 1 AS NextOfferID FROM OFFERS

Insert Offer

```
File: appService.js

Lines: 102-106

SQL Query:
INSERT INTO OFFERS (
    OfferID, OfferStatus, OfferDate, OfferAmount, BuyerEmail, OfferExpiryDate, ListingID, Address, PostalCode
) VALUES (
    :offerID, 'Pending', :offerDate, :offerAmount, :buyerEmail, :offerExpiryDate, :listingID, :address, :postalCode
```

Fetch Offers for Listing

File: appService.js

Lines: 125-128

SQL Query:

SELECT OfferID, OfferStatus, OfferDate, OfferAmount, BuyerEmail, OfferExpiryDate, ListingID,

Address, PostalCode

FROM OFFERS

WHERE ListingID = :IID

Update Offer Status

File: appService.js

Lines: 134-137

SQL Query:

UPDATE OFFERS

SET OfferStatus = :status WHERE OfferID = :offerID

Fetch Property Details

File: appService.js Lines: 142-144

SQL Query:

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SELECT *

FROM PROPERTIES

WHERE ADDRESS = :addr AND POSTALCODE = :pc

Fetch Listing Details

File: appService.js Lines: 145-148

SQL Query:

SELECT ListingID, ListingStatus, SellerEmail, ListingPrice

FROM LISTINGS

WHERE Address = :addr AND PostalCode = :pc AND ListingID = :listingId

Get Realtor Info

File: appService.js

Lines: 155-159

SQL Query:

SELECT *

FROM REALTORS r

WHERE r.RealtorID IN (SELECT RealtorID

5001111550

FROM USERS

WHERE Email = :sEmail)

Insert House

File: appService.js

Lines: 236-238

SQL Query:

INSERT INTO HOUSES(Address, PostalCode, YardSize, NumGarage, NumFloors, HasBasement)

VALUES

(:addr, :pCode, :ySpace, :hGarage, :hFloors, :basement)

Get Maximum Listing ID

File: appService.js

Lines: 246

SQL Query:

SELECT NVL(MAX(ListingID), 0) + 1 AS NextListingID FROM LISTINGS

Insert Listing

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File: appService.js

Lines: 251-253

SQL Query:

INSERT INTO LISTINGS (ListingID, Address, PostalCode, ListingStatus, SellerEmail, ListingPrice,

ExpirationDate, ListingDate)

VALUES

(:nextListingID, :addr, :pCode, 'Active', :email, :price, :expDate, :todayDate)

Authenticate User

File: appService.js

Lines: 274

SQL Query:

SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE EMAIL = :email

Check User Existence

File: appService.js

Lines: 292

SQL Query:

SELECT Email FROM USERS WHERE Email = :email

Check Realtor Existence

File: appService.js

Lines: 296

SQL Query:

SELECT RealtorID FROM REALTORS WHERE RealtorID = :realtorID

Register User

File: appService.js

Lines: 303-305

SQL Query:

INSERT INTO USERS (Name, Email, Phone, UserType, RealtorID)

VALUES (:name, :email, :phone, :userType, :realtorID)

Fetch Amenities

File: appService.js

Lines: 319-321

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SQL Query:

SELECT *

FROM AMENITIES

WHERE PropertyPostalCode = :pc AND PropertyAddress = :addr

Delete Listing

File: appService.js Lines: 331-333

SQL Query:

DELETE FROM PROPERTIES WHERE Address = :address AND

PostalCode = :postalCode

Update Listing Price

File: appService.js

Lines: 347

SQL Query:

UPDATE Listings SET ListingPrice=:price where ListingID=:lid AND Address=:addr AND

PostalCode=:pCode

Update Property Details

File: appService.js **Lines:** 351-353

SQL Query:

UPDATE Properties SET NumBaths=:nBaths, NumBeds=:nBeds, YearBuilt=:yBuilt,

InteriorSpace=:space

WHERE Address=:addr AND PostalCode=:pCode

Update House Details

File: appService.js **Lines:** 360-362

SQL Query:

UPDATE HOUSES SET YardSize=:ySpace, NumGarage=:hGarage, NumFloors=:hFloors,

HasBasement=:basement

WHERE Address=:addr AND PostalCode=:pCode

Update Townhouse Details

File: appService.js Lines: 366-368

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SQL Query:

UPDATE TOWNHOUSES SET NumGarage=:tGarage, NumFloors=:tFloors, HOAFee=:tFee WHERE Address=:addr AND PostalCode=:pCode

Update Condo Details

File: appService.js Lines: 372-374

SQL Query:

UPDATE CONDOS SET HOAFee=:cFee, UnitNumber=:cNum

WHERE Address=:addr AND PostalCode=:pCode

Update Apartment Details

File: appService.js **Lines:** 378-380

SQL Query:

UPDATE APARTMENTS SET UnitNumber=:aNum WHERE Address=:addr AND PostalCode=:pCode

Fetch Appointments for User

File: appService.js **Lines:** 390-392

SQL Query: SELECT *

FROM APPOINTMENTS
WHERE BuyerEmail = :email

Average Offer Amount Per Property Type

File: appService.js **Lines:** 401-404

SQL Query:

SELECT p.PropertyType, AVG(o.OfferAmount) AS AverageOfferAmount FROM OFFERS o

JOIN LISTINGS | ON o.ListingID = I.ListingID

JOIN PROPERTIES p ON I.Address = p.Address AND I.PostalCode = p.PostalCode

GROUP BY p.PropertyType

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Book Appointment

File: appService.js **Lines:** 417-419

SQL Query:

INSERT INTO APPOINTMENTS (AppointmentID, AppointmentDate, AppointmentTime, MeetingPlace, BuyerEmail, ListingID, Address, PostalCode, AppointmentStatus) VALUES

(:nextAppointmentID, :appDate, :appTime, :appMeetingPlace, :buyerEmail, :listingID, :address, :postalCode, 'Scheduled')

Update Appointment Status

File: appService.js **Lines:** 428-431

SQL Query:

UPDATE APPOINTMENTS

SET AppointmentStatus = :status

WHERE AppointmentID = :appointmentID

Count Offers Per Listing

File: appService.js Lines: 441-444

SQL Query:

SELECT ListingID, COUNT(*) AS OfferCount FROM OFFERS GROUP BY ListingID

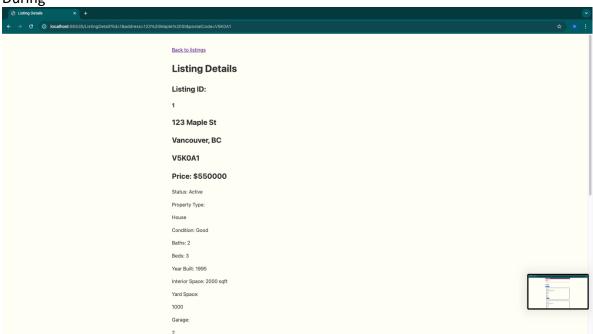
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Screenshots:

Aggregation with Groupby

Before

During

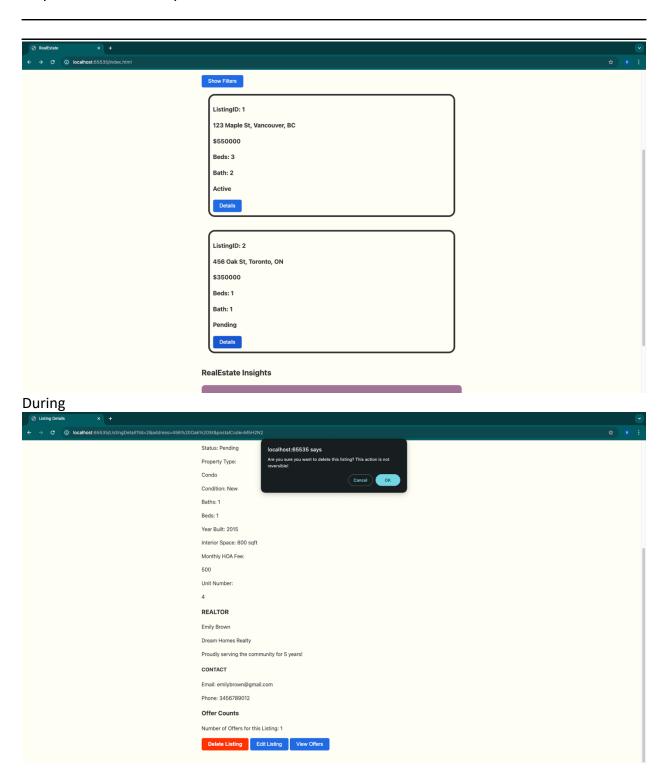


After

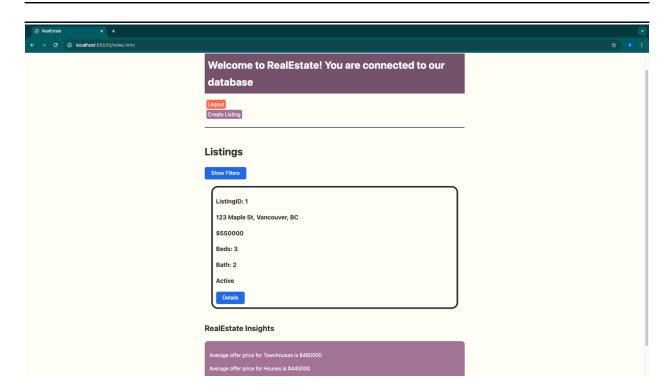


DELETE Before

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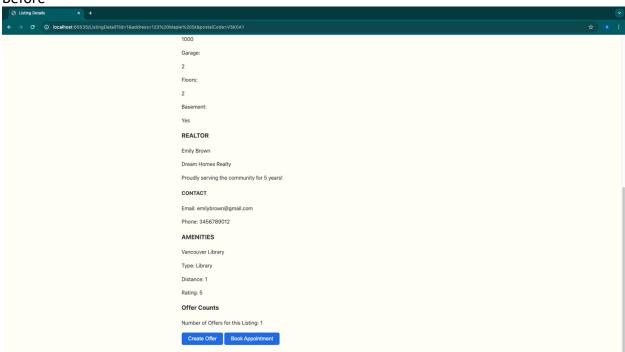


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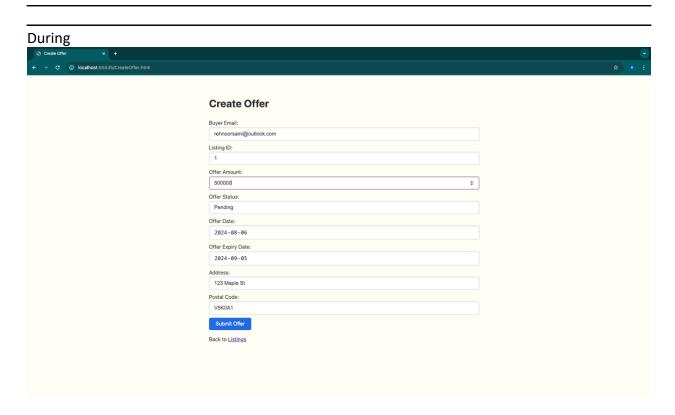


INSERT

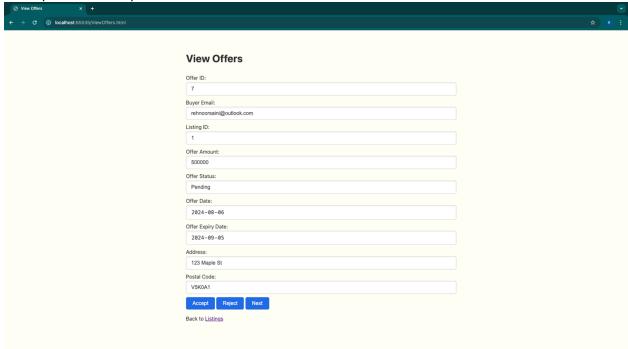
Before



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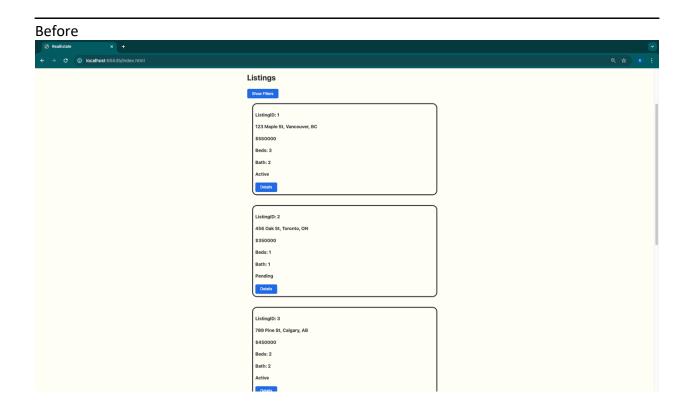


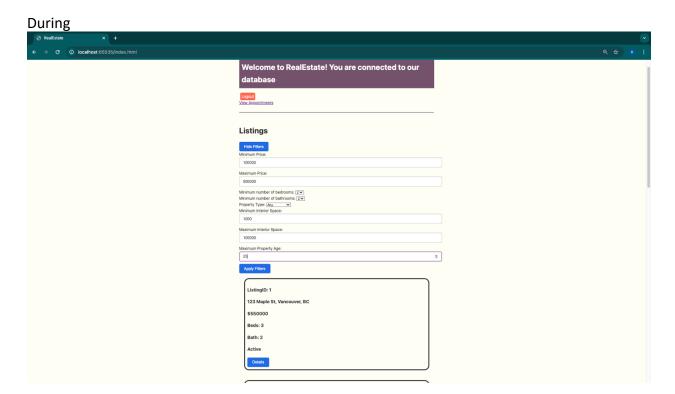
After (in seller view)



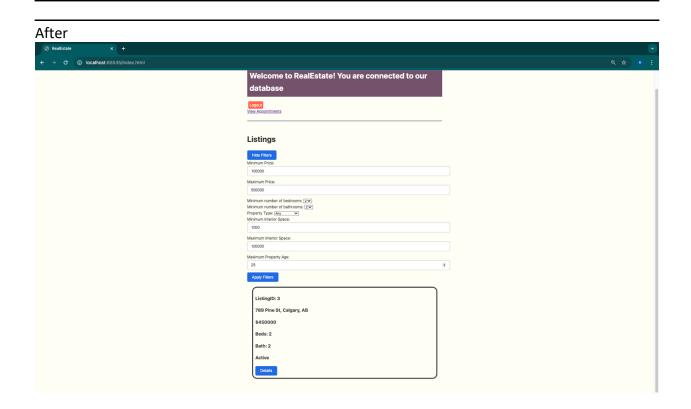
<u>JOIN</u>

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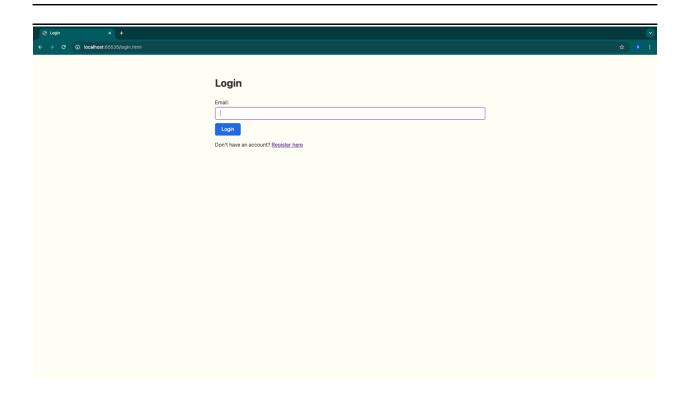
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Nested Aggregation with group by

Before

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During		
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← → ♂ ⊙ localhost:65535/login.html		
	Login	
	Email:	
	rehnoorsaini@outlook.com	
	Login	
	Don't have an account? Register here	

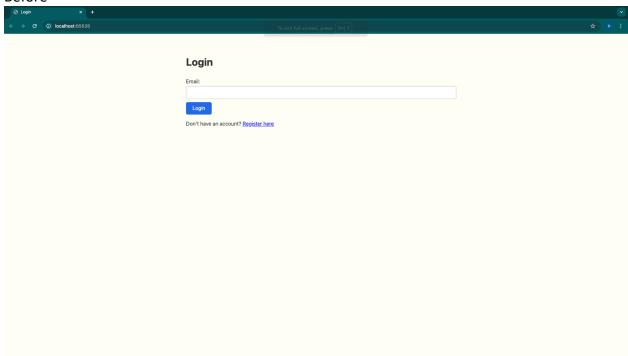
After

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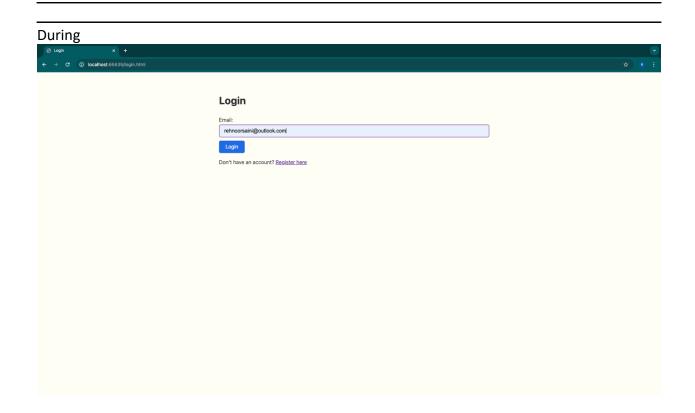


Projection

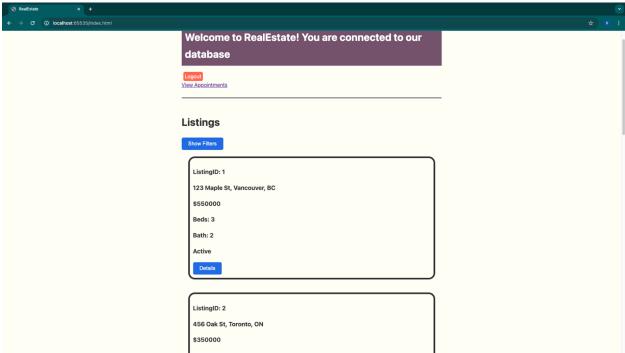
Before



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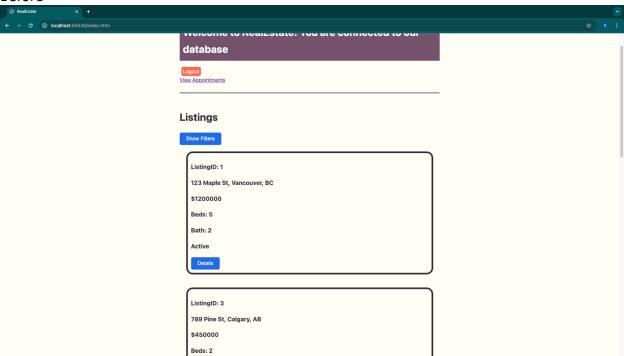
After



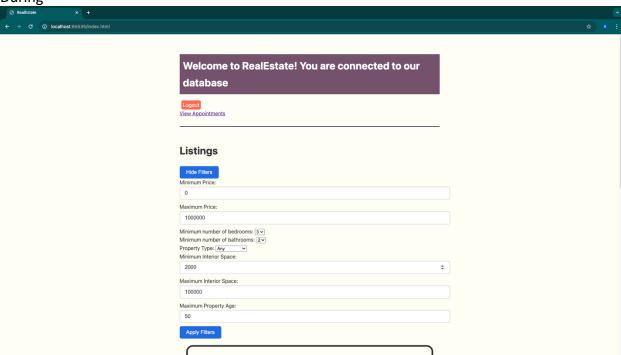
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Selection and Join

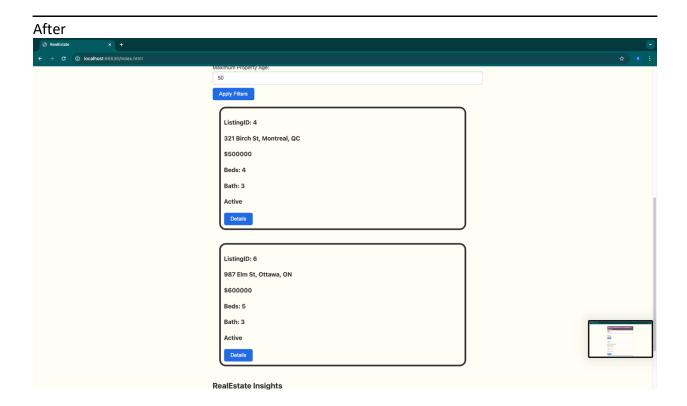
Before



During



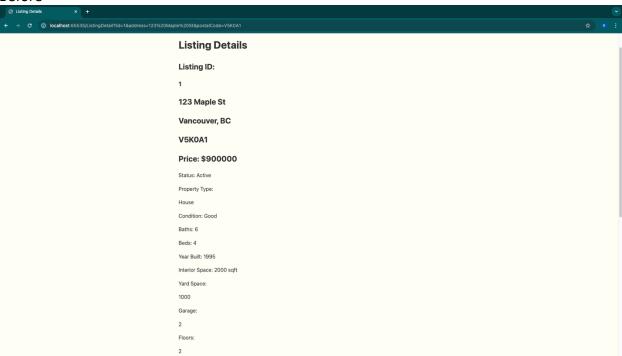
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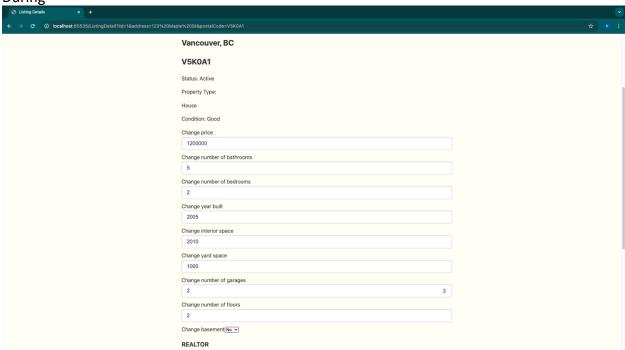
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<u>Update</u>

Before



During



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